Vermont Department of Health 2004 Physician Survey Statistical Report

2004 Physician Survey Statistical Report

State of Vermont James Douglas, Governor

Agency of Human Services Cynthia D. LaWare, Secretary

Department of Health Dr. Paul Jarris, MD, MBA, Commissioner

Acknowledgments

This report would not have been possible without the cooperation of the Vermont Board of Medical Practice. We gratefully acknowledge their assistance in the collection of this information.

We also wish to express our appreciation to all the physicians who took the time and effort to complete our survey.

Contents

Introduction	<u>1</u>	1
Summary		3
1994-2004	Condensed Comparison	4
Vermont Ph	ysicians' Demographic Characteristics	
Table 1.	Summary of Active Physicians	7
Table 2.	Age by Specialty and by Gender	
Table 3.	Age by Specialty for Each Gender	9
Table 4.	Age by County	
Table 5.	Gender by County	11
Table 6.	Years in Clinical Practice	12
Vermont Ph	ysicians' Distribution of Full Time Equivalents (FTEs)	
Table 7.	Full Time Equivalents (FTEs) by Age by Specialty and Gender	15
Table 8.	Full Time Equivalents (FTEs) by Age by County	16
Table 9.	Numbers of Physicians, Full Time Equivalents (FTEs),	
	and Total Weekly Patient Care Hours, by County	17
Table 10.	Numbers of Primary Care Physicians, Full Time Equivalents	
	(FTEs), and Total Weekly Patient Care Hours, by County	18
Table 11.	Numbers of Specialty Care Physicians, Full Time Equivalents	
	(FTEs), and Total Weekly Patient Care Hours, by County	
	Primary Care Physician FTE to Population Ratios by County	
	Full Time Equivalents (FTEs) by Practice Setting by Specialty	
Table 14.	Detailed Specialty List	23
Vermont Ph	ysicians' Training	
Table 15.	Medical School Location by Specialty	29
	Residency Training Location by Specialty	
	Training at the University of Vermont	
Vermont Ph	ysicians' Practice Characteristics	
Table 18.	Practice Setting by Specialty	35
Table 19.	Practice Setting by Age	36
Table 20.		
Table 21.	Average Patient Care Hours per Week, by Specialty and Age	37
Table 22.	Average Patient Care Hours per Week, by Gender, Specialty and Age	
Table 23.	Average Patient Care Hours per Week, by Age, by County	
Table 24.	Plan to Retire, Leave or Reduce Hours	
Table 25.	Practice Availability by Specialty	
Table 26.	J J	
Table 27.	Main and Secondary Specialties	43

<u>Distrib</u>	ution of Physicians by Hospital Service Areas	
	e 28. Age by Hospital Service Area	
Table		
Table	(FTEs), and Total Weekly Patient Care Hours, by Hospital Service Area 2 31. Numbers of Specialty Care Physicians, Full Time Equivalents (FTEs), and Total Weekly Patient Care Hours, by Hospital Service Area.	
Table	(FTEs), and Total Weekly Patient Care Hours, by Hospital Service Area	
Distrib	ution of Physicians by Area Health Education Center (AHEC) Regions	
	e 33. Age by AHEC Region	55
Table	e 34. Numbers of Physicians, Full Time Equivalents (FTEs),	
	and Total Weekly Patient Care Hours, by AHEC Region	56
Table	J	- 0
т.ы.	(FTEs), and Total Weekly Patient Care Hours, by AHEC Region	56
Table		57
Table	(FTEs), and Total Weekly Patient Care Hours, by AHEC Region	
<u>Detaile</u>	ed Comparison Between 2002 and 2004	
Table	e 38. Changes in Number of Physicians, Patient Care Hours, and Specialties	61
Table	e 39. Numbers of Physicians, Full Time Equivalents (FTEs), and Total	
	Weekly Patient Care Hours, by County, in 2002 and in 2004	62
Table		
m 11	Count, FTEs, and Hours (in 2002), by County	63
Table		0.4
т.ы.	Count, FTEs, and Hours (in 2004), by County	64
Table	\boldsymbol{J}	e e
Table	Age (in 2002) by Specialty and by Gender	00
1 able	e 43. Physicians Active in 2004 who were Not Active in 2002: Age (in 2004) by Specialty and by Gender	66
Table		00
1 abic	and Whether Still Active in Vermont in 2004	67
Table		
- 4.0-1	and Whether Still Active in Vermont in 2004	68
Append	dicas	
		71
A. B.	General Notes and Terms	
	2004 Physician License Renewal Survey Form	
D.	Specialty Codes	
	Map of Vermont Counties and Towns	81
F.	Map of Hospital Service Areas	
	<u> </u>	

Introduction

Since the health of Vermonters depends, in part, on access to health care, we need to measure the supply of health care providers, including their distribution by geography and specialty. In this report we present detailed profiles of physicians practicing in Vermont as of the end of the year 2004; these data can be used as the basis for policy analysis, shortage area designations, and recruitment and retention activities.

Data Collection:

This report includes physicians (MDs) who renewed their license as of late 2004. A survey was included with the relicensing renewal form sent by the Vermont Board of Medical Practice (now part of the Department of Health) in the fall of 2004. A copy of this survey is included in this report as Appendix C. Follow-up mailings and phone calls were made to those physicians residing in Vermont, or a neighboring state, who did not return the survey or did not answer critical questions.

A separate board licenses Doctors of Osteopathy (DO). Survey forms were mailed along with the relicensing forms in the fall of 2004. Follow-up telephone interviews were conducted, as needed. The data from the DO survey were combined with the MD survey data to produce this report.

Included in this report are physicians who provide patient care in Vermont. Excluded are the substantial number of physicians who maintain Vermont licenses even though they do not practice in Vermont. Federally employed physicians who do not provide patient care outside a federal facility are not required to maintain a Vermont license, and are therefore not included, unless they do have a Vermont license. Physicians participating in residency programs are not required to maintain a Vermont license, although some choose to do so. For consistency, all residents, clinical fellows and research fellows were excluded from this report.

Similar surveys were also conducted every two years from 1992 to 2002. Comparisons of the 2004 survey to previous surveys are included in this report. Similar data are collected from other health professionals. Results from many of these surveys are available on the Department of Health web site at http://healthvermont.gov/pubs/Publications.aspx#phstat.

Limitations:

Information was obtained from all potentially active physicians who renewed their license by February 2005, except for one physician who refused to complete the survey (an orthopedic surgeon). Physicians who were in residency or fellowship training at the time are not included in this report. Work done on a *locum tenens* basis was not counted here; this excluded 86 physicians. Another 29 physicians worked partly as *locum tenens* and partly not. Their non-*locum-tenens* work is reported here. Physicians who worked partly in Vermont and partly elsewhere are reported here, but only their Vermont work is reported.

The surveys were reviewed for accuracy and consistency. Missing and/or inconsistent data items were evaluated as to their importance. Non-critical missing data items are reported as missing. In some instances where critical information was missing, but the physician reported practicing the same specialty in the same town as in the 2002 survey, the missing data were replaced with information from the 2002 survey. In all other cases follow-up was conducted by phone as needed.

In general, information for this report was self-reported and not further verified. Data in this report are, therefore, subject to the limitations associated with the use of mailed surveys. The possibility of misinterpretation of survey items is always present.

There are indications that, due to a misunderstanding arising from a change in the design of the survey form, some physicians apparently reported the total number of weekly hours in the part of the form where the number of weeks per year was requested. These physicians were mailed a copy of their data for confirmation, and about half of them made corrections. The data from those who did not make such corrections was used as given. It is likely that the number of weeks per year was under-stated by a significant number of physicians (approximately 100). This led to computed FTEs that are lower than those reported for 2002. FTEs for 2004 may be underestimated by as much as 4% overall.

In the 2002 survey the question on type of practice setting led to unintended confusion, and office-based settings could not be distinguished from hospital-based settings. Internal Medicine physicians, to some extent, are classified as primary care rather than specialty care based on their practice setting. As a result of the practice setting problem in 2002, the number of primary care internal medicine physicians reported for 2002 increased, while the number of internal medicine specialists decreased. The list of settings was revised in the 2004 survey, and the classification of internal medicine physicians as primary care versus specialty care is now comparable to surveys prior to 2002.

Also as a result of the change in practice settings, tables reporting practice settings have been restored. The 2004 tables which report on availability of care (e.g. whether the physician accepts new patients) include office settings only, and thus are not comparable to the 2002 report – but are more comparable to reports prior to 2002.

Detailed notes and definitions are included in the Appendices. Please contact us if you have any questions about the survey or the report. A public use database of the 2004 survey results is also available by calling or writing the Department of Health, Public Health Statistics, P.O. Box 70, Burlington, VT 05402, tel. (802) 863-7300.

Summary of Active Physicians, 2004

- ♦ This report includes data reported by 1612 physicians providing patient care (residents and fellows are excluded from this report). This includes 1569 Medical Doctors and 43 Doctors of Osteopathy.
- 634 physicians provide mainly primary care, corresponding to 478.7 FTEs.*
- ♦ 978 physicians provide mainly specialty care, corresponding to 710.5 FTEs.*
- ♦ 49% of physicians provide 40 or more direct patient care hours per week, and another 18% provided 30 to 39 hours per week. (This does *not* include "on call" hours, administration, teaching, and research).
- ◆ In 9 of 14 counties, 10% or more of the primary care physicians are over age 60, and retirement is a future consideration. Addison County (24%), Lamoille County (21%), Windsor County (18%), and Windham County (16%) may expect the largest turnover.
- ♦ 16% of specialists are over age 60. This includes 29% of neurologists, 26% of ophthalmologists, 22% of psychiatrists, 21% of pathologists, and 17% of surgeons.
- ♦ 81% of primary care physicians (in office settings) accepted new patients, but only 70% accepted new Medicaid patients and 71% accepted new Medicare patients.
- ♦ 461 or 29% of Vermont physicians (40% of primary care physicians) are women. In 1996 22% of Vermont physicians (28% of primary care physicians) were women.
- ♦ 569 or 35% of Vermont's physicians attended the University of Vermont's College of Medicine and/or did a residency or fellowship there. 318 (20%) are graduates of the College of Medicine, 388 (24%) did a residency or fellowship there.
- ♦ Vermont saw a net increase of only 6 primary care physicians (and a nominal loss of 14.2 FTEs*), and an increase of 41 specialty care physicians (but a nominal loss of 11.6 FTEs*), between 2002 and 2004. See the next page for a fuller comparison of data over the years 1994-2004.

^{*} Note: FTEs for 2004 may be underestimated by as much as 4% overall.

Comparison of Selected Physician Data, 1994-2002

Companison of S	Ciccicu	1 Hysicia	m Data,	IUUT &	UU≈		
	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	
Total active * physicians	1204	1384	1410	1480	1565	1612	
Percent female	22%	22%	24%	26%	28%	29%	
Primary care physicians	493	535	554	585	628	634	
Family Practice	199	227	234	258	259	280	
Internal Medicine	147	155	158	164	198 ^	177	
Ob/Gyn	61	63	62	64	68	70	
Pediatric Primary Care	86	90	100	99	103	107	
% accepting new patients @	88%	92%	87%	80%	83%	81%	
accepting new Medicaid patients @	82%	86%	81%	72%	75%	70%	
accepting new Medicare patients @	81%	87%	81%	73%	78%	71%	
Specialist physicians	711	849	856	895	937	978	
Anesthesiology	51	60	58	59	73	78	
Emergency Medicine	69	81	82	76	86	84	
Internal Medicine	94	124	124	138	128 ^	157	
Pathology #	34	42	43	42	44	47	
Psychiatry	130	152	142	154	146	160	
Radiology	47	61	66	72	83	71	
General Surgery	n.a. †	50	38	42	51	46	
Orthopedic Surgery	48	50	53	55	60	57	
Other Surgery	n.a. †	24	30	37	32	36	
Other Specialties	170	205	220	220	234	242	
Primary care physician FTEs &	407.3	438.2	450.3	472.2	492.9	478.7	
Family Practice	164.6	180.6	190.7	211.5	206.2	215.9	
Internal Medicine	117.8	126.9	126.9	128.5	145.5 ^	124.5	
Ob/Gyn	50.8	55.1	51.8	53.3	59.1	58.3	
Pediatric Primary Care	74.1	75.7	80.9	78.8	82.2	79.9	
FTEs/100,000 population **	69.6	73.4	75.0	77.6	80.1	77.0	
% of FTEs in Chittenden County	29%	30%	29%	28%	29%	29%	
Specialist physician FTEs # &	555.7	623.3	651.7	677.5	722.1	710.5	
Anesthesiology	48.4	56.4	56.3	56.4	69.1	67.7	
Emergency Medicine	53.8	56.5	63.0	57.0	60.6	59.6	
Internal Medicine	69.6	89.4	90.5	104.6	96.8 ^	118.0	
Psychiatry	90.8	104.1	110.6	117.5	115.7	118.8	
Radiology	40.5	50.1	55.3	56.2	64.6	54.4	
General Surgery	n.a. †	41.6	33.6	36.0	43.4	36.4	
Orthopedic Surgery	46.0	46.7	48.8	49.9	50.0	49.0	
Other Surgery	n.a. †	24.2	29.9	32.8	29.0	29.2	
Other Specialties #	143.1	154.3	163.8	167.0	192.9	177.5	
% of FTEs in Chittenden County	43%	42%	43%	43%	44%	46%	
* providing nationt care in Verm							

^{*} providing patient care in Vermont

^{**} population estimates for 1994-1998 revised after 2000 census – see note 7

[^] some internists counted as primary care in 2002 were probably specialists

[†] general and other surgery were not separable in the 1994 survey

^{@ %} of sites not physicians, '02 not comparable with other years – see notes 10 and 11

[#] FTEs not computed for pathology

[&]amp; FTEs for 2004 may be underestimated by as much as 4% overall.

Vermont Physicians Demographic Characteristics

Table 1 -- VT Physicians, 2004 Summary of Active Physicians

TOTAL	1612		
Medical Doctor (MD) Doctor of Osteopathy (DO)	1569 43		97%) 3%)
Main specialty:			
Primary Care Total	634	(39%)
Family Practice Primary Care Internal Medicine Obstetrics and Gynecology Pediatrics	280 177 70 107	(17%) 11%) 4%) 7%)
Specialty Care Total	978	(61%)
Anesthesiology Emergency Medicine Internal Medicine Specialties Neurology Ophthalmology Pathology Psychiatry Radiology Surgery: General Surgery: Orthopedic Surgery: Other Urology Other Specialties	78 84 157 35 46 47 160 71 46 57 36 27		3%) 3%) 10%) 4%) 4%) 2%) 2%)
Age groups:			
less than 35 35 - 44 45 - 54 55 - 64 65 and up unknown *	75 471 615 360 89 2	(38%) 22%)
Gender:			
Male Female unknown *	1148 461 3		71%) 29%)
Patient care hours:			
40 or more hours/week 30 to 39 hours/week less than 30 hours/week	786 293 533		49%) 18%) 33%)
Number of practice sites:			
One Two Three or more	1264 257 91	(:

^{*} Unknowns are excluded from the percentages

Table 2 -- VT Physicians, 2004 Age by Specialty and by Gender

	Total		Number in Age Group							
		<35	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65+	(%)
TOTAL	1612	75	193	278	332	283	212	148	89	15%
MALES FEMALES	1148 461	33 42	118 73	182 96	217 115	198 84	179 33	134 14	85 4	19% 4%
PRIMARY CARE	634	43	76	109	135	111	80	54	25	12%
Family Practice Internal Medicine Ob/Gyn Pediatrics	280 177 70 107	17 12 3 11	28 20 9 19	55 23 18 13	66 38 9 22	54 30 12 15	32 20 9 19	19 23 9 3	8 11 1 5	10% 19% 14% 7%
SPECIALTY CARE	978	32	117	169	197	172	132	94	64	16%
Anesthesiology Emergency Medicine Internal Medicine Neurology Ophthalmology Pathology Psychiatry Radiology Surgery: General Surgery: Orthopedic Surgery: Other Urology Other Specialties	78 84 157 35 46 47 160 71 46 57 36 27 134	3 7 7 1 1 2 2 1 1 1 0 0	11 13 17 5 7 6 11 9 7 4 6 7	19 13 37 3 8 12 17 10 14 5 7 21	19 23 29 7 9 7 31 10 6 9 9	11 16 34 5 8 34 11 8 10 6 1 23	10 8 9 4 8 6 35 12 6 9 4 5	4 3 16 7 7 7 22 7 4 5 2 1 9	1 1 8 3 6 3 13 4 4 5 4 0 12	6% 5% 15% 29% 21% 21% 15% 17% 18% 17% 4%
	Total			Perce	ent in	Age Gi	coup			Age 60+
		<35	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65+	(%)
TOTAL	100%	5%	12%	17%	21%	18%	13%	9%	6%	15%
MALES FEMALES	100% 100%	3% 9%	10% 16%	16% 21%	19% 25%	17% 18%	16% 7%	12% 3%	7% 1%	19% 4%
PRIMARY CARE SPECIALTY CARE	100% 100%	7% 3%	12% 12%	17% 17%	21% 20%	18% 18%	13% 14%	9% 10%	4% 7%	12% 16%

The 'Total' column includes 2 physicians with unknown ages. The 'TOTAL' row includes 3 physicians with unknown gender. See Note 1 for a description of the calculation of age.

Table 3 -- VT Physicians, 2004 Age by Specialty for Each Gender

	Total		Number in Age Group							Age 60+
		<35	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65+	(%)
TOTAL	1612	75	193	278	332	283	212	148	89	15%
MALES	1148	33	118	182	217	198	179	134	85	19%
PRIMARY CARE	380	11	30	58	72	72	63	49	24	19%
Family Practice Internal Medicine Ob/Gyn Pediatrics	181 117 35 47	5 3 0 3	10 11 4 5	34 14 4 6	41 23 2 6	38 17 9 8	26 19 7 11	18 20 8 3	8 10 1 5	14% 26% 26% 17%
SPECIALTY CARE	768	22	88	124	145	126	116	85	61	19%
Anesthesiology Emergency Medicine Internal Medicine Neurology Ophthalmology Pathology Psychiatry Radiology Surgery: General Surgery: Orthopedic Surgery: Other Urology Other Specialties	60 71 122 29 38 35 102 54 43 53 33 25 103	2 6 3 1 1 1 1 1 0 0 4	11 10 10 4 5 5 7 5 6 3 5 6	13 11 27 1 2 5 8 11 9 12 5 6	13 19 22 7 6 4 15 7 5 8 6 25	8 15 28 3 4 7 15 7 8 10 5 1	8 6 8 3 7 5 30 12 6 9 4 5	4 3 16 7 7 5 16 7 4 5 2 1 8	1 1 8 3 6 3 10 4 4 5 4 0 12	8% 6% 20% 34% 34% 23% 25% 20% 19% 19% 18% 4%
FEMALES	461	42	73	96	115	84	33	14	4	4%
PRIMARY CARE	253	32	45	51	63	39	17	5	1	2%
Family Practice Internal Medicine Ob/Gyn Pediatrics	99 59 35 60	12 9 3 8	18 8 5 14	21 9 14 7	25 15 7 16	16 13 3 7	6 1 2 8	1 3 1 0	0 1 0 0	1% 7% 3% 0%
SPECIALTY CARE	208	10	28	45	52	45	16	9	3	6%
Anesthesiology Emergency Medicine Internal Medicine Neurology Ophthalmology Pathology Psychiatry Radiology Surgery: General Surgery: Orthopedic Surgery: Other Urology Other Specialties	18 13 35 6 8 12 57 16 3 4 3 2	1 1 4 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 3 7 1 2 1 4 3 1 1 1 1 3	6 2 10 2 1 3 4 6 1 2 0 1 7	6 4 7 0 3 16 3 1 1 1 0 7	3 1 6 2 1 1 18 4 0 0 1 0 8	2 2 1 1 1 5 0 0 0 0 0 3	0 0 0 0 0 2 6 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 3 0 0 0	0% 0% 0% 0% 17% 16% 0% 0% 0% 0%

The 'Total' column includes 2 physicians with unknown ages. The 'TOTAL' row includes 3 physicians with unknown gender. See Note 1 for a description of the calculation of age.

Table 4 -- VT Physicians, 2004 Age by County

County	Total	Age 60+						
		<35	35-44	45-54	55-59	60-64	65+	(%)
STATEWIDE TOTAL Total Primary Care Specialists	1612 634 978	75 43 32	471 185 286	615 246 369	212 80 132	148 54 94	89 25 64	15% 12% 16%
Addison County Primary Care Specialists	45 25	2 2	13 9	14 11	5 1	7 2	4 0	24% 8%
Bennington County Primary Care Specialists	45 82	1 8	15 25	22 24	2 10	2 7	3 8	11% 18%
Caledonia County Primary Care Specialists	27 30	1	5 11	15 10	4 2	0 4	2 2	7% 20%
Chittenden County Primary Care Specialists	184 444	17 14	60 145	70 175	22 48	8 42	6 19	8% 14%
Essex County Primary Care Specialists	2 0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0%
Franklin County Primary Care Specialists	35 33	2	13 9	13 19	3 2	4 0	0 2	11% 6%
Grand Isle County Primary Care Specialists	1 0	0	0	0	0	1	0	100%
Lamoille County Primary Care Specialists	24 19	1	5 5	10 5	3	4	1 2	21% 26%
Orange County Primary Care Specialists	23 30	0	7 5	10	4 7	1 4	1 5	9% 30%
Orleans County Primary Care Specialists	23 20	5 0	4 6	9 11	4 2	1 1	0	4% 5%
Rutland County Primary Care Specialists	49 85	3 1	19 24	15 36		5 6	1 7	12% 15%
Washington County Primary Care Specialists	49 70	3 2	9 19	22 24		5 7	1	12% 10%
Windham County Primary Care Specialists	55 58	1 0	15 9	20 20	10 10	8	1 11	16% 33%
Windsor County Primary Care Specialists	72 82	7 1	18 19	26 26	8 18	8 10	5 8	18% 22%

Each physician is counted once in this table, in their main specialty group, and, independently, in their main county of practice (Note 2). The 'Total' column includes 2 physicians with unknown ages (Note 1).

Table 5 -- VT Physicians, 2004 Gender by County

County	Total	Ma	les	Fem	Females	
STATEWIDE TOTAL Total Primary Care Specialists	1612 634 978	1148 380 768	(71%) (60%) (79%)	461 253 208	(29%) (40%) (21%)	
Addison County Primary Care Specialists	45 25	28 22	(62%) (88%)	17 3	(38%) (12%)	
Bennington County Primary Care Specialists	45 82	25 68	(56%) (83%)	20 14	(44%) (17%)	
Caledonia County Primary Care Specialists	27 30	17 25	(63%) (86%)	10 4	(37%) (14%)	
Chittenden County Primary Care Specialists	184 444	95 323	(52%) (73%)	89 120	(48%) (27%)	
Essex County Primary Care Specialists	2 0	1	(50%)	1	(50%)	
Franklin County Primary Care Specialists	35 33	18 29	(51%) (88%)	17 4	(49%) (12%)	
Grand Isle County Primary Care Specialists	1 0	1		0		
Lamoille County Primary Care Specialists	24 19	16 14	(67%) (74%)	8 5	(33%)	
Orange County Primary Care Specialists	23 30	16 27	(70%) (90%)	7 3	(30%) (10%)	
Orleans County Primary Care Specialists	23 20	16 16	(70%) (80%)	7 4	(30%)	
Rutland County Primary Care Specialists	49 85	37 73	(76%) (86%)	12 12	(24%) (14%)	
Washington County Primary Care Specialists	49 70	30 58	(61%) (83%)	19 12	(39%) (17%)	
Windham County Primary Care Specialists	55 58	35 46	(65%) (79%)	19 12	(35%) (21%)	
Windsor County Primary Care Specialists	72 82	45 67	(63%) (82%)	27 15	(38%) (18%)	

Each physician is counted once in this table, in their main specialty group, and, independently, in their main county of practice (Note 2). The genders of 3 physicians are unknown.

Table 6 -- VT Physicians, 2004 Years in Clinical Practice

Time since started	Anywhere	In Vermont
less than a year 1 or 2 years 3 or 4 years 5 to 9 years 10 to 14 years 15 to 19 years 20 to 24 years 25 to 29 years 30 to 34 years 35 years or more	23 (1%) 63 (4%) 93 (6%) 254 (16%) 272 (18%) 269 (17%) 201 (13%) 169 (11%) 139 (9%) 69 (4%)	167 (11%) 175 (11%) 307 (20%) 260 (17%) 191 (12%) 135 (9%) 132 (9%) 91 (6%)
unknown	60	32
Total	1612	1612
Median years:	16	11

Vermont Physicians Distribution of Full Time Equivalents (FTEs)

 $$\operatorname{\textsc{Table}}\ 7$ -- VT Physicians, 2004 Full Time Equivalents (FTEs) by Age by Specialty and Gender

	Total		FTEs in Age Group							Age 60+
		<35	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65+	(%)
TOTAL	1189.2	60.2	141.0	211.9	246.7	203.4	168.1	111.4	45.3	13%
MALES FEMALES	862.9 324.1	27.2 33.0	89.7 50.1	147.6 64.3	167.2 79.5	142.7 59.7	143.8 24.4	101.5	42.2	17% 4%
PRIMARY CARE	478.7	32.5	55.9	83.4	99.1	82.2	64.1	45.5	15.1	13%
Family Practice Internal Medicine Ob/Gyn Pediatrics	215.9 124.5 58.3 79.9	14.4 8.1 1.9 8.1	22.2 13.8 6.3 13.6	43.1 14.9 14.1 11.3	48.4 25.4 8.1 17.1	41.3 18.2 11.0 11.7	25.8 17.3 7.2 13.8	14.0 20.8 8.6 2.0	5.6 6.0 1.1 2.4	9% 22% 17% 6%
SPECIALTY CARE	710.5	27.7	85.1	128.5	147.7	121.3	104.0	66.0	30.2	14%
Anesthesiology Emergency Medicine Internal Medicine Neurology Ophthalmology Psychiatry Radiology Surgery: General Surgery: Orthopedic Surgery: Other Urology Other Specialties	67.7 59.6 118.0 22.2 35.7 118.8 54.4 36.4 49.0 29.2 20.3 99.3	3.0 5.5 7.8 1.0 1.0 1.2 1.0 0.9	9.9 9.6 11.9 2.6 5.5 8.4 6.2 5.3 4.0 5.4 5.0 11.3	16.5 9.5 27.6 2.8 3.0 8.5 13.6 8.5 12.3 5.2 5.6 15.4	17.9 17.8 20.1 4.2 6.9 24.5 8.5 5.5 7.8 7.1 4.2 23.3	8.7 7.2 24.6 3.7 4.1 25.7 10.5 6.5 8.4 4.6 1.0 16.3	8.5 7.1 8.1 3.2 7.0 28.0 8.5 4.8 8.2 3.8 3.4 13.5	2.9 2.4 14.2 4.1 5.2 15.5 3.8 3.3 4.4 1.8 1.0	0.3 0.5 3.8 0.6 3.0 7.1 2.3 1.7 2.9 1.3	5% 5% 15% 21% 23% 19% 11% 15% 15%
	Total		% of	total I	FTEs in	n Age (Group			Age 60+
		<35	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65+	(%)
TOTAL	100%	5%	12%	18%	21%	17%	14%	9%	4%	13%
MALES FEMALES	100% 100%	3% 10%	10% 15%	17% 20%	19% 25%	17% 18%	17% 8%	12% 3%	5% 1%	17% 4%
PRIMARY CARE SPECIALTY CARE	100% 100%	7% 4%	12% 12%	17% 18%	21% 21%	17% 17%	13% 15%	10% 9%	3% 4%	13% 14%

The 'Total' column includes 1.0 FTEs with unknown ages (see note 1). The MALES and FEMALES lines exclude 2.2 FTEs with unknown genders. Pathologists are excluded from this table (see Note 3). Note: FTEs for 2004 may be underestimated by as much as 4% overall.

Table 8 -- VT Physicians, 2004 Full Time Equivalents (FTEs) by Age by County

County	Total	FTEs in Age Group						Age 60+	
STATEWIDE TOTAL Total	1189.2	<35 60.2	35-44 352.9	45-54 450.2		111.4	45.3	(%) 13%	
Primary Care Specialists	478.7 710.5	32.5 27.7	139.3 213.6	181.2 268.9	64.1 104.0	45.5 66.0	15.1 30.2	13% 14%	
Addison County Primary Care Specialists	29.1 18.3	1.2 1.6	8.6 6.7	8.6 7.7	3.0 1.0	5.7 1.2	2.0	27% 7%	
Bennington County Primary Care Specialists	35.1 56.5	0.6 6.2	12.2 18.3	17.1 16.5	1.6 7.8	2.1 4.4	1.5 3.2	10% 13%	
Caledonia County Primary Care Specialists	19.9 16.7	0.9	3.2 5.0	11.0 5.8	3.7 2.1		1.2	6% 20%	
Chittenden County Primary Care Specialists	137.4 323.8	12.2 12.3	44.1 108.0	54.3 124.9	15.9 37.8			7% 13%	
Essex County Primary Care Specialists	1.4		1.4	· ·		•		0%	
Franklin County Primary Care Specialists	29.9 28.4	1.6 1.1	11.8	10.8 15.3	2.5 1.9	3.2 0.4	0.5	11% 3%	
Grand Isle County Primary Care Specialists	0.9		· ·	· ·	0.1	0.9		94%	
Lamoille County Primary Care Specialists	18.4 18.2	0.9	4.2 5.4	7.7 4.7	2.7 3.4		0.2	16% 18%	
Orange County Primary Care Specialists	18.0 16.9	0.4	6.2 2.4	8.3 6.2	2.2 4.1		0.3	7% 22%	
Orleans County Primary Care Specialists	19.4 16.2	4.1 0.4	3.2 6.8	7.6 7.2	4.0 1.7	0.5 0.1		3% 0%	
Rutland County Primary Care Specialists	40.3 65.8	3.0 1.2	15.9 18.6	10.2 28.9	5.8 8.5	5.0 5.8	0.3	13% 13%	
Washington County Primary Care Specialists	43.6 61.1	2.7	6.6 17.0	20.4 19.7	8.3 16.4	4.9 5.9	0.7	13% 10%	
Windham County Primary Care Specialists	39.4 41.1	0.6	11.0 5.7	11.8 16.3	8.5 8.2	6.9 4.8	0.7 6.1	19% 27%	
Windsor County Primary Care Specialists	45.8 47.8	4.8 0.7	10.8 10.5	13.5 15.6	5.9 11.1	6.1 5.8	4.7 4.1	24% 21%	

The 'Total' column includes 1.0 FTEs with unknown ages (see note 1). Pathologists are excluded from this table (see Note 3). See Note 4 regarding calculation of hours and FTEs by county. Note: FTEs for 2004 may be underestimated by as much as 4% overall.

Table 9 -- VT Physicians, 2004

Numbers of Physicians, Full Time Equivalents (FTEs), and Total Weekly Patient Care Hours, by County

İ	ount FTEs ours	TOTAL	PRIMARY CARE TOTAL	SPECIALTY CARE TOTAL
STATEWIDE TOTAL		1566 1189.2 54588	661 478.7 21498	996 710.5 33090
Addison County		89 47.4 2039	46 29.1 1228	45 18.3 811
Bennington Coun	ty	135 91.6 4125	49 35.1 1570	91 56.5 2555
Caledonia County	У	70 36.6 1633	28 19.9 857	45 16.7 776
Chittenden Coun	ty	621 461.1 21348	201 137.4 6049	453 323.8 15298
Essex County		2 1.4 58	2 1.4 58	: :
Franklin County		92 58.3 2684	39 29.9 1368	57 28.4 1315
Grand Isle Coun	ty	2 .9 36	2 .9 36	:
Lamoille County		70 36.6 1690	26 18.4 864	49 18.2 826
Orange County		59 34.8 1555	24 18.0 787	38 16.9 769
Orleans County		51 35.5 1635	26 19.4 887	29 16.2 749
Rutland County		160 106.0 4958	55 40.3 1888	113 65.8 3070
Washington Coun	ty	136 104.7 4864	50 43.6 2011	90 61.1 2854
Windham County		119 80.5 3763	57 39.4 1837	69 41.1 1926
Windsor County		170 93.7 4201	78 45.8 2060	103 47.8 2142

In this table physicians may be counted more than once (Note 4). Pathologists are excluded from this table (Note 3). Note: FTEs for 2004 may be underestimated by as much as 4% overall.

Table 10 -- VT Physicians, 2004 Numbers of Primary Care Physicians, Full Time Equivalents (FTEs), and Total Weekly Patient Care Hours, by County

Count FTEs Hours	PRIMARY CARE TOTAL	FAMILY	INTERNAL	OB/GYN	PEDIATRIC
STATEWIDE TOTAL	661	290	191	78	116
	478.7	215.9	124.5	58.3	79.9
	21498	9528	5706	2766	3498
Addison County	46	24	7	4	11
	29.1	15.8	4.5	3.6	5.3
	1228	663	190	165	210
Bennington County	49	24	13	8	5
	35.1	16.4	8.8	5.6	4.4
	1570	725	396	255	193
Caledonia County	28	14	5	3	7
	19.9	9.8	3.4	2.7	4.0
	857	441	138	108	170
Chittenden County	201	73	61	30	39
	137.4	51.2	40.3	18.6	27.4
	6049	2149	1792	907	1201
Essex County	2 1.4 58	1 .8 34	1 .4 16		1 .2 8
Franklin County	39	14	11	4	10
	29.9	11.8	7.4	3.6	7.1
	1368	520	357	148	343
Grand Isle County	2 .9 36	1 .9 34	1 .1 2		
Lamoille County	26	19	5	2	1
	18.4	13.1	2.3	1.9	1.0
	864	584	127	91	63
Orange County	24	9	5	4	8
	18.0	6.3	3.2	3.0	5.4
	787	261	136	144	245
Orleans County	26	13	9	2	3
	19.4	9.9	5.6	1.8	2.1
	887	458	248	72	108
Rutland County	55	28	15	6	8
	40.3	21.2	8.5	4.5	6.0
	1888	975	423	227	264
Washington County	50	25	14	6	6
	43.6	21.2	11.8	6.0	4.6
	2011	960	550	317	184
Windham County	57	28	16	4	9
	39.4	20.7	9.5	3.8	5.4
	1837	1011	433	175	218
Windsor County	78	24	38	7	10
	45.8	16.8	18.7	3.3	7.0
	2060	714	898	155	292

In this table physicians may be counted more than once (see Note 4). See Note 6 for description of OB/GYN classification. Note: FTEs for 2004 may be underestimated by as much as 4% overall.

Table 11 -- VT Physicians, 2004 Numbers of Specialty Care Physicians, Full Time Equivalents (FTEs), and Total Weekly Patient Care Hours, by County

Count S FTEs Hours	SPECIALTY CARE TOTAL	ANESTHES- IOLOGY.	EMERGENCY MEDICINE		NEUROLOGY	OPHTHALM- OLOGY	PSYCHIATRY
STATE TOTAL	996	80	91	188	38	46	165
	710.5	67.7	59.6	118.0	22.2	35.7	118.8
	33090	3270	2518	5672	971	1464	5236
Addison County	45	1	9	12	2	3	4
	18.3	1.0	4.6	1.2	.1	1.6	2.2
	811	42	185	51	5	64	89
Bennington County	91	4	7	22	4	7	13
	56.5	4.0	5.6	13.2	1.6	3.3	7.2
	2555	172	227	612	64	133	299
Caledonia County	45	2	8	4	2	2	7
	16.7	1.0	3.3	.5	.2	1.8	1.7
	776	54	154	22	10	84	70
Chittenden County	453	36	19	97	18	17	63
	323.8	31.2	12.8	63.9	11.4	13.7	41.6
	15298	1632	522	3109	485	557	1845
Essex County	· ·		:	•		· ·	· ·
Franklin County	57 28.4 1315	7 5.7 266	10 5.8 247	15 1.0 55	.1 4	2 1.5 59	4 2.2 87
Grand Isle County	•		:	· ·	· ·	· ·	· ·
Lamoille County	49	5	6	13	3	4	6
	18.2	3.8	4.7	1.7	1.1	.5	1.6
	826	168	206	88	54	18	71
Orange County	38	2	5	6	3	2	9
	16.9	1.5	3.5	.3	1.1	2.0	3.1
	769	61	147	15	46	82	150
Orleans County	29 16.2 749	1.8 77	5 3.2 177	6 1.0 41	$1.1\\42$	1 .8 31	4 2.7 113
Rutland County	113	3	14	31	3	10	10
	65.8	3.0	7.2	15.9	1.8	3.7	7.2
	3070	133	286	785	84	158	326
Washington County	90	8	8	16	2	5	23
	61.1	7.3	5.9	9.0	1.7	3.2	17.4
	2854	300	241	399	78	128	763
Windham County	69	5	5	10	3	2	23
	41.1	3.7	1.2	3.7	1.5	1.5	16.3
	1926	184	52	171	81	63	749
Windsor County	103	7	3	17	4	3	31
	47.8	3.6	1.8	6.6	.4	2.2	15.6
	2142	180	73	322	17	87	673

(continued on next page)

Table 11 (continued) -- VT Physicians, 2004 Numbers of Specialty Care Physicians, Full Time Equivalents (FTEs), and Total Weekly Patient Care Hours, by County

Count FTEs Hours	SPECIALTY CARE TOTAL	RADIOLOGY	GENERAL SURGERY	ORTHOP. SURGERY	OTHER SURGERY	UROLOGY	OTHER
STATE TOTAL	996	71	49	57	41	27	171
	710.5	54.4	36.4	49.0	29.2	20.3	99.3
	33090	2421	1813	2509	1533	1062	4623
Addison County	45 18.3 811	3 2.1 85	2 2.0 83	3 2.0 151		3 .5 21	3 .9 36
Bennington County	91	6	7	6	2	3	10
	56.5	4.2	4.8	4.7	1.0	2.4	4.5
	2555	195	258	189	94	94	217
Caledonia County	45 16.7 776	4 1.0 46	3 1.3 54	2 1.1 57	<.05 1	2 .5 20	10 4.1 204
Chittenden County	453	36	15	22	25	11	106
	323.8	29.3	8.8	19.2	19.8	6.2	65.8
	15298	1283	423	977	1043	366	3055
Essex County	· ·	· ·	•	· ·	· ·	· ·	•
Franklin County	57 28.4 1315	3 2.9 123	3 3.0 172	3 3.0 158	$\begin{smallmatrix}1\\1.0\\44\end{smallmatrix}$	5 .9 45	1.3 54
Grand Isle County	·	: :		: :	:	:	· ·
Lamoille County	49	4	1	2	1	1	7
	18.2	.9	.7	2.0	.2	.1	.9
	826	41	28	100	9	3	38
Orange County	38 16.9 769	2 .8 31	3 2.0 101	1 1.0 75		$1\\1.0\\40$	4 .5 21
Orleans County	29 16.2 749	1 1.0 75	1 1.0 39		$1\\1.0\\40$	1 1.0 48	6 1.6 66
Rutland County	113	9	5	6	5	1	19
	65.8	4.8	4.5	4.8	1.9	1.0	9.9
	3070	214	239	218	113	52	462
Washington County	90	3	3	6	4	4	9
	61.1	2.1	3.0	3.4	2.1	3.0	3.2
	2854	103	155	231	104	204	147
Windham County	69	2	3	5	2	3	8
	41.1	1.0	2.8	3.9	1.1	2.0	2.3
	1926	47	113	188	51	101	126
Windsor County	103	10	5	5	1	3	15
	47.8	4.2	2.5	3.9	.8	1.7	4.3
	2142	177	148	166	33	69	196

In this table physicians may be counted more than once (see Note 4). Pathologists are excluded from this table (see Note 3). Note: FTEs for 2004 may be underestimated by as much as 4% overall.

Table 12 -- VT Physicians, 2004
Primary Care Physicians: Ratio of Full Time Equivalents (FTEs)
to Population, by County

STATEWIDE TOTAL 478.6	621394	77.03	1298
Addison County Bennington County Caledonia County Chittenden County Essex County Franklin County Grand Isle County Lamoille County Orleans County Rutland County Washington County Windham County 35.3 19.3 29.3 29.3 29.3 29.3 29.3 29.3 29.3 2	15 36956 93 30464 89 149286	79.03 95.11 65.43 92.03 21.65 62.92 11.78 75.32 61.52 70.72 63.28 73.78 89.04	1265 1051 1528 1087 4619 1589 8492 1328 1626 1414 1580 1355

Only primary care physicians are included in this table.

An FTE is defined as 40 (or more) hours/week, 48 weeks/year, of direct patient care per week in Vermont (excluding teaching, administration and research).

The FTEs are rounded to 2 digits for display only. The ratios were calculated using the unrounded values, then rounded in turn to 2 digits for display.

Population estimates are for 2004, from the Census Bureau and VDH (Note 7). (See also Note 4.)

Note: FTEs for 2004 may be underestimated by as much as 4% overall.

Table 13 -- VT Physicians, 2004
Full Time Equivalents (FTEs) by Practice Setting by Specialty

Care Setting FTEs in Primary Care Specialty

	Family	Internal	Ob/Gyn	Pediatric
TOTAL, all settings	215.9	124.5	58.3	79.9
Ambulatory-incl hosp Ambulatory-w/o hosp Office, incl hosp Office, w/o hosp Hospital-based spclty	139.5 36.2 24.2 11.7	84.5 15.2 17.5 4.2	7.0 47.7 3.6	64.3 2.7 12.2 .5
Hospitalist Student health ctr Business/work site Extended care	1.9 .3 1.7	.4 .1 1.8	•	.1
Other	.4	1.8 .9	•	.2

Care Setting FTEs in Specialty

	Anes	Emerg	Intern	Gen Surg	Orth Surg	Other Surg	Psych	Radio	Other Spec
TOTAL, all settings	67.7	59.6	118.0	36.4	49.0	29.2	118.8	54.4	177.4
Ambulatory-incl hosp Ambulatory-w/o hosp Office, incl hosp Office, w/o hosp Hospital-based spclty Hospitalist	7.4 .3 4.0 .8 54.9	2.3 1.8	19.0 1.9 61.2 5.7 12.6 17.1	7.3 1.2 23.8 .8 3.4	7.5 .9 36.1 3.5 1.0	2.9 .1 16.6 1.7 7.8	12.0 8.9 9.4 63.4 10.3 11.2	2.9 .3 3.5 2.5 44.8	22.7 4.1 100.3 26.4 17.9 3.0
Student health ctr	•		•	•			. 4		. 4
Business/work site	•	•	. 4	•	•	•	.1	.3	1.5
Extended care	. 2			•			. 8		.1
Other		•	. 2				2.4	<.05	1.2

All worksites of each provider are counted in this table (see note 4). Pathologists are excluded from this table (see Note 3). See Table 18 for a similar tabulation by counts rather than FTEs. Note: FTEs for 2004 may be underestimated by as much as 4% overall.

Table 14 -- VT Physicians, 2004 Detailed Specialty List

Count of Physicians Working in Specialty

SPECIALTY GROUP Specialty	As Main Specialty	As Secondary Specialty	FTE
TOTAL	1612		
PRIMARY CARE			
FAMILY PRACTICE Family Practice General Practice Geriatric Family Medicine Osteopathic Medicine (general)	256 13 2 12	8 7 12 2	197.4 7.8 3.3 10.1
INTERNAL MEDICINE (PRIMARY) Geriatric Internal Medicine Internal Medicine	1 193	5 25	1.6 138.4
OB/GYN Gynecology Obstetrics Obstetrics & Gynecology	8 0 62	5 3 2	5.3 .2 52.9
PEDIATRICS (PRIMARY) Adolescent Medicine (Pediatrics) Pediatrics (general)	0 108	7 11	1.8 79.3
SPECIALTY CARE			
ANESTHESIOLOGY Anesthesiology Critical Care Medicine (Anesthes. Pain Management Pain Medicine	68) 0 6 4	1 3 10 2	59.5 1.2 5.4 1.5
EMERGENCY MEDICINE Emergency Medicine Emergency Medicine: Sports	84 0	7 1	59.6 .1
INTERNAL MEDICINE (SPECIALTY) Cardiac Electrophysiology Cardiovascular Disease Critical Care Internal Medicine Endocrinology Diabetes & Metabol. Gastroenterology Hematology (Internal Medicine) Infectious Disease Interventional Cardiology Medical Oncology Nephrology Pulmonary Disease Rheumatology	5 32 7 10 17 5 8 3 22 9	0 8 7 2 2 9 3 1 3 1 7	3.9 26.0 4.3 5.8 14.9 4.6 5.6 2.6 15.2 6.5 8.7 6.9
NEUROLOGY Child Neurology Clinical Neurophysiology Neurodevelopmental Disabilities Neurology Pain Medicine (psych/neuro) Pediatric Surgery (Neurology)	6 2 1 25 0 1	0 4 0 2 1 0	2.2 1.5 .2 16.9 .4 1.0

23

continued...

Table 14 -- VT Physicians, 2002 Detailed Specialty List (continued)

Count of Physicians Working in Specialty

SPECIALTY GROUP Specialty	As Main Specialty	As Secondary Specialty	FTE
OPHTHALMOLOGY Ophthalmology Pediatric Ophthalmology	43 3	0 0	33.0 2.7
PATHOLOGY Anatomic & Clinical Pathology Anatomic Pathology Blood Banking/Transfusion Medicin Chemical Pathology Clinical Pathology Cytopathology Dermatopathology (Pathology) Forensic Pathology Hematology (Pathology) Medical Microbiology Neuropathology Pathology Pathology Pediatric Pathology	19	1	16.2
	8	0	5.1
	e 1	0	1.0
	1	1	1.0
	1	2	1.0
	5	0	1.8
	1	0	1.4
	2	0	1.0
	1	0	2.0
	1	0	1.0
	6	0	.7
PSYCHIATRY Addiction Medicine Addiction Psychiatry Child & Adolescent Psychiatry Forensic Psychiatry Geriatric Psychiatry Psychiatry Psychoanalysis	2	3	2.0
	3	3	2.5
	23	5	12.8
	2	4	1.7
	2	6	1.7
	126	10	95.9
	2	2	2.2
RADIOLOGY Diagnostic Radiology Neuroradiology Nuclear Radiology Radiation Oncology Radiology Vascular/Interventional Radiology	50	2	36.5
	3	2	3.7
	0	2	.2
	8	0	6.0
	6	0	4.0
	4	2	4.0
SURGERY: GENERAL General Surgery	46	3	36.4
SURGERY: ORTHOPEDIC Adult Reconstructive Orthopedics Hand Surgery (Orthopedic) Orthopedic Surgery Orthopedic Surgery Of The Spine Orthopedic Surgery: Sports Orthopedic Trauma Pediatric Orthopedics Traumatic Surgery	2	1	2.2
	4	2	3.8
	42	4	34.0
	3	1	2.2
	3	3	3.8
	1	2	1.3
	1	0	.6

continued...

Table 14 -- VT Physicians, 2002 Detailed Specialty List (continued)

Count of Physicians Working in Specialty

SPECIALTY GROUP Specialty	As Main Specialty	As Secondary Specialty	FTE
SURGERY: OTHER Abdominal Surgery Cardiovascular Surgery Colon & Rectal Surgery General Vascular Surgery Head & Neck Surgery Neurological Surgery Oral & Maxillofacial Surgery Pediatric Surgery Surgical Critical Care Thoracic Surgery	9 4 2 7 1 7 1 2 2	1 0 1 1 1 0 1 1 2 3	8.1 3.3 1.6 4.8 .8 5.2 .6 2.0 1.3 1.4
UROLOGY Pediatric Urology Urology	1 26	0	1.0 19.3
OTHER SPECIALTIES Acupuncture Aerospace Medicine Allergy Allergy & Immunology Children With Special Health Needs Clinical Genetics Dermatology Dermatopathology (Dermatology) Develop-Behav Pediatrics Family Medicine: Sports Gynecologic Oncology Hand Surgery (Plastic) Hepatology Internal Medicine: Sports Legal Medicine Maternal & Fetal Medicine Neonatal-perinatal Medicine Neurodevelopmental Disabilities Nuclear Medicine Occupational Medicine Otolaryngology Pain Medicine (PM) Pediatric Cardiology Pediatric Critical Care Medicine Pediatric Endocrinology Pediatric Hematology-oncology Pediatric Hematology-oncology Pediatric Nephrology Pediatric Nephrology Pediatric Pulmonology Pediatric Rheumatology Pediatric Sports Medicine Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation Plastic Surgery Plastic Surgery within Head & Neck Preventive Medicine Public Health & General Preventive Reproductive Endocrinology Sleep Medicine Unlisted Specialty	1 18 1 3 4 2 1 1 0 0 6 2 0 1 6 18 3 4 3 1 1 2 1 1 2 1 1 2 1 1 1 2 1 1 1 2 1 1 1 1 2 1	2 1 1 0 0 1 0 0 3 3 4 4 1 2 0 0 2 1 0 0 0 1 1 2 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0	.2 .3 2.0 4.0 1.1 1.7 13.0 1.1 2.2 3.5 2.3 1.2 1.0 2.5 4.9 12.9 2.8 2.1 2.3 1.0 4.1 2.0 1.0 8.1 4.1 2.0 1.0 1.0 8.0 1.0 1.0 8.0 1.0 1.0 8.0 1.0 1.0 8.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1

Note: FTEs for 2004 may be underestimated by as much as 4% overall.

Vermont Physicians' Training

Table 15 -- VT Physicians, 2004 Medical School Location by Specialty

Specialty	Total		Perc	ent Gra	duated	from Me	edical S	chool	in Reg	ion
		7.700	NTIT	Other	Mid	Coth	Control	Mag.	C	Other
		VT	NH	NewEng	Atlant	South	Central	west	Canada	Foreign
TOTAL	1612	20%	2%	12%	24%	13%	16%	4%	4%	5%
PRIMARY CARE	634	23%	2%	12%	25%	13%	14%	4%	4%	3%
Family Practice	280	25%	4%	11%	25%	10%	14%	4%	5%	2%
Internal Medicine	177	15%	2%	16%	30%	12%	16%	3%	1%	5%
Ob/Gyn	70	30%	1%	6%	26%	20%	9%	3%	6%	0%
Pediatrics	107	29%	0%	12%	16%	20%	14%	4%	4%	2%
SPECIALTY CARE	978	18%	2%	12%	23%	13%	17%	4%	4%	7%
Anesthesiology	78	37%	1%	8%	13%	12%	14%	6%	3%	6%
Emergency Medicine	84	17%	4%	12%	12%	20%	20%	6%	5%	5%
Internal Medicine	157	11%	3%	12%	37%	10%	11%	3%	2%	11%
Neurology	35	3%	3%	23%	29%	23%	11%	0%	0%	9%
Ophthalmology	46	20%	2%	11%	24%	18%	16%	2%	4%	2%
Pathology	47	23%	0%	6%	15%	23%	13%	6%	0%	13%
Psychiatry	160	16%	3%	11%	19%	14%	21%	6%	3%	8%
Radiology	71	14%	0%	13%	20%	14%	21%	4%	6%	8%
Surgery: General	46	22%	0%	15%	20%	13%	15%	4%	7%	4%
Surgery: Orthopedia	57	16%	5%	19%	26%	5%	19%	2%	7%	0%
Surgery: Other	36	31%	0%	11%	25%	0%	19%	3%	6%	6%
Urology	27	19%	4%	7%	7%	11%	22%	7%	15%	7%
Other Specialties	134	14%	2%	8%	27%	12%	20%	3%	7%	6%

State of medical school is not known for one of the primary care physicians and one of the specialists. Uses the standard mapping of states to regions (Note 12), but separating out VT and NH.

Table 16 -- VT Physicians, 2004 Residency Training Location by Specialty

Specialty Percent Received Residency Training in Region Total Other Mid Other VTNewEng Atlant South Central West Canada Foreign TOTAL 1612 24% 8% 24% 27% 16% 16% 13% 4% 1% PRIMARY CARE 634 26% 5% 22% 27% 14% 12% 9% 3% 0% **0%** 280 23% 1% 19% 28% 14% 10% 5% Family Practice 11% Internal Medicine 177 26% 13% 30% 27% 10% 15% 7% 1% 1% Ob/Gyn 70 30% 1% 14% 27% 19% 11% 4% 4% 1% Pediatrics 107 32% 7% 24% 23% 20% 11% 11% 2% 0% SPECIALTY CARE 978 23% 10% 25% 26% 17% 18% 15% 4% 1% Anesthesiology 78 37% 9% 24% 27% 14% 12% 17% 4% 3% Emergency Medicine 84 10% 1% 27% 27% 10% 18% 17% 2% 0% 27% Internal Medicine 157 13% 27% 25% 15% 15% 19% 1% 1% Neurology 17% 20% 34% 26% 0% 3% 35 11% 46% 11% Ophthalmology 46 4% 4 % 11% 38% 38% 31% 11% 4% 2% Pathology 47 30% 11% 23% 17% 21% 21% 13% 2% 4% Psychiatry 160 26% 21% 21% 24% 14% 14% 11% 2% 1% Radiology 71 30% 4% 32% 20% 18% 23% 0% 31% 6% Surgery: General 46 22% 0% 24% 29% 13% 18% 9% 4% 0% Surgery: Orthopedic 57 7% 9% 7% 5% 26% 26% 26% 21% 23% Surgery: Other 36 31% 3% 25% 28% 6% 25% 19% 6% 0% 27 15% 30% 0 응 Urology 11% 22% 15% 22% 15% 11% 23% 27% 17% Other Specialties 134 16% 9% 22% 17% 10% 1%

If a physician listed residencies in more than one region, all were counted (Note 14). Uses the standard mapping of states to regions (Note 12) but separating out VT and NH. Location of residency is not known for 2 of the primary care physicians and 4 of the specialists.

Table 17 -- VT Physicians, 2004 Training at the University of Vermont

	Total	Doctors with Known Medical School	Graduated from VT (UVM) Medical School
Primary Care	634	633	147 (23%)
Specialists	978	977	171 (18%)
Total	1612	1610	318 (20%)
	Total	Doctors with Known Residency	Completed VT (FAHC) Residency
Primary Care	634	632	163 (26%)
Specialists	978	974	225 (23%)
Total	1612	1606	388 (24%)
	Total	Doctors with Any Known Training	Any Training in VT
Primary Care	634	634	253 (40%)
Specialists	978	977	316 (32%)
Total	1612	1611	569 (35%)

Percentages (in the third column) are based on the number of physicians with known training (in the same row).

137 Vermont physicians both graduated from a VT Medical School (UVM) and did a residency in VT (FAHC). Therefore, the number under 'Any Training in VT' is less than the sum of VT graduates and residents (see Note 17).

Vermont Physician Practice Characteristics

Table 18 -- VT Physicians, 2004 Practice Setting by Specialty

Care Setting Number in Primary Care Specialty

	Family	Internal	Ob/Gyn	Pediatric
TOTAL, all settings	280	177	70	107
Ambulatory-incl hosp Ambulatory-w/o hosp Office, incl hosp Office, w/o hosp Hospital-based splty Hospitalist Student health ctr Business/work site Extended care Other	173 55 27 17	110 33 22 4	8 56 6	84 6 15 2

Care Setting Number in Specialty

	Anes	Emerg	Intern	Gen Surg	-	Other Surg	Psych	Radio	Patho	Other Spec
TOTAL, all settings	78	84	157	46	57	36	160	71	47	242
Ambulatory-incl hosp	9	4	23	8	9	3	15	4	•	29
Ambulatory-w/o hosp	1	4	4	4	2	1	16	1	1	8
Office, incl hosp	4		80	25	41	18	12	4	2	128
Office, w/o hosp	1		10	2	4	5	87	3		38
Hospital-based splty	62	76	20	7	1	9	12	59	37	28
Hospitalist			18				11			3
Student health ctr	•		•				1		•	1
Business/work site			1				1			3
Extended care	1						1			1
Other		•	1				4		7	3

Each provider is counted once in this table, in their main specialty group, and, independently, in their main practice setting (see Note 8).

See Table 13 for a similar tabulation by FTEs rather than counts.

Table 19 -- VT Physicians, 2004 Practice Setting by Age

Care Setting	Total			Numbe	er in A	Age Gro	oup	
			<35	35-44	45-54	55-59	60-64	65+
TOTAL, all settings	1612	(100%)	75	471	615	212	148	89
Ambulatory, incl hosp Ambulatory, w/o hosp Office, incl hosp Office, w/o hosp Hospital-based specity		(30%) (8%) (27%) (11%) (19%)	31 5 14 3 15	141 27 142 27 111	195 57 148 75 116	58 13 66 28 34	36 11 46 25 25	18 22 18 21 10
Hospitalist Student health center	32 5	(2왕) (0왕)	6	14 2	3 1	7 2	2	
Business or work site Extended care Other	8 8 20	(0%) (0%) (1%)	1	1 2 4	5 2 13	1 1 2	2 1	

Each physician is counted once in this table, in their main practice setting. The 'Total' column includes 2 physicians with unknown ages. See Note 1 for a description of the calculation of age.

Table 20 -- VT Physicians, 2004 Practice Setting by Gender

Care Setting	Total	Males	Females
TOTAL, all settings	1612	1148 (100%)	461 (100%)
Ambulatory, incl hosp	479	300 (26%)	178 (39%)
Ambulatory, w/o hosp	136	100 (9%)	35 (8%)
Office, incl hosp	434	323 (28%)	111 (24%)
Office, w/o hosp	179	130 (11%)	48 (10%)
Hospital-based specity	311	245 (21%)	66 (14%)
Hospitalist	32	22 (2%)	10 (2%)
Student health center	5	3 (0%)	2 (0%)
Business or work site	8	5 (0%)	3 (1%)
Extended care	8	5 (0%)	3 (1%)
Other	20	15 (1%)	5 (1%)

Each physician is counted once in this table, in their main practice setting.
Percentages are based on column totals.

Table 21 -- VT Physicians, 2004 Average Patient Care Hours per Week, by Provider Specialty and Age

Main Specialty	Total		% Working Full Time				
		All Ages	Age < 45	Age 45-54	Age 55-64	Age 65+	(%)
ALL SPECIALTIES	1565	35	35	34	38	23	48%
PRIMARY CARE	634	35	33	33	42	29	47%
Family Practice Internal Medicine Ob/Gyn Pediatrics	280 177 70 107	35 34 40 32	34 31 33 32	34 29 42 31	38 48 48 35	28 29 21	47% 49% 59% 39%
SPECIALTY CARE	931	35	37	35	36	20	49%
Anesthesiology Emergency Medicine Internal Medicine Neurology Ophthalmology Psychiatry Radiology Surgery: General Surgery: Orthopedic Surgery: Other Urology Other Specialties	78 84 157 35 46 160 71 46 57 36 27 134	42 30 34 27 32 33 34 39 44 43 39	45 32 35 30 37 31 34 44 48 48 40 35	42 26 34 28 32 32 41 38 48 46 40 32	37 37 38 28 33 36 29 42 41 43 38 37	17 8 20 23 28 17 24 12	64% 27% 52% 40% 35% 44% 63% 61% 56%

Averages based on less then 3 people are suppressed.

See Note 1 for a description of the calculation of age.

Pathologists are excluded from this table (see Note 3).

^{&#}x27;Full Time' is 40 (or more) hours of direct patient care per week in Vermont (excluding teaching, administration and research). See Note 22.

^{&#}x27;Total' & 'all ages' columns include 2 physicians with unknown ages.

Table 22 -- VT Physicians, 2004 Average Patient Care Hours per Week, by Provider Gender, Specialty and Age

Main Specialty	Total	Average Patient Care Hours per Week					% Working Full Time
MALES:		All Ages	Age < 45	Age 45-54	Age 55-64	Age 65+	(%)
ALL SPECIALTIES	1113	36	38	35	39	22	53%
PRIMARY CARE	380	38	37	36	43	29	59%
Family Practice Internal Medicine Ob/Gyn Pediatrics	181 117 35 47	37 37 46 36	37 33 42 40	37 32 44 33	38 48 48 39	28 30	56% 58% 71% 60%
SPECIALTY CARE	733	35	39	35	36	20	50%
Anesthesiology Emergency Medicine Internal Medicine Neurology Ophthalmology Psychiatry Radiology Surgery: General Surgery: Orthopedic Surgery: Other Urology Other Specialties	60 71 122 29 38 102 54 43 25 33 25 103	43 30 35 26 32 33 35 38 42 44 40 34	47 33 36 31 35 33 39 43 45 51 41 38	44 26 34 24 35 31 41 36 46 48 40 33	37 39 38 30 33 37 29 42 41 43 38 36	17 8 20 20 28 17 24 12	67% 31% 52% 38% 37% 47% 50% 60% 64% 56% 50%
FEMALES:							
ALL SPECIALTIES	449	32	31	31	36	33	36%
PRIMARY CARE	253	30	29	29	37	•	30%
Family Practice Internal Medicine Ob/Gyn Pediatrics	99 59 35 60	30 28 34 29	31 28 30 28	28 25 40 30	39 44 48 28		29% 31% 46% 23%
SPECIALTY CARE	196	34	33	34	35	35	42%
Anesthesiology Emergency Medicine Internal Medicine Neurology Ophthalmology Psychiatry Radiology Surgery: General Surgery: Orthopedic Surgery: Other Urology Other Specialties	18 13 35 6 8 57 16 3 2 4 3 2	37 28 34 33 32 32 33 55 69 31	35 27 34 29 42 27 27 61	38 29 34 24 33 40			56% 8% 49% 50% 25% 37% 44% 100% 75% 33%

Averages based on less then 3 people are suppressed.

^{&#}x27;Full Time' is 40 (or more) hours of direct patient care per week in Vermont (excluding teaching, administration and research). See Note 22. 'Total' & 'all ages' columns include 2 physicians with unknown ages. The genders of 3 physicians are unknown.

See Note 1 for a description of the calculation of age.

Pathologists are excluded from this table (see Note $\overline{3}$).

Table 23 -- VT Physicians, 2004 Average Patient Care Hours per Week, by Provider Age, by County

County	Total	<i>I</i> 4		% Working Full Time			
		All Ages	Age < 45	Age 45-54	Age 55-64	Age 65+	(%)
STATEWIDE TOTAL Primary Care Specialists	634 931	35 35	33 37	33 35	42 36	29 20	47% 49%
Addison County Primary Care Specialists	45 25	27 31	27 34	25 29	33 29	20	29% 28%
Bennington County Primary Care Specialists	45 80	35 32	34 35	36 33	49 33	21 18	56% 40%
Caledonia County Primary Care Specialists	27 30	33 28	27 27	32 22	45 43		44% 33%
Chittenden County Primary Care Specialists	184 415	33 37	32 39	33 36	39 38	31 24	41% 53%
Essex County Primary Care Specialists	2 0	· ·	· ·			:	0%
Franklin County Primary Care Specialists	35 32	39 40	38 46	35 38	46	:	63% 63%
Grand Isle County Primary Care Specialists	1 0		· ·	:	:		0%
Lamoille County Primary Care Specialists	24 18	39 37	34 44	42 34	43 35		54% 61%
Orange County Primary Care Specialists	23 28	35 28	39 19	37 37	30 36	11	43% 29%
Orleans County Primary Care Specialists	23 19	39 36	37 46	36 35	49 23		43% 42%
Rutland County Primary Care Specialists	49 80	39 38	39 41	33 39	50 40	17	59% 54%
Washington County Primary Care Specialists	49 69	42 40	33 43	43 36	48 42	:	63% 67%
Windham County Primary Care Specialists	55 56	35 34	32 38	31 35	42 36	23	51% 50%
Windsor County Primary Care Specialists	72 79	30 24	27 24	23 25	41 25	42 19	46% 27%

Averages based on less then 3 people are suppressed.

'Full Time' is 40 (or more) hours of direct patient care per week in Vermont (excluding teaching, administration and research). See Note 22. Each physician is counted once in this table, in their main specialty group, and, independently, in their main county of practice (see Note 2).

'Total' & 'all ages' columns include 2 physicians with unknown ages. See Note 1 for a description of the calculation of age. Pathologists are excluded from this table (see Note 3).

Table 24 -- VT Physicians, 2004 Plan to Retire, Leave, or Reduce Hours Within 5 Years

Specialty	Total Physicians	Plan to Retire or Leave VT	Plan to Reduce Hours	
		(%)	(%)	
TOTAL	1612	10%	8%	
PRIMARY CARE	634	9%	9%	
Family Practice Internal Medicine Ob/Gyn Pediatrics	280 177 70 107	7% 10% 12% 10%	10% 8% 9% 6%	
SPECIALTY CARE	978	11%	7%	
Anesthesiology Emergency Medicine Internal Medicine Neurology Ophthalmology Pathology Psychiatry Radiology Surgery: General Surgery: Orthopedic Surgery: Other Urology Other Specialties	78 84 157 35 46 47 160 71 46 57 36 27	12% 8% 8% 11% 17% 6% 10% 13% 16% 16% 4%	12% 8% 5% 3% 9% 2% 11% 6% 2% 4% 9% 8%	

Physicians were asked if they plan to retire, or leave their Vermont practice, within the next 5 years, and, separately, whether they plan to reduce their patient care hours in Vermont within the next 5 years.

119 physicians (8%) answered 'yes' to both questions.

Physicians who indicated they planned to retire or leave Vermont were excluded from the numerator for the percentage planning to reduce hours.

Physicians who did not answer the question on retirement were excluded from calculation of the percentage planning to retire or leave Vermont. Physicians who did not answer the question on reducing hours were excluded from calculation of the percentage planning to reduce hours.

Table 25 -- VT Physicians, 2004 Practice Availability by Specialty

Specialty	Physicians	Accept New Patients	Participate in Medicaid	Accept New Medicaid Patients	Participate in Medicare	Accept New Medicare Patients
		(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
TOTAL	1246 *	88%	91%	78%	92%	80%
PRIMARY CARE	620	81%	92%	70%	93%	71%
Family Practice	274	78%	91%	66%	94%	70%
Internal Medicine	169	71%	86%	51%	89%	62%
Ob/Gyn	70	97%	97%	96%	97%	96%
Pediatrics	107	97%	98%	97%	n.a.	n.a.
SPECIALTY CARE	626 *	95%	91%	86%	92%	88%
Anesthesiology	17	88%	94%	88%	88%	82%
Internal Medicine	128	96%	98%	95%	98%	95%
Neurology	32	94%	94%	88%	96%	92%
Ophthalmology	46	93%	100%	93%	100%	93%
Psychiatry	134	92%	78%	65%	78%	69%
Radiology	14	93%	100%	93%	100%	93%
Surgery: General	40	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Surgery: Orthopedia		98%	95%	93%	98%	96%
Surgery: Other	29	100%	97%	93%	96%	96%
Urology	26	100%	96%	96%	100%	100%
Other Specialties	103	96%	85%	82%	88%	86%

^{*} Emergency Medicine and Pathologists are excluded from this table. See Note 10 regarding tabulation of availability of care.

Only office settings are included (see Note 11).

Physicians were asked if they accept new patients and if they participate in Medicaid and Medicare for each site where they practice. In this table each physician is counted once, in his or her main specialty. A physician is counted as accepting new patients if they accept new patients at any site, and as participating in Medicaid or Medicare if they participate at any site.

Denominators for percentages do not include unknowns.

Table 26 -- VT Physicians, 2004 Practice Availability by County

County		Offices	Accept New Patients	Accept New Medicaid Patients	Accept New Medicare Patients
			(%)	(%)	(%)
STATEWI	DE TOTAL				
	Primary Care Specialists	694 843	81% 95%	71% 85%	70% 87%
Addison	County				
	Primary Care Specialists	49 32	78% 100%	63% 94%	61% 94%
Benning	ton County				
	Primary Care Specialists	47 76	85% 93%	68% 83%	79% 91%
Caledon	ia County				
	Primary Care Specialists	27 29	89% 97%	89% 86%	95% 80%
Chitten	den County				
	Primary Care	209	76%	66%	64%
	Specialists	336	94%	85%	88%
Essex C	ounty Primary Care Specialists	2	100%	100%	100%
Frankli	n County				
	Primary Care Specialists	45 34	89% 100%	82% 94%	84% 91%
Grand I	sle County Primary Care Specialists	2	100%	100%	100%
Lamoill	e County				
	Primary Care Specialists	26 39	85% 92%	77% 87%	76% 86%
Orange	County				
	Primary Care Specialists	24 23	96% 91%	88% 87%	81% 79%
Orleans	County				
	Primary Care Specialists	24 16	71% 88%	67% 75%	68% 71%
Rutland	County				
	Primary Care Specialists	54 72	89% 99%	74% 88%	73% 91%
Washing	ton County				_
	Primary Care Specialists	52 61	67% 95%	60% 92%	59% 93%
Windham					
	Primary Care Specialists	59 54	83% 100%	76% 94%	73% 100%
Windsor					
	Primary Care Specialists	74 71	88% 90%	72% 65%	66% 65%

Only office settings are included (see Note 11).
Pathology and Emergency Medicine are excluded from this table.
Each site a physician practices in is counted separately.
Denominators for percentages do not include unknowns.
See Note 10 regarding tabulation of availability.

Table 27 -- VT Physicians, 2004 Main and Secondary Specialties

Specialty	Main Specialty		Secondary	dary Specialty		
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent		
TOTAL	1612	100%	134	100%		
PRIMARY CARE	634	39%	41	31%		
Family Practice Internal Medicine Ob/Gyn Pediatrics	280 177 70 107	17% 11% 4% 7%	10 14 8 9	7% 10% 6% 7%		
SPECIALTY CARE	978	61%	93	69%		
Anesthesiology Emergency Medicine Internal Medicine Neurology Ophthalmology Pathology Psychiatry Radiology Surgery: General Surgery: Orthopedic Surgery: Other	78 84 157 35 46 47 160 71 46 57 36	5% 5% 10% 2% 3% 3% 4% 4% 2%	2 7 31 3 0 0 5 0 3 0 5	1% 5% 23% 2% 0% 0% 4% 0% 2% 0% 4%		
Urology Other Specialties	27 134	2% 8%	0 37	0% 28%		

For each specialty group, this table counts the number of active physicians who practice in the specialty as their main, or as a secondary (or tertiary, etc), specialty. Most physicians did not report a secondary specialty. The percentages are based on the TOTAL line.

Distribution of Physicians by Hospital Service Areas

Table 28 -- VT Physicians, 2004 Age by Hospital Service Area

Hospital Service Area	Total	Number in Age Group						Age 60+
		<35	35-44	45-54	55-59	60-64	65+	(%)
STATEWIDE TOTAL Total Primary Care Specialists	1612 634 978	75 43 32	471 185 286	615 246 369		148 54 94	89 25 64	15% 12% 16%
Barre Primary Care Specialists	49 74	3 2	9 19	22 26	9 19	5 8	1	12% 11%
Bennington Primary Care Specialists	48 82	1	16 25	23 24	3 10	2 7	3	10% 18%
Brattleboro Primary Care Specialists	44 54	1 0	13 9	16 18	6 9	7 7	1 11	18% 33%
Burlington Primary Care Specialists	196 445	17 15	61 145	75 174	23 48	12 43	7 19	10% 14%
Middlebury Primary Care Specialists	44 25	2 2	13 9	14 11	5 1	7 2	3 0	23% 8%
Morrisville Primary Care Specialists	23 20	2	5 6	11 5	3	1	1 2	9% 25%
Newport Primary Care Specialists	24 21	5 0	5 8	9 10	4 2	1 1	0	4% 5%
Randolph Primary Care Specialists	18 23	0	5 5	9 6	3 5	1	0 4	6% 30%
Rutland Primary Care Specialists	49 85	3	19 24	15 36	6 11	5 6	1 7	12% 15%
Springfield Primary Care Specialists	28 29	2	6	6 15	7 6	4 2	3 2	25% 14%
St. Albans Primary Care Specialists	31 33	2	13 9		2 2	4 0	0 2	13% 6%
St. Johnsbury Primary Care Specialists	23 25	0	5 8	12 10	4 2	0	2 2	9% 20%
White River Jct Primary Care Specialists	57 62	5 1	15 16	24 15		5 9	3 7	14% 26%

Hospital Service Areas defined using 1997-2001 inpatient data for immediate care conditions discharges – see appendices A and F.

Each physician is counted once in this table, in their main specialty group, and, independently, in their main service area (see Note 2).

The 'Total' column includes 2 physicians with unknown ages (see Note 1).

Table 29 -- VT Physicians, 2004 Numbers of Physicians, Full Time Equivalents (FTEs), and Total Weekly Patient Care Hours, by Hospital Service Area

	Count FTEs Hours	TOTAL	PRIMARY CARE TOTAL	SPECIALTY CARE TOTAL
STATEWIDE TOTA	AL	1566 1189.2 54588	661 478.7 21498	996 710.5 33090
Barre		136 104.7 4864	50 43.6 2011	90 61.1 2854
Bennington		139 94.5 4245	52 37.9 1688	92 56.6 2557
Brattleboro		105 68.2 3202	46 30.5 1422	65 37.7 1780
Burlington		631 468.6 21665	212 144.8 6367	453 323.8 15298
Middlebury		88 47.2 2031	45 28.9 1220	45 18.3 811
Morrisville		67 36.6 1693	25 18.3 864	49 18.3 830
Newport		49 36.1 1657	25 19.9 908	29 16.2 749
Randolph		48 29.4 1308	19 14.6 646	30 14.8 662
Rutland		160 106.0 4958	55 40.3 1888	113 65.8 3070
Springfield		69 43.2 2082	31 24.5 1172	42 18.7 910
St. Albans		89 55.3 2544	36 26.9 1228	57 28.4 1315
St. Johnsbury		67 34.1 1532	25 17.6 760	44 16.6 772
White River Jo	ct	133 65.4 2808	60 30.9 1324	81 34.5 1483

See Appendix A and Appendix F regarding the definition of Hospital Service Areas.

In this table physicians may be counted more than once (see note 4). Pathologists are excluded from this table (Note 3).

Table 30 -- VT Physicians, 2004 Numbers of Primary Care Physicians, Full Time Equivalents (FTEs), and Total Weekly Patient Care Hours, by Hospital Service Area

Count FTEs Hours	PRIMARY CARE TOTAL	FAMILY	INTERNAL	OB/GYN	PEDIATRIC
STATEWIDE TOTAL	661	290	191	78	116
	478.7	215.9	124.5	58.3	79.9
	21498	9528	5706	2766	3498
Barre	50	25	14	6	6
	43.6	21.2	11.8	6.0	4.6
	2011	960	550	317	184
Bennington	52	27	13	8	5
	37.9	19.1	8.8	5.6	4.4
	1688	843	396	255	193
Brattleboro	46	21	14	4	7
	30.5	14.3	8.2	3.7	4.2
	1422	705	379	168	170
Burlington	212	82	64	30	39
	144.8	56.4	42.5	18.6	27.4
	6367	2358	1901	907	1201
Middlebury	45	23	7	4	11
	28.9	15.6	4.5	3.6	5.3
	1220	655	190	165	210
Morrisville	25	17	5	2	1
	18.3	12.7	2.7	1.9	1.0
	864	566	144	91	63
Newport	25	12	9	2	4
	19.9	9.8	6.0	1.8	2.3
	908	456	264	72	116
Randolph	19	7	4	3	6
	14.6	5.7	2.3	3.0	3.6
	646	241	100	143	162
Rutland	55	28	15	6	8
	40.3	21.2	8.5	4.5	6.0
	1888	975	423	227	264
Springfield	31	11	9	6	6
	24.5	9.9	7.3	3.1	4.3
	1172	467	381	146	178
St. Albans	36	12	10	4	10
	26.9	10.5	5.7	3.6	7.1
	1228	471	267	148	343
St. Johnsbury	25	12	4	3	7
	17.6	8.2	2.7	2.7	4.0
	760	376	106	108	170
White River Jct	60	18	30	5	8
	30.9	11.2	13.5	.4	5.8
	1324	455	607	17	245

See Appendix A and Appendix F regarding the definition of Hospital Service Areas.

In this table physicians may be counted more than once (see note 4). See Note 6 for description of OB/GYN classification.

Table 31 -- VT Physicians, 2004 Numbers of Specialty Care Physicians, Full Time Equivalents (FTEs), and Total Weekly Patient Care Hours, by Hospital Service Area

:	ount FTEs ours	SPECIALTY CARE TOTAL	ANESTHES- IOLOGY.	EMERGENCY MEDICINE		NEUROLOGY	OPHTHALM- OLOGY	PSYCHIATRY
STATEWIDE '	TOTAL	996 710.5 33090	80 67.7 3270	91 59.6 2518	188 118.0 5672	38 22.2 971	46 35.7 1464	165 118.8 5236
Barre		90 61.1 2854	8 7.3 300	8 5.9 241	16 9.0 399	2 1.7 78	5 3.2 128	23 17.4 763
Bennington		92 56.6 2557	4 4.0 172	7 5.6 227	22 13.2 612	5 1.7 66	7 3.3 133	13 7.2 299
Brattlebor	0	65 37.7 1780	5 3.7 184	5 1.2 52	10 3.7 171	3 1.5 78	2 1.5 63	20 13.0 608
Burlington		453 323.8 15298	36 31.2 1632	19 12.8 522	97 63.9 3109	18 11.4 485	17 13.7 557	63 41.6 1845
Middlebury		45 18.3 811	1 1.0 42	9 4.6 185	12 1.2 51	2 .1 5	3 1.6 64	4 2.2 89
Morrisvill	е	49 18.3 830	5 3.8 168	6 4.7 206	13 1.7 88	3 1.1 54	4 .5 18	6 1.6 71
Newport		29 16.2 749	2 1.8 77	5 3.2 177	6 1.0 41	2 1.1 42	1 .8 31	4 2.7 113
Randolph		30 14.8 662	2 1.5 61	5 3.5 147	4 .2 10	3 1.1 46	2 2.0 82	5 1.4 61
Rutland		113 65.8 3070	3 3.0 133	14 7.2 286	31 15.9 785	3 1.8 84	10 3.7 158	10 7.2 326
Springfiel	d	42 18.7 910	2 2.0 113	3 1.3 53	7 1.8 106	2 .4 15	2 1.8 73	12 4.6 198
St. Albans		57 28.4 1315	7 5.7 266	10 5.8 247	15 1.0 55	2 .1 4		4 2.2 87
St. Johnsb	ury	44 16.6 772	2 1.0 54	8 3.3 154	4 .5 22	2 .2 10	2 1.8 84	7 1.7 70
White Rive	r Jct	81 34.5 1483	5 1.7 67	2 .5 20	12 5.0 221	2 .1 3	1 .4 14	28 15.9 705

(continued on next page)

Table 30 (continued) -- VT Physicians, 2004

Numbers of Specialty Care Physicians, Full Time Equivalents (FTEs), and Total Weekly Patient Care Hours, by Hospital Service Area

	Count FTEs Hours	SPECIALTY CARE TOTAL	RADIOLOGY	GENERAL SURGERY	ORTHOP. SURGERY	OTHER SURGERY	UROLOGY	OTHER
STATEWID	E TOTAL	996 710.5 33090	71 54.4 2421	49 36.4 1813	57 49.0 2509	41 29.2 1533	27 20.3 1062	171 99.3 4623
Barre		90 61.1 2854	3 2.1 103	3 3.0 155	6 3.4 231	4 2.1 104	4 3.0 204	9 3.2 147
Benningt	on	92 56.6 2557	6 4.2 195	7 4.8 258	6 4.7 189	2 1.0 94	3 2.4 94	10 4.5 217
Brattleb	oro	65 37.7 1780	2 1.0 47	3 2.8 113	5 3.9 188	2 1.1 50	2 2.0 100	8 2.3 125
Burlingt	on	453 323.8 15298	36 29.3 1283	15 8.8 423	22 19.2 977	25 19.8 1043	11 6.2 366	106 65.8 3055
Middlebu	ry	45 18.3 811	3 2.1 85	2 2.0 83	3 2.0 151	:	3 .5 21	3 .9 36
Morrisvi	lle	49 18.3 830	4 .9 41	1 .7 28	2 2.0 100	1 .2 9	.1 .1 3	8 1.0 42
Newport		29 16.2 749	1 1.0 75	1 1.0 39	· ·	$\begin{smallmatrix}1\\1.0\\40\end{smallmatrix}$	1 1.0 48	6 1.6 66
Randolph		30 14.8 662	2 .8 31	2 2.0 99	1 1.0 75	· ·	1 1.0 40	3 .3 10
Rutland		113 65.8 3070	9 4.8 214	5 4.5 239	6 4.8 218	5 1.9 113	1 1.0 52	19 9.9 462
Springfi	eld	42 18.7 910	3 1.4 55	2 2.0 128	3 2.3 101	<.05 1	1 <.05 1	5 1.1 66
St. Alba	ns	57 28.4 1315	3 2.9 123	3 3.0 172	3 3.0 158	$\begin{smallmatrix}1\\1.0\\44\end{smallmatrix}$	5 .9 45	4 1.3 54
St. John	sbury	44 16.6 772	4 1.0 46	3 1.3 54	2 1.1 57	<.05 1	2 .5 20	9 4.0 200
White Ri	ver Jct	81 34.5 1483	7 2.8 122	4 .6 22	3 1.6 64	1 .8 33	3 1.7 69	14 3.4 143

See Appendix A and Appendix F regarding the definition of Hospital Service Areas.

In this table physicians may be counted more than once (see Note 4). Pathologists are excluded from this table (see Note 3).

Table 32 -- VT Physicians, 2004
Primary Care Physicians: Ratio of Full Time Equivalents (FTEs)
to Population, by Hospital Service Area

HSA	FTEs	Population	FTEs per 100,000	Population per FTE
STATEWIDE TOTAL	478.67	621,394	77.03	1298
Barre	43.58	66,566	65.47	1527
Bennington	37.90	40,610	93.33	1072
Brattleboro	30.46	32,134	94.80	1055
Burlington	144.84	168,320	86.05	1162
Middlebury	28.93	28,369	101.98	981
Morrisville	18.34	26,608	68.94	1451
Newport	19.89	28,641	69.45	1440
Randolph	14.59	14,684	99.34	1007
Rutland	40.26	64,445	62.47	1601
Springfield	24.50	28,932	84.67	1181
St. Albans	26.91	44,945	59.86	1670
St. Johnsbury	17.55	27,653	63.47	1576
White River Jct	30.93	49,487	62.49	1600

Only primary care physicians are included in this table.

An FTE is defined as 40 (or more) hours/week, 48 weeks/year, of direct patient care per week in Vermont (excluding teaching, administration and research).

The FTEs are rounded to 2 digits for display only. The ratios were calculated using the unrounded values, then rounded in turn to 2 digits for display.

See Appendix A and Appendix F regarding the definition of Hospital Service Areas.

Population estimates are for 2004, from the Census Bureau and VDH (Note 7). Also see note 4.

Distribution of Physicians by Area Health Education Center (AHEC) Regions

Table 33 -- VT Physicians, 2004 Age by AHEC Region

AHEC R	egion	Total	Number in Age Group						Age 60+
			<35	35-44	45-54	55-59	60-64	65+	(%)
STATEW	IDE TOTAL								
	Total	1612	75	471	615	212	148	89	15%
	Primary Care	634	43	185	246	80	54	25	12%
	Specialists	978	32	286	369	132	94	64	16%
Champla	ain Valley								
-	Primary Care	265	21	86	97	30	20	10	11%
	Specialists	502	17	163	205	51	44	21	13%
Northe	ast VT								
	Primary Care	148	10	32	66	24	11	5	11%
	Specialists	169	5	46	58	32	19	9	17%
Southe:	rn VT								
	Primary Care	221	12	67	83	26	23	10	15%
	Specialists	307	10	77	106	49	31	34	21%

Each physician is counted once in this table, in their main specialty group, and, independently, in their main region of practice (Note 2).

The 'Total' column includes 2 physicians with unknown ages (Note 1).

Table 34 -- VT Physicians, 2004 Numbers of Physicians, Full Time Equivalents (FTEs), and Total Weekly Patient Care Hours, by AHEC region

	Count FTEs Hours	TOTAL	PRIMARY CARE TOTAL	SPECIALTY CARE TOTAL
STATEWIDE	TOTAL	1566 1189.2 54588	661 478.7 21498	996 710.5 33090
Champlain	Valley	753 567.8 26107	283 197.3 8681	508 370.4 17425
Northeast	VT	354 249.6 11434	153 120.7 5462	222 129.0 5972
Southern V	7 T	550 371.8 17047	230 160.7 7355	351 211.2 9693

In this table physicians may be counted more than once (Note 4). Pathologists are excluded from this table (see Note 3).

Note: FTEs for 2004 may be underestimated by as much as 4% overall.

Table 35 -- VT Physicians, 2004

Numbers of Primary Care Physicians, Full Time Equivalents (FTEs), and Total Weekly Patient Care Hours, by AHEC Region

Cou FT Hou	Es CAR	E FAMII	LY INTERN	TAL OB/GYI	N PEDIATRIC
STATEWIDE TO	OTAL 6 478 214		124.5	58.3	116 79.9 3498
Champlain Va	197	83 112 .3 79.6 81 3366	5 52.3	25.7	59 39.8 1753
Northeast VI	120	53 79 .7 61.2 62 273	26.7	15.5	26 17.2 777
Southern VT	160	30 103 .7 75.3 55 3426	L 45.5	17.2	31 22.9 967

In this table physicians may be counted more than once (Note 4). See Note 6 for description of OB/GYN classification.

Table 36 -- VT Physicians, 2004

Numbers of Specialty Care Physicians, Full Time Equivalents (FTEs), and Total Weekly Patient Care Hours, by AHEC Region

Count FTEs Hours	SPECIALTY CARE TOTAL	ANESTHES- IOLOGY.	EMERGENCY MEDICINE		NEUROLOGY	OPHTHALM- OLOGY	PSYCHIATRY
STATEWIDE TOTAL	996	80	91	188	38	46	165
	710.5	67.7	59.6	118.0	22.2	35.7	118.8
	33090	3270	2518	5672	971	1464	5236
Champlain Valley	508	42	36	101	18	21	67
	370.4	37.9	23.2	66.1	11.6	16.7	46.0
	17425	1940	954	3216	495	680	2022
Northeast VT	222	19	29	39	11	11	41
	129.0	15.4	20.7	12.5	5.2	8.2	26.6
	5972	661	925	565	230	343	1167
Southern VT	351	19	29	77	12	22	67
	211.2	14.3	15.7	39.4	5.3	10.8	46.2
	9693	668	639	1891	246	441	2047
Count FTEs Hours	SPECIALTY CARE TOTAL	RADIOLOGY	GENERAL SURGERY	ORTHOP. SURGERY	OTHER SURGERY	UROLOGY	OTHER
STATEWIDE TOTAL	996	71	49	57	41	27	171
	710.5	54.4	36.4	49.0	29.2	20.3	99.3
	33090	2421	1813	2509	1533	1062	4623
Champlain Valley	508	42	20	28	26	11	110
	370.4	34.3	13.8	24.2	20.8	7.6	68.1
	17425	1492	678	1286	1087	431	3145
Northeast VT	222	11	10	11	7	9	32
	129.0	5.8	8.0	7.5	3.4	5.6	10.2
	5972	297	377	463	155	315	475
Southern VT	351	27	20	21	9	9	45
	211.2	14.3	14.6	17.4	5.0	7.1	21.0
	9693	632	759	761	291	316	1002

In this table physicians may be counted more than once (see Note 4). Pathologists are excluded from this table (see Note 3).

Table 37 -- VT Physicians, 2004
Primary Care Physicians: Ratio of Full Time Equivalents (FTEs)
to Population, by AHEC Region

AHEC region	FTEs	Population	FTEs per 100,000	Population per FTE
STATEWIDE TOTAL	478.67	621394	77.03	1298
Champlain Valley Northeast VT Southern VT	197.34 120.66 160.67	241350 177165 202879	81.77 68.11 79.20	1223 1468 1263

Only primary care physicians are included in this table.

An FTE is defined as 40 (or more) hours/week, 48 weeks/year, of direct patient care per week in Vermont (excluding teaching, administration and research).

The FTEs are rounded to two digits for display only. The ratios were calculated using the unrounded values, then rounded in turn to 2 digits for display.

Population estimates are for 2004, from the Census Bureau and VDH (Note 7). Also see Note 4.

Detailed Comparison Between 2002 and 2004

Table 38 -- VT Physicians, 2002 and 2004 Changes in Number of Physicians, Patient Care Hours and Specialties, between 2002 and 2004

	2002	2004	Cha	nge
TOTAL	1565	1612	+47	+3%
Medical Doctor (MD) Doctor of Osteopathy (DO)	1526 39	1569 43	+43 +4	+3% +10%
Age groups:				
less than 35 35 - 44 45 - 54 55 - 64 65 and up	94 505 592 292 81	75 471 615 360 89	-19 -34 +23 +68 +8	-20% -7% +4% +23% +10%
Gender:				
Male Female	1133 430	1148 461	+15 +31	+1% +7%
Patient care hours:				
40 or more hours/week 30 to 39 hours/week less than 30 hours/week	890 249 426	786 293 530	-104 +44 +104	
Main specialty:				
Primary Care Total	628	634	+6	+1%
Family Practice Primary Care Internal Medicine Obstetrics and Gynecology Pediatric Primary Care	259 198 68 103	280 177 70 107	+21 -21 +2 +4	+8% -11% +3% +4%
Specialty Care Total	937	978	+41	+4%
Anesthesiology Emergency Medicine Internal Medicine Specialties Neurology Ophthalmology Pathology Psychiatry Radiology Surgery: General Surgery: Orthopedic Surgery: Other Urology Other Specialties	73 86 128 38 47 44 146 83 51 60 32 25 124	78 84 157 35 46 47 160 71 46 57 36 27 134	+5 -2 +29 -3 -1 +3 +14 -12 -5 -3 +4 +2 +10	+7% -2% +23% -8% -10% +10% -10% -15% +18% +8%

Table 39 -- VT Physicians, 2002 vs. 2004 Numbers of Physicians, Full Time Equivalents (FTEs), and Total Weekly Patient Care Hours, by County, in 2002 and in 2004

		2002		2004			
Count FTEs Hours	TOTAL	PRIMARY CARE TOTAL	SPECIALTY CARE TOTAL	TOTAL	PRIMARY CARE TOTAL	SPECIALTY CARE TOTAL	
STATE TOTAL	1523	660	956	1566	661	996	
	1215.0	492.9	722.1	1189.2	478.7	710.5	
	58641	23020	35620	54588	21498	33090	
Addison County	84	41	46	89	46	45	
	50.1	32.2	17.8	47.4	29.1	18.3	
	2243	1461	782	2039	1228	811	
Bennington County	131	53	85	135	49	91	
	93.8	35.6	58.2	91.6	35.1	56.5	
	4369	1624	2745	4125	1570	2555	
Caledonia County	66	27	41	70	28	45	
	40.3	21.6	18.7	36.6	19.9	16.7	
	1893	1003	890	1633	857	776	
Chittenden County	592	204	424	621	201	453	
	462.8	144.1	318.7	461.1	137.4	323.8	
	22690	6642	16048	21348	6049	15298	
Essex County	5 2.9 136	5 2.9 136		2 1.4 58	2 1.4 58		
Franklin County	93	34	60	92	39	57	
	59.2	27.0	32.2	58.3	29.9	28.4	
	2832	1275	1557	2684	1368	1315	
Grand Isle County	2 .9 38	2 .9 38		2 .9 36	2 .9 36		
Lamoille County	71	27	47	70	26	49	
	34.4	17.7	16.6	36.6	18.4	18.2	
	1774	878	896	1690	864	826	
Orange County	58	26	37	59	24	38	
	33.6	16.2	17.4	34.8	18.0	16.9	
	1521	751	771	1555	787	769	
Orleans County	52	24	32	51	26	29	
	36.8	17.3	19.5	35.5	19.4	16.2	
	1816	824	992	1635	887	749	
Rutland County	154	56	105	160	55	113	
	110.6	44.4	66.1	106.0	40.3	65.8	
	5649	2220	3429	4958	1888	3070	
Washington County	146	53	96	136	50	90	
	109.7	46.0	63.7	104.7	43.6	61.1	
	5118	2031	3087	4864	2011	2854	
Windham County	133	55	84	119	57	69	
	87.1	37.8	49.4	80.5	39.4	41.1	
	4232	1893	2339	3763	1837	1926	
Windsor County	164	82	93	170	78	103	
	92.8	49.1	43.7	93.7	45.8	47.8	
	4331	2246	2085	4201	2060	2142	

In this table physicians may be counted more than once (see Note 4). Pathologists are excluded from this table (see Note 3). Note: FTEs for 2004 may be underestimated by as much as 4% overall.

Table 40 -- Physicians who Discontinued their Vermont Practice between 2002 and 2004: Count of Physicians, Full Time Equivalents (FTEs), and Total Weekly Patient Care Hours (in 2002), by County

	Count FTEs Hours	TOTAL	PRIMARY CARE TOTAL	SPECIALTY CARE TOTAL
STATEWIDE TOT	ΓAL	189 121.4 5597	63 34.1 1530	137 87.3 4067
Addison Count	У	8 2.7 117	3 2.2 97	5 .5 21
Bennington Co	ounty	20 14.1 599	5 4.4 203	16 9.7 396
Caledonia Cou	unty	6 2.5 147	2 1.0 46	4 1.5 101
Chittenden Co	ounty	63 44.1 2060	19 11.2 489	47 32.9 1571
Essex County		· ·	: :	· ·
Franklin Cour	nty	12 6.8 284	.2 8	11 6.6 276
Grand Isle Co	ounty		· ·	
Lamoille Cour	nty	4 1.8 132	. 2 7	3 1.6 125
Orange County	7	7 3.3 147	4 1.8 77	4 1.6 70
Orleans Count	-y	4 3.9 180	1 1.0 40	3 2.9 140
Rutland Count	У	15 9.6 503	4 3.0 180	12 6.6 323
Washington Co	ounty	12 8.5 385	3 2.5 100	9 6.0 285
Windham Count	-Y	29 15.1 625	4 1.4 56	26 13.7 569
Windsor Count	-Y	28 9.0 418	18 5.3 228	12 3.7 190

In this table physicians may be counted more than once (Note 4). Pathologists are excluded (Note 3).

Table 41 -- VT Physicians Active in 2004 who were Not Active in 2002: Count of Physicians, Full Time Equivalents (FTEs), and Total Weekly Patient Care Hours (in 2004), by County

	Count FTEs Hours	TOTAL	PRIMARY CARE TOTAL	SPECIALTY CARE TOTAL
STATEWIDE TOT	'AL	229 154.7 6963	88 51.7 2295	154 103.0 4669
Addison Count	У	13 4.4 178	9 2.8 112	4 1.6 66
Bennington Co	ounty	24 16.1 688	6 3.8 153	18 12.3 535
Caledonia Cou	nty	7 4.0 171	4 2.9 124	4 1.1 47
Chittenden Co	ounty	96 65.9 2998	29 18.7 862	74 47.1 2136
Essex County		:	· ·	· ·
Franklin Coun	ity	13 9.3 420	6 5.2 240	7 4.0 180
Grand Isle Co	unty	:	· ·	:
Lamoille Coun	ity	9 5.8 254	3 1.6 71	8 4.2 183
Orange County	•	10 4.6 183	4 2.8 111	6 1.8 72
Orleans Count	У	4 3.9 207	1.8 83	3 2.2 124
Rutland Count	У	21 12.0 537	5 1.1 65	17 10.9 472
Washington Co	unty	9 7.5 398	2 1.7 67	7 5.9 331
Windham Count	У	13 9.2 391	7 5.2 229	6 4.0 161
Windsor Count	У	31 12.1 539	14 4.2 178	19 7.9 361

In this table physicians may be counted more than once (Note 4). Pathologists are excluded (Note 3). Note: FTEs for 2004 may be underestimated by as much as 4% overall.

Table 42
Physicians who Discontinued their Vermont Practice between 2002 and 2004:
Age (in 2002) by Specialty and by Gender

	Total	Number in Age Group							Age 60+	
		<35	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65+	(%)
TOTAL	195	25	34	41	25	22	17	14	16	15%
MALES FEMALES	134 59	16 8	19 14	23 18	18 7	17 5	13 4	12 2	15 1	20% 5%
PRIMARY CARE	61	12	11	15	5	5	4	5	4	15%
Family Practice Internal Medicine Ob/Gyn Pediatrics	17 27 6 11	1 9 0 2	5 4 1 1	9 2 1 3	1 3 0 1	1 2 2 0	0 3 0 1	0 2 1 2	0 2 1 1	0% 15% 33% 27%
SPECIALTY CARE	134	13	23	26	20	17	13	9	12	16%
Anesthesiology Emergency Medicine Internal Medicine Neurology Ophthalmology Pathology Psychiatry Radiology Surgery: General Surgery: Orthopedic Surgery: Other Urology Other Specialties	6 20 15 9 6 11 15 9 11 3 2	1 3 1 0 2 1 3 1 1 0 0	1 3 5 3 1 0 1 1 2 0 0 5	0 7 2 1 0 0 2 2 0 3 1 2 6	0 3 2 2 2 1 1 5 1 2 0 0	1 2 3 3 1 0 1 2 2 1 0 0 1	0 2 0 0 2 1 2 1 2 1 0	1 0 0 0 0 2 1 1 0 2 0	1 0 2 0 1 1 0 2 2 0 1 0 2	33% 0% 13% 0% 11% 50% 9% 20% 22% 18% 33% 0% 22%
	Total	Percent in Age Group						Age 60+		
		<35	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65+	(%)
TOTAL	100%	13%	18%	21%	13%	11%	9%	7%	8%	15%
MALES FEMALES	100% 100%	12% 14%	14% 24%	17% 31%	14% 12%	13% 8%	10% 7%	9% 3%	11% 2%	20% 5%
PRIMARY CARE SPECIALTY CARE	100% 100%	20% 10%	18% 17%	25% 20%	8% 15%	8% 13%	7% 10%	8% 7%	7% 9%	15% 16%

Table 43
VT Physicians Active in 2004 who were Not Active in 2002:
Age (in 2004) by Specialty and by Gender

	Total	Number in Age Group						Age 60+		
		<35	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65+	(%)
TOTAL	242	48	66	38	34	27	11	8	9	7%
MALES FEMALES	153 88	25 23	41 24	25 13	19 15	17 10	9 2	8 0	8 1	10% 1%
PRIMARY CARE	85	21	21	10	13	12	4	2	2	5%
Family Practice Internal Medicine Ob/Gyn Pediatrics	39 21 9 16	6 5 3 7	9 3 4 5	3 4 1 2	9 4 0 0	8 4 0 0	2 1 0 1	1 0 1 0	1 0 0 1	5% 0% 11% 6%
SPECIALTY CARE	157	27	45	28	21	15	7	6	7	8%
Anesthesiology Emergency Medicine Internal Medicine Neurology Ophthalmology Pathology Psychiatry Radiology Surgery: General Surgery: Orthopedic Surgery: Other Urology Other Specialties	10 18 32 6 8 13 23 4 8 5 5 4 21	2 6 7 1 1 1 1 1 0 0 5	1 6 11 2 5 2 5 2 2 0 3 2 4	3 3 9 0 0 3 3 0 1 0 1 2 3	2 2 3 1 1 2 2 0 1 2 1 0 4	1 1 0 1 2 5 1 2 0 0 0	1 0 0 0 0 2 2 0 1 0 0 0	0 0 1 1 0 0 0 2 0 0 1 0 0	0 0 0 1 0 1 3 0 0 0 1 0 1	0% 0% 3% 33% 0% 8% 22% 0% 0% 40% 0% 10%
	Total			Perc	ent in	Age G	roup			Age 60+
		<35	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65+	(%)
TOTAL	100%	20%	27%	16%	14%	11%	5%	3%	4%	7%
MALES FEMALES	100% 100%	16% 26%	27% 27%	16% 15%	13% 17%	11% 11%	6% 2%	5% 0%	5% 1%	10% 1%
PRIMARY CARE SPECIALTY CARE	100% 100%	25% 17%	25% 29%	12% 18%	15% 13%	14% 10%	5% 4%	2% 4%	2% 4%	5% 8%

Table 44
VT Physicians by Length of Time Active in Vermont as of 2002, and Whether Still Active in Vermont in 2004

Tenure in VT as of 2002	Physicians Active in 2002	Still Active in VT in 2004	No Longer Active in VT in 2004
TOTAL	1565 (100%)	1370	195 (12%)
1 year	82 (5%)	60	22 (27%)
2-4 years	290 (19%)	232	58 (20%)
5-9 years	329 (21%)	289	40 (12%)
10-19 years	472 (30%)	435	37 (8%)
20+ years	368 (24%)	336	32 (9%)
20+ years	368 (24%)	18	32 (9%
unknown	24 (2%)		6 (25%

Percentages in the 'Active in 2002' column are based on the 'TOTAL' row. Percentages in the 'No Longer Active' column are based on the 'Active in 2002' column.

Primary Care Physicians

Tenure in VT as of 2002	Active in 2002	Still Active in VT in 2004	No Longer Active in VT in 2004
TOTAL	628 (100%)	567	61 (10%)
1 year 2-4 years 5-9 years 10-19 years 20+ years unknown	28 (4%) 110 (18%) 135 (21%) 188 (30%) 162 (26%) 5 (1%)	21 92 122 175 154 3	7 (25%) 18 (16%) 13 (10%) 13 (7%) 8 (5%) 2 (40%)

Percentages in the 'Active in 2002' column are based on the 'TOTAL' row. Percentages in the 'No Longer Active' column are based on the 'Active in 2002' column.

Appendices

Appendix A. General Notes and Terms

Definition of Active Physician

A physician who was relicensed for the period 2005-2006 in Vermont, and who provided patient care hours in Vermont (not as *locum tenens*) as reported in the survey, is considered an active physician.

Physicians not represented in these tables

Only *active* physicians are reported. Those who hold a Vermont license but are not actively in practice in Vermont are excluded from all tables. Residents, clinical fellows, research fellows, and *locum tenens* physicians are excluded from all tables.

Specialties

Physicians reported their specialties using a list of predefined codes that was provided along with the survey form (see Appendix D). For the purposes of these tables the detailed specialties were grouped in the following way:

Primary Care

- <u>Family Practice</u> includes general practice, family practice, and geriatric medicine.
- <u>Internal Medicine</u> includes general internal medicine and geriatric internal medicine.
- Obstetrics and Gynecology (Ob/Gyn) includes physicians who reported a solely gynecological practice or a solely obstetrical practice, along with those who reported working in both obstetrics and gynecology.
- Pediatrics includes pediatric primary care as well as adolescent medicine.

Specialty Care

- Anesthesiology
- Emergency Medicine
- Internal Medicine includes several internal medicine subspecialties
- Neurology was included in "other specialties" in previous reports
- Ophthalmology was included in "other specialties" in previous reports
- Pathology (excluded from some tables as noted)
- Psychiatry
- Radiology
- General Surgery
- Orthopedic Surgery
- Other Surgery includes most other surgical specialties, such as vascular surgery, abdominal surgery, colon and rectal surgery, neurological surgery, oral and maxillofacial surgery, pediatric surgery, surgical critical care, and thoracic surgery.
- Neurology was included in "other specialties" in reports prior to 2002.
- <u>Urology</u> was included in "other specialties" in reports prior to 2002.
- Other Specialties includes all specific specialties that are not included in the above specialty groups

Note: clinical neurophysiology is classified under Neurology beginning in 2002. In earlier reports it was classified under Psychiatry.

Determination of a physician's main specialty

A physician's "main" specialty is the specialty group in which the physician works the most hours. In case of a tie (equal hours reported in two specialties), the specialty group listed first in the above list is chosen. This has the effect of choosing primary care over specialty care, and more specific specialties over the "other specialties" category, in case of a tie.

Definition of Full Time Equivalent (FTE)

Reported hours per week were prorated based on the number of work weeks per year. Full time is defined as 40 patient care hours per week or more, for 48 weeks per year. Reported hours per week were adjusted to an annual average, based on a standard of 48 weeks per year. E.g., if 52 weeks were reported, the hours were multiplied by 52/48. A physician reporting more than 40 (adjusted) hours per week is defined as *one* FTE regardless of the number of hours. See the following examples:

		Weeks	<u>Hours</u>	<u>FTE</u>
Example 1:	Primary Care	48	10	0.25
	Specialty Care	48	10	0.25
	Total		20	0.50
Example 2:	Primary Care	52	10	0.27
	Specialty Care	52	10	0.27
	Total		20	0.54
Example 3:	Primary Care	52	20	0.50
	Specialty Care	52	20	0.50
	Total		40	1.00
Example 4:	Primary Care	48	35	0.50
	Specialty Care	24	70	0.50
	Total		70	1.00

In the first example, the physician works half-time and has hours split equally between primary and specialty care. The second example is similar except for the number of weeks being more than 48 so the FTEs are adjusted upwards. The pattern is the same in Example 3, except the hours total 40 for 1.0 FTE, and the adjustment for 52 weeks does not matter since the total FTE is never more than 1.0. In the fourth example the physician spends an average of 70 hours per week in patient care: 35 hours of primary care every week, and 70 hours of specialty care in each of only 24 weeks per year. This is calculated as 1.0 FTE total, and 0.5 FTE for each of primary care and specialty care.

Hospital Service Areas

The Hospital Service Areas (HSAs) in this report are the same as in the 2002 report, and differ from both the HSAs and the Health Care Areas in the reports from surveys prior to 2002. Hospital Service Areas (HSAs) in this report are as redefined in 2004, based on inpatient discharges where the diagnosis indicates the need for immediate care, data from the years 1997-2001. Unlike previous versions, all Vermont towns have been assigned to a Vermont HSA. The name of each HSA is based on the most populous town in that service area. For a map of these HSAs see Appendix F.

Area Health Education Centers

The Area Health Education Center regions (AHECs) are defined as groups of counties: The Champlain Valley AHEC includes Addison, Chittenden, Franklin, and Grand Isle counties. The Northeast Vermont AHEC includes Caledonia, Essex, Lamoille, Orange, Orleans, and Washington counties. The Southern Vermont AHEC includes Bennington, Rutland, Windham, and Windsor counties.

Determination of a physician's main County (or other area)

Main county is the county in which the physician practices the greatest number of patient care hours. Similarly for main hospital service area, etc.

Numerical precision

Most numbers are displayed in finite precision in that they are individually rounded. Thus, some rows or columns of numbers may not add exactly to the displayed total (to the last, rightmost digit). This applies to FTEs, percentages and hours, for example, whether the numerals displayed are decimal or whole numbers. Counts of physicians are exact integers, however, and should add up to displayed totals.

Tables displaying each physician in a single cell vs. multiple-count tables

Most of the tables contain information that is individual-based (e.g., age, sex, main specialty). Each physician is represented in only one cell in the table. Those with more than one specialty, or more than one practice site or setting, are counted only in the row and column representing their main specialty, main setting, or main practice location.

Other tables count some physicians in more than one row or column, e.g., in every county the physician works in, and thus the numbers in the "total" row or column may be less than the sum of the rows or columns. Wherever this is the case, it is stated in the notes specific to that table.

Appendix B. Notes for specific tables (to be referred to by number)

1. Calculation of Age

Ages of physicians in the 2004 survey were calculated as of 11/30/04, based on the date of birth. For example, a person born between January and November 1964 is considered 40 years old, but those born in December 1964 are considered 39 years old. Tables that refer to physicians' age in 2002 are based on ages as of 11/30/02.

2. "Main" Specialty And "Main" County (Or Other Geographical Area) Determined Independently

Each provider's main practice specialty and main county of practice are determined independently, and are used to determine the row and column in the table in which the provider will be counted. Secondary specialties and counties are ignored. A provider may practice their main specialty primarily in a county other than their main overall county, but that is ignored in this table.

3. Table Excludes Pathologists

Pathology specialties are excluded from this table. Hours in active pathology practice are not part of our definition of direct patient care, and are not included in any table quantifying patient care (e.g., as FTEs). But note that some practitioners whose main specialty is pathology may also provide some other kind of care that *is* counted as direct patient care.

4. Notes Regarding Tables Listing Provider Full Time Equivalents (FTE) And Hours By Area (e.g., County), or by Setting:

These tables count each provider who provides primary and/or specialty care in that county or area. The same provider may be counted in more than one town, more than one county, and in both the "primary" and "specialty" columns.

Because of this inclusive approach taken in tallying provider across many practice locations, the numbers in the "Total" rows and "Total" columns will generally be less than the sum of the individual rows and columns. This applies to the county totals which sum the town-level provider counts, the state totals which sum the county-level counts, and the "Total" of primary and secondary care combined. Unlike the totals for the counts of providers, however, the numbers listed in the "Total" rows and "Total" columns for the "FTE" and "Hours" statistics *do* equal the sums of the individual items (except for rounding error). The above notes regarding totals apply as well to the "OB/Gyn Care Total" in the tables summarizing Primary Care Physicians.

See also Note 22 regarding the calculation of weekly hours and FTEs.

(note 5 skipped intentionally)

6. Obstetrics, Gynecology, and Obstetrics and Gynecology

Since 2002 "Gynecology Only" is no longer listed separately from "OB/Gyn".

7. **Population Estimates**

The 2004 population estimates used in this report were prepared by the VT Department of Health, based in part on numbers from the Census Bureau. Population used for the 2002 survey are from Claritas, Inc. After the 2000 Census, estimates for 1991-1999 were revised to better reflect actual population trends. These revised interecensal estimates were used in the comparison table on page 4, and will not match reports published prior to 2001.

8. "Main" Setting and "Main" Specialty determined independently

Each provider's main practice setting and their main specialty are determined independently, and are used to determine the row and column in the table in which the provider will be counted. Secondary settings and specialties are ignored. A provider may practice their main specialty primarily in a setting other than their main overall setting, but that is ignored in this table.

9. "Main" Setting, "Main" Specialty, "Main" County determined independently

Each provider's main specialty, main practice setting, and main county of practice are determined independently, and are used to determine the row and column in the table in which the provider will be counted. Secondary specialties, settings and counties are ignored. A provider may practice in their main setting primarily in a county other than their main overall county, but that is ignored in this table.

10. Notes Regarding Availability of Care

The survey queried physicians whether they accept new patients, and whether they participate in Medicaid and Medicare, separately for each site where they practice.

In the table depicting availability of care by specialty, each provider is counted once, in his or her main specialty. A provider is counted as accepting new patients if they accept new patients at any site, and as participating in Medicaid or Medicare if they participate at any site.

In the table depicting availability of care by county, the unit of counting is neither the provider nor the site, but rather the provider - site association. More than one response per provider is tabulated if that provider reported working at more than one site. Each site of each provider is tabulated under the specialty reported, whether or not that is the provider's main specialty.

The following specialties are excluded from the "accept Medicare patients" statistic (both numerator and denominator): all pediatric specialties and subspecialties (including adolescent medicine), maternal and fetal medicine, reproductive endocrinology, child neurology and child and adolescent psychiatry.

11. Office Settings Only

Only ambulatory and office-based settings were counted in this table. This is unlike the report from the 2002 survey, the wording of which did not allow a distinction between hospital-affiliated outpatient offices and hospital inpatient services. In surveys prior to 2002 the list of settings was different from both the 2002 and 2004 surveys. These differences did not seem to make a large difference in the computed percentages

accepting new patients. Nevertheless, these percentages are not precisely comparable across surveys.

12. Geographical Regions

States were grouped into the following regions:

Northeast:

New England: ME, NH, VT, MA, CT, RI

Mid Atlantic: NY, NJ, PA

South:

South Atlantic: DE, MD, DC, VA, WV, NC, SC, GA, FL

East South Central: KY, TN, AL, MS West South Central: AR, OK, LA, TX

North Central:

East North Central: OH, IN, IL, MI, WI

West North Central: MN, IA, MO, ND, SD, NE, KS

West:

Mountain: MT, WY, CO, NM, ID, UT, AZ, NV

Pacific: WA, OR, CA, AK, HI

(note 13 skipped intentionally)

14. Residency by Region

If there was more than one residency for a physician, each in a different region, then this physician was counted in each region. If more than one residency was listed within the same region, then they are counted as one. The percentages for all the regions within a row may add up to more than 100, due to the multiple residencies.

(notes 15 and 16 skipped intentionally)

17. **Determining UVM Training**

In those cases where a physician reported more than one residency program, if any residency was at UVM (FAHC) then the physician was counted as having completed an UVM residency. In a few cases residency information is available, or school information is available, but not both. These cases **are included** in the last section of the table ("Doctors with *Any* Known Training") along with the doctors for whom both school and residency information are known.

(notes 18 through 21 skipped intentionally)

22. Patient Care Hours

"Full Time" is defined here as 40 (or more) hours of direct patient care per week in Vermont, 48 weeks per year. Average weekly hours (and FTEs), based on 48 weeks per year, were computed for providers who reported working more or less than 48 weeks per year. This results in fractional hours, and rounding errors may affect the displayed hours. Thus, in some cases the hours in the "total" columns differ, usually by one hour, from the totals of the hours displayed in the detail columns. Some providers provide additional patient care (not listed) outside Vermont or as *locum tenens*, or do other types of work besides direct patient care.



Clinical Practice Questions

If you have any questions on this section, please call (802) 863-7300 or 1-800-869-2871.

INSTRUCTIONS Fill in checkboxes completely. Example: Please print legibly using a dark blue or black pen and UPPERCASE letters. ■ Scans well □ Does not scan well	Vermont License Number 0 4 2 0 0				
First Name Last Name	Gender: ☐ Male ☐ Female				
1. Please fill in all of the boxes below that describe your practice as a physician: ("Active" here means providing direct patient care.) Active in clinical practice in Vermont Active in clinical practice outside Vermont Research If you do not provide patient care in Vermont, please stop here and return with your relicensing application.					
2. Are you currently in residency or fellowship training? ☐ Yes Please stop here and return with your relicensing ☐ No Continue with question 3.	application.				
3. When did you start practicing medicine in Vermont (excluding residency/fellowship training)?	Year				
4. Do you plan to retire, or leave your Vermont practice, within the next 5 years? ☐ Yes ☐ No					
5. Do you plan to reduce your patient care hours in Vermont					
6. For each location in Vermont where you provide patient care, please enter the Vermont town name (not a mailing address) here, and answer the questions on the next page for these sites respectively. If engaged in two practice settings within the same town, enter as separate "sites" (repeating the town).					
SITE 1					
SITE 2					
SITE 3					
SIIE 4					







Clinical Practice Questions (Continued from previous page)

When entering specialties, please use the 4-digit codes from the								
enclosed list of specialties. For each specialty, enter the (estimated) average number of hours, in a working week, during which you provide direct patient care, including diagnosis, treatment, and clinical		Please re-enter your License Number for scanning purposes						
		О	4 2	$\neg \vdash$			1	
reporting. Exclude on-call hours.								
7. Enter the number of weeks per year during which you provi	de direc	t patie	nt care	at ea	ch site:	_		
(We count 48 weeks, 40 hours/week, as full time.) (Hours per week will be entered below)								
` '	SITE	1 5	SITE 2	_	SITE 3	S	ITE 4	
8. Choose the one description that best fits your practice setting (for each site). The type of setting is <u>not</u> related to practice ownership. If you provide hospital care to patients who originate from your office or clinic, choose only the setting from which they originate.								
Ambulatory care, including associated hospital care:			. 🗆		🗆			
Ambulatory care, without hospital care:			. 🗆		🗆			
Office-based specialty care, including hospital care:			. 🗆		🗆			
Office-based specialty care, without hospital care:			. 🗆		🗆			
Hospital-based specialty care (e.g., pathology, E.R.):			. 🗆		🗆			
Inpatient care only (hospitalist):			. 🗆		🗆			
Student health center:			. 🗆		🗆			
Business or work site:			. 🗆		🗆			
Extended care / nursing home:			. 🗆		🗆			
Other: (please specify)	_ 🗆		. 🗆		🗆			
9. Primary Specialty (at each site):								=
(specialty name, if code not found):								_
Hours per week in Primary Specialty:]						
Secondary Specialty, if any:								
Hours per week in Secondary Specialty:								
Tertiary Specialty, if any:								
Hours per week in Tertiary Specialty:								
10. Please answer each question:	SITE	1 5	SITE 2		SITE 3	S	ITE 4	
I will accept new patients here	. 🗆		. 🗆		🗆			
I participate in Medicaid here	. 🗆		. 🗆		🗆			
I will accept new Medicaid patients here	. 🗆		. 🗆		🗆			
I participate in Medicare here	. 🗆		. 🗆		🗆			
I will accept new Medicare patients here	. 🗆		. 🗆		🗆			
I work as a locum tenens here	🗆		. 🗆		🗆			



SPECIALTY CODES

(primary care specialties in boldface)

(note: codes are not in numerical order, please check them carefully)

0101 4005	Allergy and Immunology Allergy	0801 0802	Medical Genetics Clinical Biochemical Genetics
4015	Immunology	0804	Clinical Cytogenetics
0102	Clinical & Laboratory Immunology	0805	Clinical Genetics (MD)
4025	Pediatric Allergy	0806	Clinical Molecular Genetics
4023	r ediatric Ariergy	0807	Molecular Genetics Pathology
0201	Anesthesiology	0007	Molecular Genetics Fathology
0201	Critical Care Medicine (Anesth.)	0001	Nourological Surgery
0202		0901	Neurological Surgery
0203	Pain Management	1001	Nuclear Medicine
0201	Colon ® Doctol Curgony	1001	Nuclear Medicine
0301	Colon & Rectal Surgery	4404	0
0401	Dormatalagu	1101	Obstetrics & Gynecology
	Dermatology	4011	Gynecology
0403	Clinical & Laboratory Dermatology	4020	Obstetrics
0404	Dermatological Immunology	1102	
0402	Dermatopathology	1102	Gynecologic Oncology
0405	Pediatric Dermatology	1103	Maternal & Fetal Medicine
		1104	Reproductive Endocrinology
	Emergency Medicine	1105	Reproductive Endocrinology
0502	Medical Toxicology	1201	Onbthalmalagy
0503	Pediatric Emergency Medicine		Ophthalmology
0504	` '	4026	Pediatric Ophthalmology
0505	Underseas Medicine (EM)	1201	Orthonor dia Common
			Orthopaedic Surgery
0601	Family Practice	4004	Adult Reconstructive Orthopedics
0602	Geriatric Medicine	1302	
0603	Sports Medicine (FP)	4022	
0003	Sports Medicine (F)	4023	
4010	General Practice	4027	
		4032	Sports Medicine (Ortho Surg)
0701	Internal Medicine (primary care)	4033	Traumatic Surgery
0702		1401	
0703	Clinical Cardiac Electrophysiology	1402	Otology/Neurotology
0704	Cardiovascular Disease	1403	Pediatric Otolaryngology
0706	Clinical & Laboratory Immunology	1404	Plastic Surgery Within the Head and Neck
0705	Critical Care Medicine (IM)		
0707	Endocrinology Diabetes & Metabolism		Pathology
0708	Gastroenterology	1501	Anatomic & Clinical Pathology
0709	Geriatric Medicine	1502	Anatomic Pathology
0710	Hematology	1503	Clinical Pathology
0711	Infectious Disease	1504	Blood Banking/Transfusion Medicine
0717	Interventional Cardiology	1505	Chemical Pathology
0712	Medical Oncology	1506	Cytopathology
0713	Nephrology	1507	Dermatopathology
0714	Pulmonary Disease	1508	Forensic Pathology
0715	Rheumatology	1509	Hematology
0716	Sports Medicine (IM)	1511	Medical Microbiology
0.10		1512	Neuropathology
		1513	Pediatric Pathology
		4031	Radioisotopic Pathology

CODES CONTINUED ON BACK

79 rev. 7/2004

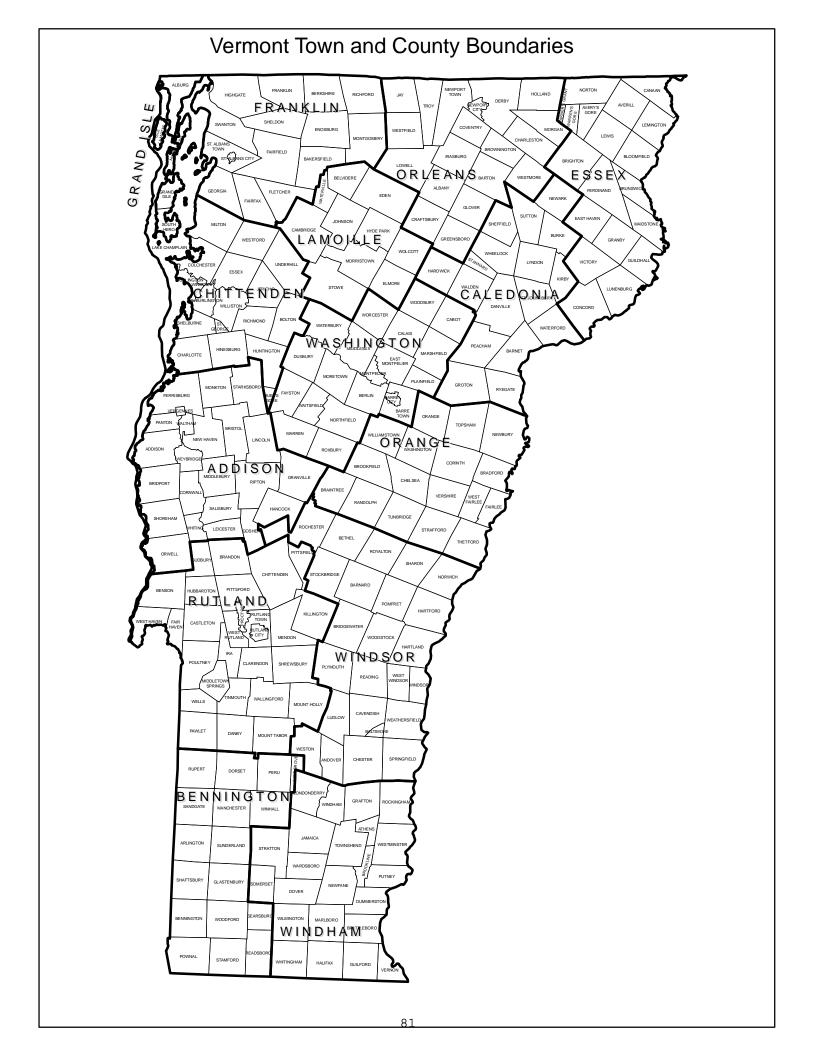
SPECIALTY CODES

(continued)

(primary care specialties in boldface)

1601 Pediatr	ics	2009	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
1602 Adole	scent Medicine	2010	(neurology) Pain Medicine (neurology)
1603 Clinica	I & Laboratory Immunology	4030	
1618 Develo	pmental-Behavioral Pediatrics	4030	Psychoanalysis
1604 Medica	il Toxicology	0101	De d'alam
	tal-Perinatal Medicine		Radiology
1619 Neuro	developmental Disabilities (peds)	2102	0
	ric Cardiology	2103	03
	ric Critical Care Medicine	2104	
	ric Emergency Medicine	4018	
	ric Endocrinology	2105	
	ric Gastroenterology	2106	
	ric Hematology-Oncology	2107	Vascular & Interventional Radiology
	ric Infectious Disease		
	ic Nephrology		Surgery
	ric Pulmonology	4001	Abdominal Surgery
	ric Rheumatology	4006	Cardiovascular Surgery
	ric Sports Medicine	4012	Head & Neck Surgery
	en With Special Health Needs	4021	Oral & Maxillofacial Surgery
1017 Cillule	en with Special nealth Needs	2203	Pediatric Surgery
1701 Dhysiaal N	Andining P Dehabilitation	2202	
	Medicine & Rehabilitation	2204	Surgical Critical Care
	ledicine (phys med)	2205	
	ric Rehabilitation Medicine		3 3
1704 Spinal	Cord Injury Medicine	2301	Thoracic Surgery
1801 Plastic Su		2401	Urology
	Surgery	4029	
1803 Plastic	Surgery Within the Head and Neck	4027	rediatife diviogy
1901 Preventive	e Medicine	320 1	General Osteopathic Medicine
1902 Aerosp	pace Medicine		
	ational Medicine	Misc.	Specialties – not board names:
	Health & General Preventive		
1905 Medica	al Toxicology		Acupuncture
	seas Medicine (PM)		Addiction Medicine
	,	4007	Clinical Pharmacology
Psychiatry & Nei	ıroloav	4013	Hepatology
	Name - Not A Specialty)		Homeopathic Medicine
2001 Psychiatry		4016	Legal Medicine
2002 Neurology			Musculoskeletal Oncology
	ogy With Special Qualifications	4019	Nutrition
	In Child Neurology	4024	Pain Medicine
	on Psychiatry	4034	Sleep Medicine
	Adolescent Psychiatry		•
	l Neurophysiology	9001	Rotating Internship (Residency)
	ic Psychiatry	•	J [(
	ic Psychiatry	9999	Other - Please Specify
2001 Genau	ic i sycillatiy		

CODES CONTINUED ON FRONT



Hospital Service Areas (HSAs) Based on 1997-2001 Immediate Care Inpatient Discharges

