1996 Physician Survey Statistical Report

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Acknowledgments

This report would not have been possible without the cooperation of the Vermont Board of Medical Practice. We gratefully acknowledge their assistance in the collection of this information.

We also wish to express our appreciation to all the physicians who took the time and effort to complete our survey.

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		t of Specialty Codes	
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Introduction

Since the health of Vermonters depends, in part, on access to health care, we need to identify and address problems related to the supply of health care providers, including their distribution by geography and specialty. This effort depends largely on our capacity to collect timely and useful data. In this report we present detailed profiles of physicians practicing in Vermont; these data can be used as the basis for policy analysis, shortage area designations, and recruitment and retention activities.

This is the second in a series of reports. Information on physicians who practice in Vermont will be updated every two years at the time of relicensing. Similar information will be collected from additional health professionals.

<u>Data Collection</u>: This report includes physicians who renewed their license as of December 1996. In cooperation with the Vermont Board of Medical Practice, the Department of Health included a survey with the relicensing renewal form in the fall of 1996. A copy of this survey is included in the Appendix.

The surveys that were returned were compared against a list of all physicians who were relicensed. Follow-up mailings and phone calls were then made to those physicians residing in Vermont, or a neighboring state, who did not return a survey to determine if they were seeing patients in Vermont, and if so, to complete the survey.

A separate board licenses doctors of Osteopathy. Survey forms were mailed in October of 1997 to all Osteopaths licensed in the state of Vermont as of that date. Follow-up telephone interviews were conducted, as needed.

Included in this report are physicians who provide patient care in Vermont. A substantial number of physicians maintain Vermont licenses even though they do not practice in Vermont. These physicians are excluded from this report. Federally employed physicians who do not provide patient care outside a federal facility are not required to maintain a Vermont license, and are therefore not included, unless they do have a Vermont license. Physicians participating in residency programs are not required to maintain a Vermont license, although some choose to do so. For consistency, all residents, clinical fellows and research fellows were excluded from this report.

Similar surveys were conducted in 1992 and 1994, and comparisons to those surveys are included in this report. For more details on those surveys, please refer to the <u>1994 Physician Survey</u>: <u>Statistical Report</u>.

<u>Limitations</u>: The surveys were reviewed for accuracy and consistency during the data entry and processing phases. Missing and/or inconsistent data items were evaluated as to their importance. For those data items that were determined to be essential, such as specialty or number of patient

care hours, follow-up by phone and/or mail was conducted. Other data are reported as missing. In general, however, the information for this report was self-reported and was not further verified. Data in this report are, therefore, subject to the limitations associated with the use of mailed surveys. The possibility of misinterpretation of survey items is always present, and it is possible that a small number of inconsistencies have arisen from such occurrences.

Detailed notes and definitions are included in the Appendices. Please contact us if you have any questions about the survey or the report. A public use database of the 1996 survey results is also available on diskette by calling or writing the Department of Health, Public Health Statistics, P.O. Box 70, Burlington, VT 05402, tel. (802) 863-7300.

Summary

- ♦ This report includes data reported by 1384 physicians providing patient care (residents and fellows are excluded from this report):
 - 1351 Medical Doctors
 - 33 Doctors of Osteopathy
- ♦ 535 physicians work mainly in primary care including:
 - 227 Family Practice Medicine
 - 155 Primary Care Internal Medicine
 - 90 Pediatric Primary Care
 - 63 Obstetrics and Gynecology
- ♦ 849 physicians provide mainly specialty care including:
 - 152 Psychiatry
 - 124 Specialty Internal Medicine
 - 124 Surgery (50 general, 50 orthopedic)
 - 81 Emergency Medicine
 - 60 Anesthesiology
 - 308 Other Specialties
- ◆ Patient care hours per week, percentage of physicians (excluding pathologists) (does *not* include "on call" hours, administration, teaching, and research):
 - 55% 40 or more hours per week
 - 18% 30 to 39 hours per week
 - 28% less than 30 hours per week
- ♦ In 8 of 14 counties, 10% or more of the primary care physicians are over age 60, and retirement is a future consideration. Addison County (19%), Windsor County (17%), and Rutland County (16%), may expect the largest turnover.
- ♦ 308 or 22% of Vermont physicians (28% of primary care physicians) are women. This does not represent an increase over 1994.
- 604 or 44% of Vermont physicians report they collaborate with a nurse practitioner or supervise a physician assistant. This represents a 15 percent increase over 1994.
- ♦ 507 or 37% of Vermont's physicians attended the University of Vermont's College of Medicine and/or did a residency or fellowship there. 274 (20%) are graduates of the College of Medicine, 349 (26%) did a residency or fellowship there.
- ♦ Vermont saw a net increase of 42 primary care physicians (30.9 FTEs), and 138 specialty care physicians (67.6 FTEs), between 1994 and 1996.

Vermont Physician Characteristics and Distribution

Table 1 -- VT Physicians, 1996 Summary of Active Physicians

TOTAL	1384	(100%)
Medical Doctor (MD) Doctor of Osteopathy (DO)	1351 33	
Age groups:		
less than 35 35 - 44 45 - 54 55 - 64 65 and up	109 539 449 208 77	(32%) (15%)
Gender:		
Male Female	1076 308	
Patient care hours:		
40 or more hours/week 30 to 39 hours/week less than 30 hours/week	756 246 382	(18%)
Main specialty:		
Primary Care Total	535	(39%)
Family Practice Primary Care Internal Medicine Pediatric Primary Care Obstetrics and Gynecology	227 155 90 63	(7%)
Specialty Care Total	849	(61%)
Anesthesiology Emergency Medicine Internal Medicine Specialties General Surgery Orthopedic Surgery Other Surgery Psychiatry Radiology Pathology Other Specialties	60 81 124 50 50 24 152 61 42 205	(4%) (6%) (9%) (4%) (2%) (11%) (4%) (3%) (15%)

Table 2 -- VT Physicians, 1996 Age by Specialty and by Gender

	Total		Number in Age Group					
		<35	35-44	45-54	55-59	60-64	65+	(%)
TOTAL	1384	109	539	449	122	86	77	12%
MALES FEMALES	1076 308	68 41	365 174	377 72	113 9	78 8	73 4	14% 4%
PRIMARY CARE	535	51	213	170	34	33	33	12%
Family Practice Internal Medicine Pediatrics Ob/Gyn	227 155 90 63	21 14 7 9	101 56 33 23	73 51 29 17	9 13 5 7	10 12 7 4	12 9 9 3	10% 14% 18% 11%
SPECIALTY CARE	849	58	326	279	88	53	44	11%
Anesthesiology Emergency Medicine Internal Medicine General Surgery Orthopedic Surgery Other Surgery Psychiatry Radiology Pathology Other Specialties	60 81 124 50 50 24 152 61 42 205	9 10 7 4 3 1 6 5 3 10	23 47 61 18 17 10 44 19 10	20 23 39 12 19 10 56 23 15 62	4 1 8 9 5 1 19 6 7 28	3 0 6 4 3 2 13 2 3 17	1 0 3 3 3 0 14 5 4	7% 0% 7% 14% 12% 8% 18% 11% 17% 14%
	Total		Perce	nt in A	Age Gr	oup		Age 60+
		<35	35-44	45-54	55-59	60-64	65+	(%)
TOTAL	100%	8%	39%	32%	9%	6%	6%	12%
MALES FEMALES	100% 100%	6% 13%	34% 56%	35% 23%	11% 3%	7% 3%	7% 1%	14% 4%
PRIMARY CARE SPECIALTY CARE	100% 100%	10% 7%	40% 38%	32% 33%	6% 10%	6% 6%	6% 5%	12% 11%

The 'Total' column includes 2 physicians with unknown ages. (see note 1)

Table 3 -- VT Physicians, 1996 Age by Specialty for Each Gender

Specialty	Total		Age 60+					
		<35	35-44	45-54	55-59	60-64	65+	(%)
TOTAL	1384	109	539	449	122	86	77	12%
MALES	1076	68	365	377	113	78	73	14%
PRIMARY CARE	385	26	124	138	32	32	32	17%
Family Practice Internal Medicine Pediatrics Ob/Gyn	172 121 55 37	9 10 4 3	67 37 13 7	64 41 19 14	9 12 4 7	10 12 7 3	12 9 8 3	13% 17% 27% 16%
SPECIALTY CARE	691	42	241	239	81	46	41	13%
Anesthesiology Emergency Medicine Internal Medicine General Surgery Orthopedic Surgery Other Surgery Psychiatry Radiology Pathology Other Specialties	47 62 111 46 47 22 111 49 29 167	7 5 6 4 3 1 4 4 0 8	16 35 53 14 14 9 26 12 6 56	17 21 35 12 19 9 44 19 11	3 1 8 9 5 1 16 6 26	3 0 6 4 3 2 8 2 2 16	1 0 3 3 0 13 5 4 9	9% 0% 8% 15% 13% 9% 19% 14% 21%
FEMALES	308	41	174	72	9	8	4	4%
PRIMARY CARE	150	25	89	32	2	1	1	1%
Family Practice Internal Medicine Pediatrics Ob/Gyn	55 34 35 26	12 4 3 6	34 19 20 16	9 10 10 3	0 1 1 0	0 0 0 1	0 0 1 0	0% 0% 3% 4%
SPECIALTY CARE	158	16	85	40	7	7	3	6%
Anesthesiology Emergency Medicine Internal Medicine General Surgery Orthopedic Surgery Other Surgery Psychiatry Radiology Pathology Other Specialties	13 19 13 4 3 2 41 12 13 38	2 5 1 0 0 0 2 1 3 2	7 12 8 4 3 1 18 7 4 21	3 2 4 0 0 1 12 4 4 10	1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 3 0 1 2	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 5 0 1 1	0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 2	0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 15% 0% 8%

The 'Total' column includes 2 physicians with unknown ages. (see note 1)

Table 4 -- VT Physicians, 1996 Age by County

County	Total		Age 60+					
		<35	35-44	45-54	55-59	60-64	65+	(%)
STATEWIDE TOTAL Total Primary Care Specialists	1384 535 849	109 51 58	539 213 326	449 170 279		86 33 53	77 33 44	12% 12% 11%
Addison County Primary Care Specialists	31 23	3 2	9 14	11		2	4 1	19% 4%
Bennington County Primary Care Specialists	37 63	2 5	20 20	11 19	0 11	2 2	2 6	11% 13%
Caledonia County Primary Care Specialists	21 32	2 2	8 13	9		0 2	2 2	10% 13%
Chittenden County Primary Care Specialists	166 342	20 24	75 144	39 111		13 19	7 17	12% 11%
Essex County Primary Care Specialists	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	0% .%
Franklin County Primary Care Specialists	30 24	6 1	13 13	5 6	4 1	1	1 2	7% 13%
Grand Isle County Primary Care Specialists	1	0	0	1	0	0 1	0	0% 100%
Lamoille County Primary Care Specialists	23 19	4 0	7 8	10 7	1	1 2	0 1	4% 16%
Orange County Primary Care Specialists	23 24	0 2	10 12	10 4		0 4	2 1	9% 21%
Orleans County Primary Care Specialists	13 21	1 4	6 7	5 9	0	0	1	8% 0%
Rutland County Primary Care Specialists	45 67	5 6	17 21	11 23		2 4	5 0	16% 6%
Washington County Primary Care Specialists	43 67	2	17 22	17 33		4 2	2 4	14% 9%
Windham County Primary Care Specialists	40 76	3 5	11 23	18 24		3 10	2 6	13% 21%
Windsor County Primary Care Specialists	59 90	3 6	17 29	23 32		5 6	5 4	17% 11%

Each physician is counted once in this table, in their main specialty group, and, independently, in their main county of practice.

The 'Total' column includes 2 physicians with unknown ages.

(see notes 1 and 2)

Table 5 -- VT Physicians, 1996 Gender by County

County	Total	Ma	les	Fem	ales
STATEWIDE TOTAL Total Primary Care Specialists	1384 535 849	1076 385 691	(78%) (72%) (81%)	308 150 158	(22%) (28%) (19%)
Addison County Primary Care Specialists	31 23	22 20	(71%) (87%)	9	(29%) (13%)
Bennington County Primary Care Specialists	37 63	28 55	(76%) (87%)	9	(24%) (13%)
Caledonia County Primary Care Specialists	21 32	16 28	(76%) (88%)	5 4	(24%) (13%)
Chittenden County Primary Care Specialists	166 342	105 262	(63%) (77%)	61 80	(37%)
Essex County Primary Care Specialists	3	3		0	
Franklin County Primary Care Specialists	30 24	18 20	(60%) (83%)	12 4	(40%) (17%)
Grand Isle County Primary Care Specialists	1 1	1		0	
Lamoille County Primary Care Specialists	23 19	18 15	(78%) (79%)	5 4	(22%) (21%)
Orange County Primary Care Specialists	23 24	19 20	(83%) (83%)	4 4	(17%) (17%)
Orleans County Primary Care Specialists	13 21	11 16	(85%) (76%)	2 5	(15%) (24%)
Rutland County Primary Care Specialists	45 67	38 58	(84%) (87%)	7 9	(16%) (13%)
Washington County Primary Care Specialists	43 67	32 52	(74%) (78%)	11 15	(26%) (22%)
Windham County Primary Care Specialists	40 76	30 65	(75%) (86%)	10 11	(25%) (14%)
Windsor County Primary Care Specialists	59 90	44 79	(75%) (88%)	15 11	(25%) (12%)

Each physician is counted once in this table, in their main specialty group, and, independently, in their main county of practice.

(see note 2)

Table 6 -- VT Physicians, 1996
Numbers of Physicians, Full Time Equivalents (FTEs),
and Total Weekly Patient Care Hours, by County

	Count FTEs Hours	TOTAL	PRIMARY CARE TOTAL	SPECIALTY CARE TOTAL
STATEWIDE TOT	'AL	1343 1061.5 51460	565 438.2 21155	875 623.3 30305
Addison Count	У	65 43.5 1965	34 25.3 1123	35 18.2 842
Bennington Co	ounty	106 77.9 3872	41 29.2 1474	72 48.7 2398
Caledonia Cou	inty	60 40.6 1984	24 20.4 978	37 20.1 1006
Chittenden Co	ounty	511 392.8 18950	186 129.9 6028	368 262.9 12922
Essex County		4 1.7 80	4 1.7 80	:
Franklin Cour	ity	74 48.6 2436	35 27.4 1379	41 21.1 1057
Grand Isle Co	ounty	3 1.1 43	1.0 41	.1 .1 2
Lamoille Cour	ity	58 36.5 1806	23 19.3 938	38 17.2 868
Orange County	•	57 31.0 1430	23 17.9 812	36 13.1 618
Orleans Count	ΥΥ	43 26.8 1291	16 11.6 590	29 15.2 701
Rutland Count	УУ	126 99.3 4963	49 40.7 2056	83 58.6 2907
Washington Co	ounty	120 94.0 4798	46 39.5 2039	80 54.5 2759
Windham Count	УУ	123 82.3 3958	41 33.1 1668	90 49.2 2290
Windsor Count	УУ	163 85.5 3884	65 41.0 1949	104 44.5 1935

In this table physicians may be counted more than once. (See notes 3, 4, and 5) $\,$

Similar town-level data are tabulated in another section.

Table 7 -- VT Physicians, 1996 Numbers of Primary Care Physicians, Full Time Equivalents (FTEs), and Total Weekly Patient Care Hours, by County

Count FTEs Hours	PRIMARY CARE TOTAL	NON- OB/GYN TOTAL	FAMILY	INTERNAL	PEDIATRIC	OB/GYN CARE TOTAL	GYNECOL ONLY	OB / GYN
STATEWIDE TOTAL	565 438.2 21155	498 383.1 18357	242 180.6 8519	177 126.9 6365	100 75.7 3473	70 55.1 2798	5 3.2 138	67 51.9 2660
Addison County	34 25.3 1123	32 22.9 996	17 12.1 527	5 4.4 210	11 6.3 259	3 2.4 127		3 2.4 127
Bennington County	41 29.2 1474	35 24.7 1288	18 11.4 576	13 10.1 562	5 3.3 150	6 4.5 186	2 1.2 47	5 3.3 139
Caledonia County	24 20.4 978	21 19.4 925	10 7.7 378	9 7.4 357	5 4.2 190	3 1.1 53	· ·	3 1.1 53
Chittenden County	186 129.9 6028	158 110.6 5070	65 44.9 2011	60 37.8 1784	38 27.9 1275	28 19.3 958	1 .9 35	27 18.4 923
Essex County	1.7 80	1.7 80	:	3 1.3 60	3 .4 20			
Franklin County	35 27.4 1379	30 24.2 1174	14 11.0 489	10 8.3 421	6 5.0 264	5 3.2 205	1 .1 6	4 3.1 199
Grand Isle County	2 1.0 41	2 1.0 41	1 1.0 40		.0 1			
Lamoille County	23 19.3 938	21 17.3 831	16 13.6 621	4 2.7 150	1 1.0 60	2 2.0 107		2 2.0 107
Orange County	23 17.9 812	20 15.1 682	12 8.2 369	5 3.6 183	4 3.3 130	3 2.9 130		3 2.9 130
Orleans County	16 11.6 590	14 9.6 500	7 5.0 280	5 2.6 126	4 1.9 94	2 2.0 90		2 2.0 90
Rutland County	49 40.7 2056	42 34.7 1788	23 19.0 951	13 10.1 567		7 6.0 268	1 .5 20	6 5.5 248
Washington County	46 39.5 2039	38 33.4 1672	20 17.2 849	15 11.7 639	5 4.5 184	8 6.1 367		8 6.1 367
Windham County	41 33.1 1668	38 30.3 1507	22 18.2 926	12 8.1 416	5 4.0 165	3 2.9 161	· · ·	3 2.9 161
Windsor County	65 41.0 1949	60 38.3 1803	23 11.2 502	29 18.6 890	12 8.5 411	6 2.7 146	1 .5 30	6 2.2 116

In this table physicians may be counted more than once. (See notes 3, 4, 5, 6) $\,$

Similar town-level data are available on request.

Table 8 -- VT Physicians, 1996 Numbers of Specialty Care Physicians, Full Time Equivalents (FTEs), and Total Weekly Patient Care Hours, by County

Count FTEs Hours	SPECIALTY CARE TOTAL	INTERN. MEDIC.	GEN. SURG.	ORTHO. SURG.	OTHER SURG.	ANESTHE- SIOLOGY	RADIO- LOGY	EMERG. MED.	PSYCH.	OTHER
STATEWIDE TOTAL	875 623.3 30305	150 89.4 4374	54 41.6 2273	51 46.7 2466	35 24.2 1405	61 56.4 3028	63 50.1 2483	93 56.5 2429	158 104.1 4545	249 154.3 7302
Addison County	35 18.2 842	10 3.4 154	4 3.0 140	1 1.0 70		1 1.0 60	1 .8 31	8 3.1 127	5 2.5 107	6 3.4 153
Bennington County	72 48.7 2398	7 6.2 294	6 4.9 285	6 5.3 287	2 .5 26	4 4.0 235	6 4.0 221	9 5.3 228	9 5.8 236	25 12.8 586
Caledonia County	37 20.1 1006	6 1.4 56	3 2.3 97	2 2.0 120	1.2 68	2 2.0 110	3 .9 46	6 3.2 162	3 1.3 65	12 5.8 282
Chittenden County	368 262.9 12922	74 45.8 2287	11 8.1 440	16 14.4 655	18 14.4 862	30 27.0 1507	28 25.8 1288	19 10.3 440	66 38.9 1719	125 78.1 3724
Essex County	:		· ·			•				
Franklin County	41 21.1 1057	9 .7 31	4 4.0 260	2 2.0 127	:	4 3.0 128	2 1.6 65	7 4.3 177	2 1.7 67	11 3.9 202
Grand Isle County	1 .1 2	.1 .1 2		:	:	· ·			:	:
Lamoille County	38 17.2 868	7 1.0 51	3 2.2 158	2 1.9 120	:	3 2.4 111	2 .4 17	5 4.9 215	7 2.3 108	9 2.1 88
Orange County	36 13.1 618	7 .7 33	2 1.9 90	1 .9 65	.0 1	1 1.0 40	4 .5 27	8 2.6 112	8 2.5 99	7 3.0 151
Orleans County	29 15.2 701	.6 23	1.8 70	1 1.0 60		3 3.0 150	2 .1 5	6 3.8 170	3 1.8 73	9 3.2 150
Rutland County	83 58.6 2907	19 12.8 663	2 1.4 66	5 4.8 273	8 5.7 316	3 2.5 125	9 5.4 282	14 8.7 362	6 4.1 168	20 13.1 652
Washington County	80 54.5 2759	13 6.7 341	4 3.1 213	6 4.8 258	1 1.0 70	5 5.0 292	3 2.3 132	10 5.2 212	23 15.2 674	18 11.2 567
Windham County	90 49.2 2290	17 5.5 248	5 4.6 226	5 5.0 245	2 .3 18	3 3.0 155	6 3.4 174	11 3.4 146	24 14.4 661	23 9.7 417
Windsor County	104 44.5 1935	17 4.7 191	8 4.4 228	6 3.6 186	3 1.1 44	3 2.5 115	11 4.9 195	4 1.7 78	27 13.7 568	25 8.0 330

In this table physicians may be counted more than once. (See notes 3 and 4) $\label{eq:counter}$

Similar town-level data are available on request.

Table 9 -- VT Physicians, 1996
Primary Care Physician FTE to Population Ratios by County

County	FTEs	Population	FTEs per 100,000	Population per FTE
STATEWIDE TOTAL	438.2	588654	74.4	1343
Addison County Bennington County Caledonia County Chittenden County Essex County Franklin County Grand Isle County Lamoille County Orange County Orleans County	25.3	34983	72.3	1383
	29.2	35926	81.4	1229
	20.4	28781	70.9	1410
	129.9	141798	91.6	1092
	1.7	6311	27.4	3645
	27.4	43303	63.4	1578
	1.0	5990	17.0	5893
	19.3	21802	88.5	1130
	17.9	27033	66.4	1506
	11.6	25623	45.2	2212
Rutland County Washington County Windham County Windsor County	40.7	62402	65.3	1533
	39.5	56721	69.7	1435
	33.1	42973	77.1	1297
	41.0	55008	74.5	1342

Only primary care physicians are included in this table. One FTE is defined as 40 (or more) hours per week. The FTEs are rounded to one digit for display only. The ratios were calculated using the unrounded values. Population figures are from the original intercensal estimates.

(see note 7)

Vermont Practice Characteristics

Table 10 -- VT Physicians, 1996 Practice Setting by Specialty

Care Setting	То	tal 	Number in Specialty Group				
			Family	Int	Ped	Ob/Gyn	Other
TOTAL, ALL SETTINGS	1384	(100%)	227	155	90	63	849
OFFICE OR CLINIC	1001	(72%)	207	131	82	60	521
Solo Practice Group Practice Comm Health Center	311 615 75	(22%) (44%) (5%)	57 132 18	42 73 16	12 67 3	11 47 2	189 296 36
HOSPITAL	323	(23%)	11	16	4	2	290
Emergency Room Hospital Inpatient Hosp Office Practice	84 135 104	(6%) (10%) (8%)	2 9	1 1 14	2 2	2	83 128 79
INSTITUTIONAL	28	(2%)	5	4	3	1	15
School/College Business/Worksite Extended Care	12 14 2	(1%) (1%) (0%)	1 4 •	2 1 1	2 1	1	6 8 1
OTHER	17	(1%)	1				16
UNKNOWN	15	(1%)	3	4	1		7

Each physician is counted once in this table, in their main specialty group, and, independently, in their main practice setting.

(see note 8)

Table 11 -- VT Physicians, 1996 Practice Setting by Age

Care Setting	То	tal	L 		Number in Age Group				
				<35	35-44	45-54	55-59	60-64	65+
TOTAL, ALL SETTINGS	1384	(]	100%)	109	539	449	122	86	77
OFFICE OR CLINIC	1001	(72%)	69	369	332	97	70	63
Solo Practice Group Practice Comm Health Center	311 615 75	(22%) 44%) 5%)	10 53 6	80 259 30	106 201 25	51 44 2	24 41 5	40 16 7
HOSPITAL	323	(23%)	33	153	95	21	12	9
Emergency Room Hospital Inpatient Hosp Office Practice		(6%) 10%) 8%)	10 10 13	50 52 51	22 50 23	2 13 6	4 8	6 3
INSTITUTIONAL	28	(2%)	2	9	8	2	4	3
School/College Business/Worksite Extended Care	12 14 2	(1%) 1%) 0%)	1 1	4 4 1	4 4 •	1 1	1 3	2 1
OTHER	17	(1%)	4	2	7	2		2
UNKNOWN	15	(1%)	1	6	7			

Each physician is counted once in this table, in their main practice setting.

The 'Total' column includes 2 physicians with unknown ages. (see note 1)

Table 12 -- VT Physicians, 1996 Practice Setting by Gender

Care Setting	Total	Male	S	Females		
TOTAL, ALL SETTINGS	1384	1076 (100%)	308	(]	100%)
OFFICE OR CLINIC	1001	777 (72%)	224	(73%)
Solo Practice Group Practice Comm Health Center	311 615 75	460 (25%) 43%) 5%)	43 155 26	,	14%) 50%) 8%)
HOSPITAL	323	255 (24%)	68	(22%)
Emergency Room Hospital Inpatient Hosp Office Practice	84 135 104	66 (109 (80 (6%) 10%) 7%)	18 26 24	(6%) 8%) 8%)
INSTITUTIONAL	28	19 (2%)	9	(3%)
School/College Business/Worksite Extended Care	12 14 2	7 (11 (1 (1%) 1%) 0%)	5 3 1	(2%) 1%) 0%)
OTHER	17	13 (1%)	4	(1%)
UNKNOWN	15	12 (1%)	3	(1%)

Each physician is counted once in this table, in their main practice setting.

Percentages are based on 'TOTAL' row.

Table 13 -- VT Physicians, 1996 Practice Settings by County

County	Total	Solo	Group	Inp/ER	Hosp Outp	Other
STATEWIDE TOTAL Total Primary Care Specialists	1384 535 849	311 122 189	690 358 332	219 8 211	104 25 79	45 14 31
Addison County Primary Care Specialists	31 23	7 8	20 5	· 9	2	2 1
Bennington County Primary Care Specialists	37 63	11 19	24 29	1 11	. 2	1 1
Caledonia County Primary Care Specialists	21 32	6 11	15 9	7	5	:
Chittenden County Primary Care Specialists	166 342	16 51	123 167	6 67	8 36	8 18
Essex County Primary Care	3		3			
Franklin County Primary Care Specialists	30 24	12 8	17 5	11	1	
Grand Isle County Primary Care Specialists	1 1	1			:	
Lamoille County Primary Care Specialists	23 19	8 6	14 2	· 9	1	
Orange County Primary Care Specialists	23 24	4 2	17 12	1 5	1 4	1
Orleans County Primary Care Specialists	13 21	2 3	9	7	2 7	
Rutland County Primary Care Specialists	45 67	13 14	30 32	17	2 4	:
Washington County Primary Care Specialists	43 67	13 24	28 18	. 20	:	2 4
Windham County Primary Care Specialists	40 76	17 26	19 21	18	1 10	1 1
Windsor County Primary Care Specialists	59 90	12 16	39 29	30	8 10	5

Each physician is counted once in this table, in their main specialty group, main practice setting, and, independently, in their main county of practice. The 'Total' column includes 15 physicians with unknown practice setting.

(see note 9)

Table 14 -- VT Physicians, 1996 Average Patient Care Hours per Week, by Provider Specialty and Age

Main Specialty	Total	Average Patient Care Hours per Week				% Working Full Time	Other hrs/wk
		All Ages	Age < 45	Age 45-54	Age 55+	(%)	
ALL SPECIALTIES	1342	38	38	41	34	55%	8
PRIMARY CARE	535	41	39	45	39	58%	7
Family Practice Internal Medicine Pediatrics Ob/Gyn	227 155 90 63	39 44 38 45	38 39 36 45	41 49 43 52	37 44 34 36	52% 65% 53% 71%	6 7 6 7
SPECIALTY CARE	807	37	38	39	32	52%	9
Anesthesiology Emergency Medicine Internal Medicine General Surgery Orthopedic Surgery Other Surgery Psychiatry Radiology Other Specialties	60 81 124 50 50 24 152 61 205	51 29 33 48 49 52 30 40 35	54 28 35 50 48 52 30 42 36	50 34 34 49 50 48 35 40 39	41 4 27 43 50 69 23 39 28	87% 31% 47% 74% 78% 83% 34% 70% 48%	8 4 15 7 5 15 9 7

^{&#}x27;Full Time' is 40 (or more) hours of direct patient care per week in Vermont. The last column lists average hours per per week of teaching, administration and research.

(see notes 1, 3, and 22)

Table 15 -- VT Physicians, 1996 Average Patient Care Hours per Week, by Provider Gender, Specialty and Age

Main Specialty	Total	Average Patient Care Hours per Week			% Working Full Time	Other hrs/wk	
		All Ages	Age < 45	Age 45-54	Age 55+	(%)	
MALES:							
ALL SPECIALTIES	1047	39	39	42	35	58%	9
PRIMARY CARE	385	43	41	46	40	63%	7
Family Practice Internal Medicine Pediatrics Ob/Gyn	172 121 55 37	40 46 40 47	40 43 38 53	41 51 47 50	37 45 36 38	54% 74% 62% 70%	7 8 8 5
SPECIALTY CARE	662	37	38	40	32	54%	10
Anesthesiology Emergency Medicine Internal Medicine General Surgery Orthopedic Surgery Other Surgery Psychiatry Radiology Other Specialties	111 46	51 30 33 48 50 54 29 40 35	55 27 35 50 50 52 30 43 37	48 35 33 49 50 50 35 41	43 4 27 43 50 69 22 39 29	87% 32% 46% 74% 79% 86% 35% 73% 50%	8 4 16 6 5 15 10 7 10
FEMALES:							
ALL SPECIALTIES	295	35	35	39	24	45%	6
PRIMARY CARE	150	36	35	41	13	46%	6
Family Practice Internal Medicine Pediatrics Ob/Gyn	55 34 35 26	35 35 34 42	34 32 35 41	40 42 35 58	30 11 2	45% 32% 40% 73%	5 5 4 10
SPECIALTY CARE	145	35	35	37	27	43%	6
Anesthesiology Emergency Medicine Internal Medicine General Surgery Orthopedic Surgery Other Surgery Psychiatry Radiology Other Specialties	13 4	52 28 35 50 39 36 32 39 32	52 28 33 50 39 50 30 41 32	58 24 40	30	85% 26% 54% 75% 67% 50% 29% 58%	6 4 14 9 5 5 5 7 6

^{&#}x27;Full Time' is 40 (or more) hours of direct patient care per week in Vermont. The last column lists average hours per per week of teaching, administration and research.

(See notes 1, 3, and 22)

Table 16 -- VT Physicians, 1996 Average Patient Care Hours per Week, by Provider Age, by County

County	Total	Aver	% Working Full Time	Other hrs/wk			
		All Ages	Age < 45	Age 45-54	Age 55+	(%)	
STATEWIDE TOTAL							
Primary Care Specialists	535 807	41 37	39 38	45 39	39 32	58% 52%	7 9
Addison_County	0.1	2.5	2.0		4.0	400	
Primary Care Specialists	31 23	37 34	30 31	44 40	$\begin{array}{c} 40 \\ 44 \end{array}$	48% 39%	4 3
Bennington County							
Primary Care	37	40	33	56	38	59%	4
Specialists	61	39	42	39	33	52%	5
Caledonia County	0.1	4.6	4.2	4.0	F 0	0.68	2
Primary Care Specialists	21 31	46 33	43 28	49 49	50 28	86% 42%	2 4
Chittenden County							
Primary Care	166	37	38	41	32	47%	11
Specialists	320	40	42	41	35	58%	14
Essex County	2	4.7	4.7			220	2
Primary Care Specialists	3 0	41	41		•	33%	3
Franklin County							
Primary Care	30	45	46	39	46	70%	4
Specialists	23	45	42	53	45	61%	4
Grand Isle County							
Primary Care Specialists	1 1	40 2		40	2	100% 0%	8 20
Lamoille County							
Primary Care	23	44	40	46	55	65%	4
Specialists	18	43	48	39	38	67%	6
Orange County							
Primary Care Specialists	23 24	38 23	41 23	38 37	32 15	65% 25%	3 9
<u>-</u>							
Orleans County Primary Care	13	42	40	53	1	69%	4
Specialists	20	35	35	40	•	55%	5
Rutland County							
Primary Care Specialists	45 64	47 44	46 46	49 42	47 44	71% 67%	4 5
	0.1					0.0	J
Washington County Primary Care	43	49	43	51	59	74%	3
Specialists	65	43	38	49	36	65%	3
Windham County							
Primary Care	40	45	39	52	39	65%	3
Specialists	72	29	26	34	29	46%	6
Windsor County Primary Care	59	33	32	34	34	46%	10
Specialists	85	22	25	22	16	26%	10

(see notes 1, 2, 3, and 22)

Table 17 -- VT Physicians, 1996 Hospital Privileges by Specialties

Specialty	Total Physicians	Number of Physicians with Hospital Privileges
TOTAL	1384	1265 (91%)
PRIMARY CARE	535	471 (88%)
Family Practice Internal Medicine Pediatrics Ob/Gyn	227 155 90 63	184 (81%) 142 (92%) 84 (93%) 61 (97%)
SPECIALTY CARE	849	794 (94%)
Anesthesiology Emergency Medicine Internal Medicine General Surgery Orthopedic Surgery Other Surgery Psychiatry Radiology Pathology Other Specialties	60 81 124 50 50 24 152 61 42	60 (100%) 80 (99%) 120 (97%) 50 (100%) 48 (96%) 24 (100%) 118 (78%) 59 (98%) 41 (98%) 194 (95%)

Physicians are only counted once in the last column, even if they have privileges at multiple hospitals. The hospital privileges of 1 physician are unknown, this physician is counted in the "Total" column, but is excluded from the calculation of the percentage.

Table 18 -- VT Physicians, 1996 Physicians in Practice with Physician Assistants and Nurse Practitioners, by Specialty

Specialty	Total Physicians	Number of Physicians in Practice with PAs and NPs					
		PA an	d/or NP	PA	NP		
TOTAL	1384	604	(44%)	300	398		
PRIMARY CARE	535	297	(56%)	147	206		
Family Practice Internal Medicine Pediatrics Ob/Gyn	227 155 90 63	142 88 42 25	(63%) (57%) (47%) (40%)	81 41 20 5	86 64 35 21		
SPECIALTY CARE	849	307	(36%)	153	192		
Anesthesiology Emergency Medicine Internal Medicine General Surgery Orthopedic Surgery Other Surgery Psychiatry Radiology Pathology Other Specialties	60 81 124 50 50 24 152 61 42 205	44 54 50 16 17 8 45 8 11	(73%) (67%) (40%) (32%) (34%) (33%) (30%) (13%) (26%) (26%)	22 48 12 10 11 5 8 2 10 25	35 20 40 10 6 5 41 6 0 29		

Multiple PAs or NPs in practice with the same physician are counted as one, and multiple physicians may work with the same PA or NP. Physicians may work with PAs or NPs in one site but not in another. This table counts physicians, not sites nor PAs nor NPs. 12 physicians did not report whether they work with PAs or NPs, but they were included in the denominator for the percentage. 21 physicians reported working with PAs or NPs, but did not report the number of either, they are counted in the "PA and/or NP" column but not in the separate PA and NP columns.

Table 19 -- VT Physicians, 1996
Physicians in Practice with Physician Assistants and Nurse Practitioners, by Practice Setting

Specialty	Total Physicians	Number of Physicians in Practice with PAs and NPs					
		PA and	or NP	PA	NP		
TOTAL, ALL SETTINGS	1384	604	(44%)	300	398		
OFFICE OR CLINIC	1001	418	(42%)	193	276		
Solo Practice Group Practice Comm Health Center	311 615 75	58 311 49	/	16 158 19	39 201 36		
HOSPITAL	323	165	(51%)	93	110		
Emergency Room Hospital Inpatient Hosp Office Practic	84 135 e 104	53 62 50	(63%) (46%) (48%)	48 23 22	20 50 40		
INSTITUTIONAL	28	9	(32%)	7	6		
School/College Business/Worksite Extended Care	12 14 2	7 1 1	(58%) (7%) (50%)	5 1 1	6 0 0		
OTHER	17	4	(24%)	3	0		
UNKNOWN	15	8	(53%)	4	6		

Multiple PAs or NPs in practice with the same physician are counted as one, and multiple physicians may work with the same PA or NP. Physicians may work with PAs or NPs in one site but not in another. This table counts physicians, not sites nor PAs nor NPs. 12 physicians did not report whether they work with PAs or NPs, but they were included in the denominator for the percentage. 21 physicians reported working with PAs or NPs, but did not report the number of either, they are counted in the "PA and/or NP" column but not in the separate PA and NP columns.

Table 20 -- VT Physicians, 1996 Practice Availability by Specialty

Specialty	Offices	Plan to Continue Practice	Accept New Patients	Accept New Medicaid Patients	Accept New Medicare Patients
		(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
TOTAL	1381	98%	95%	90%	92%
PRIMARY CARE	592	98%	92%	86%	87%
Family Practice Internal Medicine Pediatrics Ob/Gyn	241 161 103 87	97% 99% 97% 98%	89% 87% 98% 100%	81% 78% 98% 98%	85% 83% n.a. 98%
SPECIALTY CARE	789	97%	97%	93%	96%
Anesthesiology Internal Medicine General Surgery Orthopedic Surgery Other Surgery Psychiatry Radiology Other Specialties	58 136 47 53 28 163 74 230	96% 95% 100% 98% 96% 98% 97% 99%	100% 96% 100% 100% 96% 95% 99%	100% 96% 98% 100% 96% 78% 99%	100% 96% 100% 100% 96% 91% 99%

Office Settings Only.

Each site a physician practices in is counted separately.
'Plan to Continue Practice' is for 12 months following the survey.
Denominators for percentages do not include unknowns.

(see notes 3, 10, and 11)

Table 21 -- VT Physicians, 1996 Practice Availability by County

County	Offices	Plan to Continue Practice	Accept New Patients	Accept New Medicaid Patients	Accept New Medicare Patients
		(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
STATEWIDE TOTAL Primary Care Specialists	592 789	98% 97%	92% 97%	86% 93%	87% 96%
Addison County	769	316	976	93%	90%
Primary Care Specialists	30 20	93% 100%	83% 100%	77% 100%	77% 100%
Bennington County	2.0	1000	2.22	0.50	0.1.0
Primary Care Specialists	39 57	100% 98%	92% 98%	87% 95%	91% 98%
Caledonia County					
Primary Care Specialists	25 27	100% 96%	100% 96%	100% 96%	95% 96%
Chittenden County	102	0.00	01.0	0.00	0.4.9
Primary Care Specialists	183 328	98% 98%	91% 97%	82% 92%	84% 96%
Essex County Primary Care	4	100%	100%	100%	100%
Franklin County					
Primary Care Specialists	42 27	98% 100%	93% 100%	90% 100%	91% 100%
Grand Isle County	2	1000	1000	1000	1000
Primary Care Specialists	2 1	100% 100%	100% 100%	100% 100%	100% 100%
Lamoille County	2.4	100%	00%	07%	06%
Primary Care Specialists	24 26	100% 100%	88% 100%	87% 92%	86% 96%
Orange County Primary Care	24	100%	100%	96%	95%
Specialists	23	91%	87%	87%	86%
Orleans County Primary Care	16	100%	94%	93%	93%
Specialists	18	94%	94%	94%	94%
Rutland County Primary Care	51	98%	94%	84%	91%
Specialists	64	97%	100%	97%	100%
Washington County Primary Care Specialists	46 56	95% 96%	82% 100%	80% 95%	77% 96%
Windham County					
Primary Care Specialists	41 68	100% 98%	93% 97%	90% 93%	89% 95%
Windsor County	6 -	0.50	0.50	0.40	0.00
Primary Care Specialists	65 74	95% 96%	95% 97%	84% 87%	87% 94%

(see notes 3, 10, and 11)

Office Settings Only.
Each site a physician practices in is counted separately.
'Plan to Continue Practice' is for 12 months following the survey.

Table 22 -- VT Physicians, 1996 Types of Primary Care Services Provided by Primary Care Physicians

Type of Care	Physician's Main Specialty								
	Family Practice	Internal Medicine	Pediatrics						
Adolescent Prenatal	203 62	113	83						
Delivery	43	-	-						
TOTAL PHYSICIANS	227	155	90						

Only answers regarding sites with office-type care settings are counted here, although TOTAL row includes all physicians.

(see notes 11 and 20)

Table 23 -- VT Physicians, 1996 Main and Secondary Specialties

Specialty	Main Sp	ecialty	Secondary Specialty		
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
TOTAL	1384	100%	161	100%	
PRIMARY CARE	535	39%	54	34%	
Family Practice Internal Medicine Pediatrics Ob/Gyn	227 155 90 63	16% 11% 7% 5%	15 22 10 7	9% 14% 6% 4%	
SPECIALTY CARE	849	61%	107	66%	
Anesthesiology Emergency Medicine Internal Medicine General Surgery Orthopedic Surgery Other Surgery Psychiatry Radiology Pathology Other Specialties	60 81 124 50 50 24 152 61 42 205	4% 6% 9% 4% 4% 2% 11% 4% 3%	1 12 26 4 1 11 6 2 0 44	1% 7% 16% 2% 1% 7% 4% 1% 0%	

For each specialty group, this table counts the number of active physicians who practice in the specialty as their main, or as a secondary (or tertiary, etc), specialty. Most physicians did not report a secondary specialty. The percentages are based on the TOTAL line.

Table 24 -- VT Physicians, 1996 Detailed Specialty List

Count of Physicians Working in Specialty

SPECIALTY GROUP Specialty	As Main Specialty	As Secondary Specialty	Total
TOTAL	1384		
FAMILY PRACTICE Family Practice General Practice Geriatric Family Medicine Osteopathic Medicine (general)	201 15 2 9	12 4 9 0	213 19 11 9
INTERNAL MEDICINE (PRIMARY) Geriatric Internal Medicine Internal Medicine	4 151	8 22	12 173
PEDIATRICS (PRIMARY) Adolescent Internal Medicine Adolescent Medicine (Pediatrics) Pediatrics (general)	1 1 88	1 8 8	2 9 96
OB/GYN Gynecology Obstetrics Obstetrics & Gynecology	5 0 58	0 3 7	5 3 65
ANESTHESIOLOGY Anesthesiology Critical Care Medicine (Anesthes. Pain Management Pain Medicine	57) 1 0 2	1 3 10 0	58 4 10 2
EMERGENCY MEDICINE Emergency Medicine Emergency Medicine: Sports	81 0	12 2	93 2
INTERNAL MEDICINE (SPECIALTY) Cardiac Electrophysiology Cardiovascular Disease Critical Care Internal Medicine Endocrinology Diabetes & Metabol. Gastroenterology Geriatric Int Med (subspecialty) Hematology (Internal Medicine) Infectious Disease Internal Medicine (subspecialty) Medical Oncology Nephrology Pulmonary Disease Rheumatology	1 32 3 7 15 1 7 5 13 16 5 11	1 9 7 4 3 0 10 4 6 3 2 2 2	2 41 10 11 18 1 17 9 19 19 19 13

continued...

Table 24 -- VT Physicians, 1996 Detailed Specialty List (continued)

Count of Physicians Working in Specialty

SPECIALTY GROUP Specialty	As Main Specialty	As Secondary Specialty	Total
GENERAL SURGERY	50	4	54
ORTHOPEDIC SURGERY Adult Reconstructive Orthopedics Hand Surgery (Orthopedic) Orthopedic Surgery Orthopedic Surgery Of The Spine Orthopedic Surgery: Sports Orthopedic Trauma	1 3 45 1 0	0 4 3 0 5 3	1 7 48 1 5
OTHER SURGERY Abdominal Surgery Cardiovascular Surgery Colon & Rectal Surgery General Vascular Surgery Head & Neck Surgery Neurological Surgery Oral & Maxillofacial Surgery Pediatric Surgery Surgery Of The Hand Surgical Critical Care Thoracic Surgery Traumatic Surgery	1 0 8 0 7 2 2 0 1 2	3 0 1 4 1 0 1 1 1 4 1	4 1 1 12 1 7 3 3 1 5 3
PSYCHIATRY Addiction Medicine Addiction Psychiatry Child & Adolescent Psychiatry Clinical Neurophysiology Forensic Psychiatry Geriatric Psychiatry Psychiatry	1 19 2 0 2 127	1 6 11 2 3 6 17	2 7 30 4 3 8 144
RADIOLOGY Diagnostic Radiology Nuclear Radiology Pediatric Radiology Radiation Oncology Radiology Vascular/Interventional Radiology	34 0 0 10 14 3	4 2 1 0 1	38 2 1 10 15 3
PATHOLOGY Anatomic & Clinical Pathology Anatomic Pathology Chemical Pathology Clinical Pathology Cytopathology Forensic Pathology Hematology (Pathology) Medical Microbiology Neuropathology Pediatric Pathology	25 9 1 1 1 2 1 1 0	3 2 0 1 3 0 0 0 0	28 11 1 2 4 1 2 1 1

continued...

Table 24 -- VT Physicians, 1996 Detailed Specialty List (continued)

Count of Physicians Working in Specialty

SPECIALTY GROUP Specialty	As Main Specialty		Total
OTHER SPECIALTIES	0	1	1
Acupuncture	0	1	1
Aerospace Medicine	2	2	4
Allergy	0	1	1
Allergy & Immunology	9	2	11
Child Neurology	1	1	2
Children With Special Health Needs		0	5
Clinical Genetics	0	1	1
Dermatology	18	0	18
Dermatopathology (Dermatology)	0	3	3
Facial Plastic Surgery	0	2	2
Family Medicine: Sports	0	4	4
Family Practice (subspecialty)	2	3	5
General Practice (in hospital)	1	0	1
Geriatric Medicine (subspecialty)	0	1	1
Gynecologic Oncology	2	0 2	2 2
Hand Surgery (Plastic)	0		
Homeopathic Medicine	0 0	1 1	1 1
Immunology Internal Medicine: Sports	1	1	2
Maternal & Fetal Medicine	3	3	6
Medical Genetics	0	3 1	1
Neonatal-perinatal Medicine	4	1	5
Neurology	27	3	30
Nuclear Medicine	2	0	2
Obstetrics (in hospital)	0	1	1
Occupational Medicine	4	2	6
Ophthalmology	38	2	40
Otolaryngology	20	2	22
Otology/neurotology	1	0	1
Pediatric Cardiology	_ 5	0	5
Pediatric Critical Care Medicine	1	3	4
Pediatric Endocrinology	0	2	2
Pediatric Gastroenterology	2	0	2
Pediatric Hematology-oncology	2	0	2
Pediatric Infectious Disease	1	1	2
Pediatric Nephrology	1	0	1
Pediatric Ophthalmology	2	1	3
Pediatric Orthopedics	1	0	1
Pediatric Otolaryngology	1	1	2
Pediatric Pulmonology	2	1	3
Pediatric Rheumatology	1	0	1
Pediatrics (subspecialty)	1	7	8
Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation	n 9	2	11
Plastic Surgery	6	0	6
Preventive Medicine	0	1	1
Psychoanalysis	2	1	3
Public Health & General Preventive		0	2
Reproductive Endocrinology	1	4	5
Underseas Medicine	0	1	1
Urology	24	0	24
Unspecified Specialty	1	4	5

Education and Residency of Vermont Physicians

Table 25 -- VT Physicians, 1996 Medical School Location by Specialty

Specialty	Total	Percent Graduated from Medical School in Region								
		UVM		Other NewEng	Mid Atlant	South	Central	West	Canada	Other Foreign
TOTAL	1384	20%	2%	11%	26%	13%	16%	3%	3%	5%
PRIMARY CARE	535	25%	3%	10%	26%	14%	13%	3%	4%	2%
Family Practice Internal Medicine Pediatrics Ob/Gyn	227 155 90 63	30% 18% 27% 24%	3% 3% 2% 3%	11% 13% 10% 5%	25% 29% 23% 27%	9% 14% 19% 21%	13% 14% 13% 8%	4% 2% 2% 3%	5% 2% 2% 8%	1% 5% 1% 2%
SPECIALTY CARE	849	17%	1%	12%	26%	13%	18%	3%	3%	7%
Anesthesiology Emergency Medicine Internal Medicine General Surgery Orthopedic Surgery Other Surgery Psychiatry Radiology Pathology Other Specialties	124 50	36% 19% 9% 18% 22% 29% 13% 21%	0% 4% 2% 0% 0% 0% 1% 2% 2%	8% 11% 16% 18% 18% 4% 11%	17% 16% 41% 20% 28% 29% 22% 23% 24% 27%	5% 19% 11% 12% 6% 4% 16% 13% 12%	17% 22% 10% 28% 12% 25% 25% 15% 119%	2%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%	2% 1% 2% 0% 8% 0% 2% 7% 0%	14% 2% 4% 4% 8% 7% 7% 8%

Medical school is not known for 1 of the primary care physicians and 2 of the specialists. Uses the standard mapping of states to regions, plus UVM and Dartmouth.

(see notes 12 and 13)

Table 26 -- VT Physicians, 1996 Top Medical Schools by Region

Region	School	Total Graduates	Primary Care	Specialists
Total MDs		1384	535	849
New England	University of Vermont Harvard Med School Tufts Univ Sch of Med Dartmouth Boston University Yale University Univ of Mass Worcester Univ of Connecticut Other	274 39 32 27 21 17 15 15	134 11 15 4 5 6 7	140 28 21 12 17 12 9 8 7
Mid Atlantic	Univ of Pennsylvania SUNY Upstate (Syracuse) Albany Med College Columbia Coll Phy&Surg Cornell U Med College Univ Rochester Temple University Jefferson Med College New York University NY Medical College Einstein Col of Med Hahnemann University SUNY Downst (Brooklyn) Other	34 33 29 28 26 23 18 18 15 15 14 13 78	13 15 13 5 9 14 6 6 5 3 7 6 4 33	21 18 16 23 17 9 12 12 10 12 7 7 9 45
South	Univ Maryland Baltimore Georgetown University Univ of Virginia Med Col of Virginia Other	20 15 15 15 119	7 8 6 7 45	13 7 9 8 74
North Central	Case Western Reserve U Univ of Cincinnati Ohio State University Univ Michigan Ann Arbor Univ of Minnesota Other	22 17 15 14 12 143	6 4 3 3 2 50	16 13 12 11 10 93
West	Other	40	15	25
Canada	McGill University Other	24 22	15 6	9 16
Other Foreign		72	13	59
Unknown		3	1	2

(see notes 12 and 13)

Table 27 -- VT Physicians, 1996 Residency Training Location by Specialty

Specialty	Total	Percent Received Residency Training in Region								on
		VT	NH	Other NewEng	Mid Atlant	South	Central	West	Canada	Other Foreign
TOTAL	1384	26%	9%	24%	28%	14%	17%	12%	4%	2%
PRIMARY CARE	535	26%	6%	23%	29%	15%	12%	11%	3%	1%
Family Practice Internal Medicine Pediatrics Ob/Gyn	227 155 90 63	24% 26% 28% 31%	3% 12% 6% 0%	21% 30% 24% 13%	28% 28% 33% 31%	12% 14% 24% 21%	12% 14% 11% 11%	13% 8% 15% 6%	5% 3% 2% 2%	1% 1% 0% 0%
SPECIALTY CARE	849	26%	11%	24%	27%	14%	20%	13%	4%	3%
Anesthesiology Emergency Medicine Internal Medicine General Surgery Orthopedic Surgery Other Surgery Psychiatry Radiology Pathology Other Specialties	124 50	41% 16% 25% 21% 23% 35% 32% 42% 40% 15%	2% 6% 19% 4% 9% 0% 16% 3% 14%	22% 14% 30% 23% 21% 39% 22% 30% 36% 23%	32% 27% 28% 25% 30% 26% 25% 14% 27%	7% 9% 13% 10% 15% 4% 14% 17% 19%	7% 27% 18% 25% 26% 26% 12% 13% 14% 27%	17% 17% 13% 8% 9% 13% 9% 15% 14%	5% 1% 1% 0% 11% 9% 4% 5% 2% 7%	5% 0% 3% 4% 0% 3% 0% 4%

If a physician listed residencies in more than one region, all were counted. Uses the standard mapping of states to regions, plus VT and NH. Location of residency is not known for 12 of the primary care physicians and 13 of the specialists.

(see notes 12 and 14)

Table 28 -- VT Physicians, 1996
Top Residency Institutions by Region

Region	Institution	Total	Primary Care	Specialists
Total MDs		1384	535	849
New England	FAHC (UVM) Dartmouth Mass. Gen. Hosp, Boston Childrens Hospital, Boston Univ Mass, Worcester Yale New Haven Hospital Boston City Hospital Yale Univ School of Med New England Center Hosp Maine Medical Center Baystate Med Ctr Beth Israel Hosp, Boston Hartford Hospital Rhode Island Hospital Brown Univ Hospital Other	348 120 31 28 23 21 20 17 16 16 14 11 10 10 10	133 30 8 11 15 4 7 1 5 7 7 3 3 6 2 57	215 90 23 17 8 17 13 16 11 9 7 8 7 4 8 117
Mid Atlantic	Univ of Rochester Albany Medical Center Univ of Pennsylvania Strong Memorial, Rochester SUNY Upstate Medical Ctr Thomas Jeff Univ Hosp St Lukes / Roosevelt (NYC) Roosevelt Hospital, NY Mount Sinai (NYC) Bellevue Hospital, NY Other	28 23 18 16 11 11 10 10 10 291	13 12 6 6 4 6 0 3 4 4 116	15 11 12 10 7 5 10 7 6 6
South	John Hopkins Hospital Duke Medical Center, NC Walter Reed Army Hospital Other	14 13 12 178	5 6 4 70	9 7 8 108
North Central	University of Wisconsin Univ of Minnesota Univ of Iowa Univ of Illinois Other	14 13 10 10 210	5 3 0 2 61	9 10 10 8 149
West	Univ of Colorado, Denver Univ of Washington Hosp Univ of California SF Other	20 18 14 135	6 7 2 49	14 11 12 86
Canada	McGill University Other	15 52	5 16	10 36
Other Foreign		32	5	27
Unknown		25	12	13

Some physicians had residencies in more than one institution, and are therefore counted in more than one line in the table. 781 physicians had residencies in only one institution, 448 had residencies in two institutions, and 130 had residencies in three or more institutions.

(see notes 12 and 15)

Table 29 -- VT Physicians, 1996 Board Certification by Specialty

Main Specialty	Total		Certified in Other Spec.	None Indicated
TOTAL	1384	78%	7%	16%
PRIMARY CARE	535	79%	3%	18%
Family Practice Internal Medicine Pediatrics Ob/Gyn	227 155 90 63	76% 76% 90% 83%	4% 1% 3% 2%	20% 23% 7% 16%
SPECIALTY CARE	849	77%	9%	14%
Anesthesiology Emergency Medicine Internal Medicine General Surgery Orthopedic Surgery Other Surgery Psychiatry Radiology Pathology Other Specialties	60 81 124 50 50 24 152 61 42 205	82% 48% 75% 82% 82% 88% 75% 93% 86% 79%	2% 32% 19% 6% 2% 0% 3% 0% 2% 9%	17% 20% 6% 12% 16% 13% 22% 7% 12% 12%

Certified in other specialty means they were not certified within their main specialty group but were certified in some other specialty. None indicated means the physician did not report any certification. The percentages are of the row total.

(see note 16)

Table 30 -- VT Physicians, 1996 Training at the University of Vermont

	Total	Doctors with Known Medical School	Graduated from UVM Medical School
Primary Care	535	534	134 (25%)
Specialists	849	847	140 (17%)
Total	1384	1381	274 (20%)
	Total	Doctors with Known Residency	Completed UVM (FAHC) Residency
Primary Care	535	523	133 (25%)
Specialists	849	836	216 (26%)
Total	1384	1359	349 (26%)
	Total	Doctors with Any Known Training	Any Training at UVM
Primary Care	535	535	220 (41%)
Specialists	849	847	287 (34%)
Total	1384	1382	507 (37%)

Percentages (in the third column) are based on the number of physicians with known training (in the same row).

116 Vermont physicians both graduated from UVM Medical School and did a residency at UVM (FAHC). Therefore, the number under 'Any Training at UVM' is less than the sum of UVM Medical School graduates and residents.

(see note 17)

Table 31 -- UVM MD Graduates Active in Vermont in 1996 Age by County

County	Total	Number in Age Group						Age 60+
		<35	35-44	45-54	55-59	60-64	65+	(%)
STATEWIDE TOTAL Total Primary Care Specialists	274 134 140	21 8 13	104 50 54	98 46 52	14 6 8	16 9 7	21 15 6	14% 18% 9%
Addison County Primary Care Specialists	13 3	2	6 2	4 0	0	1	0	8% 0%
Bennington County Primary Care Specialists	7 8	0	3 2	2	0	0	2 3	29% 38%
Caledonia County Primary Care Specialists	3 6	0	1 2	1	0	0	1	33% 17%
Chittenden County Primary Care Specialists	58 71	4 6	22 31	17 23	4 6	6 4	5 1	19% 7%
Essex County Primary Care Specialists	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	. %
Franklin County Primary Care Specialists	9 1	1	6 1	1	0	0	1	11% 0%
Grand Isle County Primary Care Specialists	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	. 00
Lamoille County Primary Care Specialists	6	1	1	4 1	0	0 1	0	0% 33%
Orange County Primary Care Specialists	3 2	0	2	0 1	0	0	1	33% 0%
Orleans County Primary Care Specialists	3 4	0	0	2 2	0	0	1	33% 0%
Rutland County Primary Care Specialists	17 15	0 2	4 6	7 5	2 1	2 1	2	24% 7%
Washington County Primary Care Specialists	5 16	0	3 5	2 10	0	0	0	0% 6%
Windham County Primary Care Specialists	5 6	0	0	4	0	0	1	20% 17%
Windsor County Primary Care Specialists	5 5	0	2	2 2	0 1	0	1	20% 0%

Each physician is counted once in this table, in their main specialty group, and, independently, in their main county of practice.

(see notes 1 and 2)

Distribution of Physicians by Vermont Health Care Area

Table 32 -- VT Physicians, 1996 Age by Health Care Area

Health Care Area	Total		Numbe		Age 60+			
		<35	35-44	45-54	55-59	60-64	65+	(%)
STATEWIDE TOTAL Total Primary Care Specialists	1384 535 849	109 51 58	539 213 326	449 170 279	122 34 88	86 33 53	77 33 44	12% 12% 11%
Central Vermont Primary Care Specialists	44 68	2 1	17 22	18 34	1 5	4 2	2 4	14% 9%
Chittenden Primary Care Specialists	177 343	22 24	79 144	44 111	11 27	13 20	7 17	11% 11%
Copley Primary Care Specialists	20 18	2	7 8	9 6	1 1	1 2	0 1	5% 17%
Gifford Primary Care Specialists	17 25	1 2	8 12	7 4	0 2	0 4	1	6% 20%
North Country Primary Care Specialists	15 21	1 4	8 7	5 9	0	0	1	7% 0%
Northeastern Primary Care Specialists	19 31	2 2	8 13	7 8	0 4	0 2	2 2	11% 13%
Northwestern Primary Care Specialists	26 24	6 1	10 13	4 6	4 1	1 1	1 2	8% 13%
Porter Primary Care Specialists	31 23	3 2	9 14	11 3	2 3	2	4 1	19% 4%
Rutland Primary Care Specialists	45 67	5 6	17 21	11 23	5 13	2 4	5 0	16% 6%
Southwestern Primary Care Specialists	40 63	2 5	20 20	14 19	0 11	2 2	2 6	10% 13%
Springfield Primary Care Specialists	23 23	3 1	6 10	9 6	1 5	2 1	2	17% 4%
Upper Conn Valley Primary Care Specialists	49 70	1 5	16 21	19 27	6 8	3 5	4 4	14% 13%
Windham Primary Care Specialists	29 73	1 5	8 21	12 23	3	3 10	2 6	17% 22%

Each physician is counted once in this table, in their main specialty group, and, independently, in their main \mbox{HCA} of practice.

The 'Total' column includes 2 physicians with unknown ages.

(see notes 1 and 18)

Table 33 -- VT Physicians, 1996 Numbers of Physicians, Full Time Equivalents (FTEs), and Total Weekly Patient Care Hours, by Health Care Area

	Count FTEs Hours	TOTAL	PRIMARY CARE TOTAL	SPECIALTY CARE TOTAL
STATEWIDE TOT	'AL	1343 1061.5 51460	565 438.2 21155	875 623.3 30305
Central Vermo	nt	121 94.6 4822	47 40.1 2063	80 54.5 2759
Chittenden		521 402.2 19384	195 139.3 6460	369 262.9 12924
Copley		55 34.9 1740	20 17.8 871	39 17.2 869
Gifford		50 27.2 1288	18 14.8 699	34 12.3 589
North Country	•	42 27.7 1335	15 12.5 635	28 15.2 700
Northeastern		57 38.4 1883	21 18.2 877	37 20.1 1006
Northwestern		70 44.8 2248	31 23.7 1191	41 21.1 1057
Porter		65 43.5 1965	34 25.3 1123	35 18.2 842
Rutland		126 99.3 4963	49 40.7 2056	83 58.6 2907
Southwestern		109 80.4 3974	44 31.2 1556	73 49.2 2418
Springfield		60 38.9 1867	26 19.9 1000	36 19.0 867
Upper Conn Va	lley	126 60.0 2603	50 30.6 1373	81 29.4 1230
Windham		108 69.6 3388	30 24.2 1251	84 45.4 2137

In this table physicians may be counted more than once. (See notes 3, 4, 5, and 19) $\,$

Table 34 -- VT Physicians, 1996
Numbers of Primary Care Physicians, Full Time Equivalents (FTEs),
and Total Weekly Patient Care Hours, by Health Care Area

F	unt TEs urs	PRIMARY CARE TOTAL	NON- OB/GYN TOTAL	FAMILY	INTERNAL	PEDIATRIC	OB/GYN CARE TOTAL	GYNECOL ONLY	OB / GYN
STATEWIDE TOTAL		565 438.2 21155	498 383.1 18357	242 180.6 8519	177 126.9 6365	100 75.7 3473	70 55.1 2798	5 3.2 138	67 51.9 2660
Central Vermont		47 40.1 2063	39 34.0 1696	21 17.8 873	15 11.7 639	5 4.5 184	8 6.1 367		8 6.1 367
Chittenden		195 139.3 6460	167 120.0 5502	71 51.0 2279	63 41.1 1948	38 27.9 1275	28 19.3 958	1 .9 35	27 18.4 923
Copley		20 17.8 871	18 15.7 762	13 11.5 528	4 3.2 174	1.0	3 2.0 109		3 2.0 109
Gifford		18 14.8 699	15 11.9 569	7 5.8 258	5 3.1 171	4 3.0 140	3 2.9 130	· ·	3 2.9 130
North Country		15 12.5 635	13 10.5 545	6 5.0 279	5 3.2 156	4 2.2 110	2 2.0 90	· ·	2 2.0 90
Northeastern		21 18.2 877	19 17.2 826	8 5.8 289	9 7.2 343	5 4.2 194	2 1.0 51	· ·	2 1.0 51
Northwestern		31 23.7 1191	26 20.4 986	13 10.0 444	7 5.5 277	6 5.0 265	5 3.2 205	1 .1 6	4 3.1 199
Porter		34 25.3 1123	32 22.9 996	17 12.1 527	5 4.4 210	11 6.3 259	3 2.4 127	· ·	3 2.4 127
Rutland		49 40.7 2056	42 34.7 1788	23 19.0 951	13 10.1 567	7 5.6 270	7 6.0 268	1 .5 20	6 5.5 248
Southwestern		44 31.2 1556	38 26.7 1370	21 13.4 658			6 4.5 186	2 1.2 47	5 3.3 139
Springfield		26 19.9 1000	21 17.5 863	9 6.5 295	8.1	2.8	6 2.4 137	1 .5 30	6 1.9 107
Upper Conn Valle	У	50 30.6 1373	47 30.1 1353	22 10.4 478		5.9	3 .5 20		3 .5 20
Windham		30 24.2 1251	27 21.5 1101	14 12.2 660			3 2.6 150	· ·	3 2.6 150

In this table physicians may be counted more than once.

(see notes 3, 4, 5, 6, and 19)

Table 35 -- VT Physicians, 1996
Numbers of Specialty Care Physicians, Full Time Equivalents (FTEs),
and Total Weekly Patient Care Hours, by Health Care Area

Count FTEs Hours	SPECIALTY CARE TOTAL	INTERN. MEDIC.	GEN. SURG.	ORTHO.	OTHER SURG.	ANESTHE- SIOLOGY	RADIO- LOGY	EMERG. MED.	PSYCH.	OTHER
STATEWIDE TOTAL	875 623.3 30305	150 89.4 4374	54 41.6 2273	51 46.7 2466	35 24.2 1405	61 56.4 3028	63 50.1 2483	93 56.5 2429	158 104.1 4545	249 154.3 7302
Central Vermont	80 54.5 2759	13 6.7 341	4 3.1 213	6 4.8 258	1 1.0 70	5 5.0 292	3 2.3 132	10 5.2 212	23 15.2 674	18 11.2 567
Chittenden	369 262.9 12924	75 45.8 2289	11 8.1 440	16 14.4 655	18 14.4 862	30 27.0 1507	28 25.8 1288	19 10.3 440	66 38.9 1719	125 78.1 3724
Copley	39 17.2 869	7 1.0 51	3 2.2 158	2 1.9 120		3 2.4 111	2 .4 17	6 4.9 216	7 2.3 108	9 2.1 88
Gifford	34 12.3 589	6 .6 28	2 1.9 90	1 .9 65	.0 1	1 1.0 40	4 .5 27	8 2.6 112	6 1.8 73	8 3.0 153
North Country	28 15.2 700	.6 23	2 1.8 70	1 1.0 60	:	3 3.0 150	2 .1 5	5 3.7 169	3 1.8 73	9 3.2 150
Northeastern	37 20.1 1006	6 1.4 56	3 2.3 97	2 2.0 120	1.2 68	2 2.0 110	3 .9 46	6 3.2 162	3 1.3 65	12 5.8 282
Northwestern	41 21.1 1057	9 .7 31	4 4.0 260	2 2.0 127		4 3.0 128	2 1.6 65	7 4.3 177	2 1.7 67	11 3.9 202
Porter	35 18.2 842	10 3.4 154	4 3.0 140	1 1.0 70		1 1.0 60	1 .8 31	8 3.1 127	5 2.5 107	6 3.4 153
Rutland	83 58.6 2907	19 12.8 663	2 1.4 66	5 4.8 273	8 5.7 316	3 2.5 125	9 5.4 282	14 8.7 362	6 4.1 168	20 13.1 652
Southwestern	73 49.2 2418	7 6.2 294	6 4.9 285	6 5.3 287	2 .5 26	4 4.0 235	6 4.0 221	9 5.3 228	9 5.8 236	26 13.3 606
Springfield	36 19.0 867	3 .3 12	3 3.0 152	5 2.6 144	$1\\1.0\\40$	1 1.0 55	3 2.6 105	1 1.0 47	9 3.2 129	10 4.3 183
Upper Conn Valley	81 29.4 1230	15 4.5 184	5 1.4 76	3 1.0 45	2 .1 4	2 1.5 60	8 2.2 90	3 .8 39	27 13.4 552	16 4.4 180
Windham	84 45.4 2137	17 5.5 248	5 4.6 226	5 4.9 242	2 .3 18	3 3.0 155	6 3.4 174	10 3.2 138	21 12.3 574	21 8.4 362

In this table physicians may be counted more than once.

(see notes 3, 4, and 19)

Table 36 -- VT Physicians, 1996
Primary Care Physician FTE to Population Ratios
by Health Care Area

HCA	FTEs	Population	FTEs per 100,000	Population per FTE
STATEWIDE TOTAL	438.2	588654	74.4	1343
Central Vermont Chittenden Copley Gifford North Country Northeastern Northwestern Porter Rutland Southwestern Springfield Upper Conn Valley	40.1 139.3 17.8 14.8 12.5 18.2 23.7 25.3 40.7 31.2 19.9 30.6	65201 157297 23812 17519 26869 28779 41344 27468 63221 39155 25891 41170	61.5 88.5 74.5 84.5 46.4 63.4 57.3 92.1 64.4 79.8 76.8	1625 1130 1341 1183 2157 1577 1745 1086 1553 1253 1303 1345

Only primary care physicians are included in this table. One FTE is defined as 40 (or more) hours per week. The FTEs are rounded to one digit for display only. The ratios were calculated using the unrounded values. Population figures are from the original intercensal estimates.

(see note 7)

Distribution of Physicians by Vermont Hospital Service Area

Table 37 -- VT Physicians, 1996 Age by Hospital Service Area

Hospital Service Area	Total		Numbe	er in A	Age Gr	oup		Age 60+
		<35	35-44	45-54	55-59	60-64	65+	(%)
STATEWIDE TOTAL Total Primary Care Specialists	1384 535 849	109 51 58	539 213 326	449 170 279	122 34 88	86 33 53	77 33 44	12% 12% 11%
Central Vermont Primary Care Specialists	38 59	2	15 19	15 30	1 4	3 1	2 4	13% 8%
Chittenden Primary Care Specialists	185 343	24 24	81 144	46 111	11 27	14 20	8 17	12% 11%
Copley Primary Care Specialists	15 18	1	4 8	8 6	1 1	1 2	0 1	7% 17%
Gifford Primary Care Specialists	12 22	0 2	5 12	6 4	0	0	1 1	8% 18%
North Country Primary Care Specialists	15 21	1 4	8 7	5 9	0	0	1	7% 0%
Northeastern Primary Care Specialists	19 32	2 2	8 13	7 8	0 5	0 2	2 2	11% 13%
Northwestern Primary Care Specialists	19 24	4 1	7 13	4 6	4 1	0	0 2	0% 13%
Porter Primary Care Specialists	23 23	1 2	7 14	9	2 3	1	3 1	17% 4%
Rutland Primary Care Specialists	45 67	5 6	17 21	11 23	5 13	2 4	5 0	16% 6%
Southwestern Primary Care Specialists	39 63	2 5	20 20	13 19	0 11	2 2	2 6	10% 13%
Springfield Primary Care Specialists	15 20	2	3	6 5	1 5	2 1	1	20% 5%
Upper Conn Valley Primary Care Specialists	46 70	1 5	14 21	19 27	6 8	3 5	3 4	13% 13%
Windham Primary Care Specialists	29 73	1 5	8 21	12 23	3 8	3 10	2 6	17% 22%
Contested areas Primary Care Specialists	35 14	5 0	16 5	9 5	0 2	2 2	3 0	14% 14%

Each physician is counted once in this table, in their main specialty group, and, independently, in their main HSA of practice.

The 'Total' column includes 2 physicians with unknown ages.

(see notes 1, 18, and 21)

Table 38 -- VT Physicians, 1996 Numbers of Physicians, Full Time Equivalents (FTEs), and Total Weekly Patient Care Hours, by Hospital Service Area

	Count FTEs Hours	TOTAL	PRIMARY CARE TOTAL	SPECIALTY CARE TOTAL
STATEWIDE TOT	'AL	1343 1061.5 51460	565 438.2 21155	875 623.3 30305
Central Vermo	nt	107 82.5 4261	42 35.3 1826	70 47.2 2435
Chittenden		530 409.3 19680	203 146.3 6754	370 263.0 12926
Copley		46 29.7 1498	16 13.5 668	34 16.3 830
Gifford		44 21.8 1016	14 9.6 433	31 12.2 583
North Country	•	42 27.7 1335	15 12.5 635	28 15.2 700
Northeastern		56 38.4 1882	20 18.2 876	37 20.1 1006
Northwestern		64 39.0 2003	25 18.0 950	40 21.0 1053
Porter		56 36.3 1669	26 18.2 829	34 18.1 840
Rutland		126 99.3 4963	49 40.7 2056	83 58.6 2907
Southwestern		109 79.0 3914	44 30.3 1516	72 48.7 2398
Springfield		43 29.5 1450	15 13.8 720	30 15.7 730
Upper Conn Va	lley	123 57.6 2501	47 28.2 1271	81 29.4 1230
Windham		108 69.6 3388	30 24.2 1251	84 45.4 2137
Contested are	as	73 41.8 1900	44 29.4 1370	31 12.3 530

In this table physicians may be counted more than once. (See notes 3, 4, 5, 19, and 21)

Table 39 -- VT Physicians, 1996
Numbers of Primary Care Physicians, Full Time Equivalents (FTEs),
and Total Weekly Patient Care Hours, by Hospital Service Area

Count	PRIMARY	NON-				OB/GYN		
FTEs	CARE	OB/GYN	FAMILY	INTERNAL	PEDIATRIC	CARE	GYNECOL	OB /
Hours	TOTAL	TOTAL				TOTAL	ONLY	GYN
								
STATEWIDE TOTAL	565 438.2 21155	498 383.1 18357	242 180.6 8519	177 126.9 6365	100 75.7 3473	70 55.1 2798	5 3.2 138	67 51.9 2660
Central Vermont	42 35.3 1826	34 29.2 1462	16 14.1 684	14 11.2 614	5 4.0 164	8 6.1 364		8 6.1 364
Chittenden	203 146.3 6754	175 126.6 5779	78 56.9 2526	63 41.1 1948	39 28.7 1305	29 19.7 975	1 .9 35	28 18.9 940
Copley	16 13.5 668	14 11.4 559	9 7.2 325	4 3.2 174	1 1.0 60	3 2.0 109	: :	3 2.0 109
Gifford	14 9.6 433	11 6.7 303	6 3.0 122	3 2.2 121	2 1.5 60	3 2.9 130	: :	3 2.9 130
North Country	15 12.5 635	13 10.5 545	6 5.0 279	5 3.2 156	4 2.2 110	2 2.0 90		2 2.0 90
Northeastern	20 18.2 876	19 17.2 826	8 5.8 289	9 7.2 343	5 4.2 194	1 1.0 50		1 1.0 50
Northwestern	25 18.0 950	21 14.9 749	10 6.9 317	5 3.8 200	6 4.2 233	4 3.1 201	1 .1 6	3 3.0 195
Porter	26 18.2 829	24 16.2 719	10 6.2 280	5 4.4 210	10 5.5 229	2 2.0 110	· ·	2 2.0 110
Rutland	49 40.7 2056	42 34.7 1788	23 19.0 951	13 10.1 567	7 5.6 270	7 6.0 268	1 .5 20	6 5.5 248
Southwestern	44 30.3 1516	38 25.8 1330	21 12.5 618	13 10.1 562	3.3	6 4.5 186	2 1.2 47	5 3.3 139
Springfield	15 13.8 720	13 11.6 594	3 2.4 116	7 6.4 336	2.8	3 2.2 126	1 .5 30	3 1.7 96
Upper Conn Valley	47 28.2 1271	44 27.7 1251	19 8.0 376	21 13.8 616	5.9	3 .5 20	· ·	3 .5 20
Windham	30 24.2 1251	27 21.5 1101	14 12.2 660	9 5.4 276	5 4.0 165	3 2.6 150		3 2.6 150
Contested areas	44 29.4 1370	38 29.1 1351	27 21.4 976	7 4.8 242	2.8	6 .4 19		6 .4 19

In this table physicians may be counted more than once.

(see notes 3, 4, 5, 6, 19, and 21)

Table 40 -- VT Physicians, 1996
Numbers of Specialty Care Physicians, Full Time Equivalents (FTEs),
and Total Weekly Patient Care Hours, by Hospital Service Area

Count FTEs Hours	SPECIALTY CARE TOTAL	INTERN. MEDIC.	GEN. SURG.	ORTHO. SURG.	OTHER SURG.	ANESTHE- SIOLOGY	RADIO- LOGY	EMERG. MED.	PSYCH.	OTHER
STATEWIDE TOTAL	875 623.3 30305	150 89.4 4374	54 41.6 2273	51 46.7 2466	35 24.2 1405	61 56.4 3028	63 50.1 2483	93 56.5 2429	158 104.1 4545	249 154.3 7302
Central Vermont	70 47.2 2435	13 6.7 341	3 3.0 210	5 4.1 231	1 1.0 70	5 5.0 292	3 2.3 132	9 5.1 209	16 9.4 409	16 10.6 541
Chittenden	370 263.0 12926	75 45.8 2289	11 8.1 440	16 14.4 655	18 14.4 862	30 27.0 1507	28 25.8 1288	19 10.3 440	67 39.0 1721	125 78.1 3724
Copley	34 16.3 830	7 1.0 51	3 2.2 158	2 1.9 120	•	3 2.4 111	2 .4 17	6 4.9 216	5 1.7 84	6 1.8 73
Gifford	31 12.2 583	6 .6 28	2 1.9 90	1 .9 65	.0 1	1 1.0 40	4 .5 27	8 2.6 112	5 1.8 71	6 2.9 149
North Country	28 15.2 700	.6 23	1.8 70	1 1.0 60		3 3.0 150	2 .1 5	5 3.7 169	3 1.8 73	9 3.2 150
Northeastern	37 20.1 1006	6 1.4 56	3 2.3 97	2 2.0 120	1.2 68	2 2.0 110	3 .9 46	6 3.2 162	3 1.3 65	12 5.8 282
Northwestern	40 21.0 1053	9 .7 31	4 4.0 260	2 2.0 127		4 3.0 128	2 1.6 65	7 4.3 177	2 1.7 67	10 3.8 198
Porter	34 18.1 840	10 3.4 154	4 3.0 140	1 1.0 70		1 1.0 60	1 .8 31	8 3.1 127	4 2.4 105	6 3.4 153
Rutland	83 58.6 2907	19 12.8 663	2 1.4 66	5 4.8 273	8 5.7 316	3 2.5 125	9 5.4 282	14 8.7 362	6 4.1 168	20 13.1 652
Southwestern	72 48.7 2398	7 6.2 294	6 4.9 285	6 5.3 287	2 .5 26	4 4.0 235	6 4.0 221	9 5.3 228	9 5.8 236	25 12.8 586
Springfield	30 15.7 730	3 .3 12	3 3.0 152	4 2.5 141	$1.0\\1.0\\40$	1 1.0 55	3 2.6 105	1 .7 35	1.1 42	10 3.5 148
Upper Conn Valley	81 29.4 1230	15 4.5 184	5 1.4 76	3 1.0 45	2 .1 4	1.5 60	8 2.2 90	3 .8 39	27 13.4 552	16 4.4 180
Windham	84 45.4 2137	17 5.5 248	5 4.6 226	5 4.9 242	2 .3 18	3 3.0 155	6 3.4 174	10 3.2 138	21 12.3 574	21 8.4 362
Contested areas	31 12.3 530		.1 .1 3	2 .7 30				2 .3 15	17 8.6 378	11 2.6 104

In this table physicians may be counted more than once. (see notes 3, 4, 19, and 21) $\,$

Table 41 -- VT Physicians, 1996
Primary Care Physician FTE to Population Ratios
by Hospital Service Area

HSA	FTEs	Population	FTEs per 100,000	Population per FTE
STATEWIDE TOTAL	438.2	588654	74.4	1343
Central Vermont Chittenden Copley Gifford North Country Northeastern Northwestern Porter Rutland Southwestern Springfield Upper Conn Valley	35.3	52067	67.8	1475
	146.3	167296	87.5	1143
	13.5	19826	67.8	1474
	9.6	7935	120.8	828
	12.5	25087	49.7	2014
	18.2	24455	74.5	1342
	18.0	22670	79.5	1257
	18.2	14872	122.6	816
	40.7	63221	64.4	1553
	30.3	33814	89.6	1116
	13.8	16219	85.1	1174
	28.2	39135	72.0	1389
Windham Contested areas	24.2	30928	78.2	1279
	29.4	71129	41.4	2415

Only primary care physicians are included in this table. One FTE is defined as 40 (or more) hours per week. The FTEs are rounded to one digit for display only. The ratios were calculated using the unrounded values. Population figures are from the original intercensal estimates.

(see notes 7 and 21)

Distribution of Physicians by Town

Table 42 -- VT Physicians, 1996 Numbers of Physicians, Full Time Equivalents (FTEs), and Total Weekly Patient Care Hours, by County and Town

	Count FTEs Hours	TOTAL	PRIMARY CARE TOTAL	SPECIALTY CARE TOTAL
ADDISON COUNT	Y	65 43.5 1965	34 25.3 1123	35 18.2 842
Bristol		5 3.3 130	4 3.2 128	1 .1 2
Middlebury		55 34.9 1608	24 17.2 784	33 17.7 824
Salisbury		1 .5 20	1 .3 10	1 .3 10
Shoreham		1 1.0 41	1 .8 35	1 .1 6
Vergennes		4 3.9 166	4 3.9 166	

(see notes 3, 4, 5)

Table 42 -- VT Physicians, 1996 Numbers of Physicians, Full Time Equivalents (FTEs), and Total Weekly Patient Care Hours, by County and Town

	Count FTEs Hours	TOTAL	PRIMARY CARE TOTAL	SPECIALTY CARE TOTAL
BENNINGTON	COUNTY	106 77.9 3872	41 29.2 1474	72 48.7 2398
Arlington		1 .9 44	1 .9 44	· ·
Bennington		94 69.0 3448	33 21.5 1100	67 47.6 2348
Manchester		15 6.2 290	9 5.1 240	7 1.2 50
Shaftsbury		2 1.8 90	1.8 90	: :

(see notes 3, 4, 5)

Table 42 -- VT Physicians, 1996 Numbers of Physicians, Full Time Equivalents (FTEs), and Total Weekly Patient Care Hours, by County and Town

	Count FTEs Hours	TOTAL	PRIMARY CARE TOTAL	SPECIALTY CARE TOTAL
CALEDONIA COU	NTY	60 40.6 1984	24 20.4 978	37 20.1 1006
Danville		2 1.4 65	1 .9 45	1 .5 20
Hardwick		4 3.0 135	4 3.0 135	· ·
Lyndon		8 4.1 197	6 4.0 194	2 .1 3
Peacham		.0 1	1 .0 1	· ·
St. Johnsbury		46 31.0 1516	14 12.5 603	33 18.6 913
Waterford		1 1.0 70	· ·	1 1.0 70

Table 42 -- VT Physicians, 1996 Numbers of Physicians, Full Time Equivalents (FTEs), and Total Weekly Patient Care Hours, by County and Town

	Count FTEs Hours	TOTAL	PRIMARY CARE TOTAL	SPECIALTY CARE TOTAL
CHITTENDEN CO	UNTY	511 392.8 18950	186 129.9 6028	368 262.9 12922
Burlington		358 248.7 12215	81 43.9 2056	301 204.7 10159
Charlotte		2 1.5 60	2 1.5 60	
Colchester		69 28.2 1401	17 9.0 418	55 19.2 983
Essex		39 27.1 1233	28 20.2 940	16 6.9 293
Hinesburg		2 1.2 53	2 1.2 52	.0 1
Jericho		1 .1 4	· ·	.1 .1 4
Milton		11 5.7 260	11 5.5 253	. 2 . 2 7
Shelburne		11 5.1 218	8 3.7 164	4 1.3 54
South Burling	ton	70 48.7 2327	34 25.5 1228	41 23.2 1099
Underhill		1 .1 4	1 .1 4	· ·
Williston		35 22.0 970	27 16.9 755	8 5.1 215
Winooski		9 4.6 205	4 2.4 98	7 2.2 107

Table 42 -- VT Physicians, 1996 Numbers of Physicians, Full Time Equivalents (FTEs), and Total Weekly Patient Care Hours, by County and Town

	Count FTEs Hours	TOTAL	PRIMARY CARE TOTAL	SPECIALTY CARE TOTAL
ESSEX COUNTY		4 1.7 80	1.7 80	· ·
Brighton		2 .9 46	2 .9 46	· ·
Concord		2 .8 34	2 .8 34	· ·

Table 42 -- VT Physicians, 1996 Numbers of Physicians, Full Time Equivalents (FTEs), and Total Weekly Patient Care Hours, by County and Town

	Count FTEs Hours	TOTAL	PRIMARY CARE TOTAL	SPECIALTY CARE TOTAL
FRANKLIN COU	NTY	74 48.6 2436	35 27.4 1379	41 21.1 1057
Enosburg		6 3.3 142	6 3.2 138	1 .1 4
Fairfax		4 3.8 189	4 3.8 189	· ·
Fairfield		2 .5 19	2 .5 19	
Georgia		4 3.0 129	4 3.0 129	
Richford		3 .5 21	3 .5 21	
St. Albans T	own	12 5.4 302	5 2.8 145	7 2.6 157
St. Albans C	ity	49 30.1 1551	17 11.7 655	33 18.4 896
Swanton		4 2.0 82	4 2.0 82	· ·

Table 42 -- VT Physicians, 1996 Numbers of Physicians, Full Time Equivalents (FTEs), and Total Weekly Patient Care Hours, by County and Town

	Count FTEs Hours	TOTAL	PRIMARY CARE TOTAL	SPECIALTY CARE TOTAL
GRAND ISLE COU	UNTY	3 1.1 43	2 1.0 41	1 .1 2
Alburg		.0 1	.0 1	· ·
Grand Isle		$\begin{smallmatrix}1\\.1\\2\end{smallmatrix}$	· ·	.1 .1 2
South Hero		1 1.0 40	1 1.0 40	

Table 42 -- VT Physicians, 1996 Numbers of Physicians, Full Time Equivalents (FTEs), and Total Weekly Patient Care Hours, by County and Town

	Count FTEs Hours	TOTAL	PRIMARY CARE TOTAL	SPECIALTY CARE TOTAL
LAMOILLE COUN	TY	58 36.5 1806	23 19.3 938	38 17.2 868
Cambridge		6 4.6 203	6 4.6 203	: :
Hyde Park		.0 2	1 .0 2	· ·
Johnson		4 1.6 65	2 1.4 55	2 .2 10
Morristown		40 25.0 1294	12 9.0 475	31 16.0 819
Stowe		12 5.2 242	5 4.3 203	7 .9 39

Table 42 -- VT Physicians, 1996 Numbers of Physicians, Full Time Equivalents (FTEs), and Total Weekly Patient Care Hours, by County and Town

	Count FTEs Hours	TOTAL	PRIMARY CARE TOTAL	SPECIALTY CARE TOTAL
ORANGE COUNTY		57 31.0 1430	23 17.9 812	36 13.1 618
Bradford		10 4.7 215	6 4.0 184	5 .8 31
Chelsea		1.0 55	1 .9 53	1 .1 2
Corinth		1 .6 24	1 .6 24	
Newbury		3 2.4 102	3 2.4 102	
Randolph		43 21.6 1006	13 9.4 423	31 12.2 583
Thetford		1 .6 26	1 .6 26	· ·
Tunbridge		.1 .2	· ·	1 .1 2

Table 42 -- VT Physicians, 1996 Numbers of Physicians, Full Time Equivalents (FTEs), and Total Weekly Patient Care Hours, by County and Town

	Count FTEs Hours	TOTAL	PRIMARY CARE TOTAL	SPECIALTY CARE TOTAL
ORLEANS COUNT	Ϋ́	43 26.8 1291	16 11.6 590	29 15.2 701
Albany		.0 1	.0 1	: :
Barton		4 2.4 149	4 2.4 149	· ·
Glover		.2 8	.2 8	· ·
Greensboro		.0 2	.0 1	.0 1
Holland		.0 1	· ·	.0 1
Newport City		38 24.1 1130	12 8.9 431	27 15.2 699

Table 42 -- VT Physicians, 1996 Numbers of Physicians, Full Time Equivalents (FTEs), and Total Weekly Patient Care Hours, by County and Town

	Count FTEs Hours	TOTAL	PRIMARY CARE TOTAL	SPECIALTY CARE TOTAL
RUTLAND COUNT	Y	126 99.3 4963	49 40.7 2056	83 58.6 2907
Brandon		3 3.0 162	3 3.0 162	· ·
Castleton		6 5.2 275	6 5.2 275	· ·
Pawlet		3 2.7 107	3 2.7 107	· ·
Poultney		1 .9 60	1 .9 60	
Rutland City		113 83.8 4185	37 28.0 1412	81 55.9 2773
Rutland Town		2 1.5 78		2 1.5 78
Sherburne		4 2.3 96	1 1.0 40	3 1.3 56

Table 42 -- VT Physicians, 1996 Numbers of Physicians, Full Time Equivalents (FTEs), and Total Weekly Patient Care Hours, by County and Town

	Count FTEs Hours	TOTAL	PRIMARY CARE TOTAL	SPECIALTY CARE TOTAL
WASHINGTON	COUNTY	120 94.0 4798	46 39.5 2039	80 54.5 2759
Barre Town		3 .1 4	1 .0 1	2 .1 3
Barre City		20 14.0 768	7 4.1 208	15 9.9 560
Berlin		43 28.5 1492	14 11.1 539	29 17.5 953
Montpelier		47 35.5 1729	19 16.1 826	31 19.3 903
Moretown		1 .4 16		1 .4 16
Northfield		2 2.0 120	2 2.0 120	
Plainfield		2 2.0 132	2 2.0 132	
Waitsfield		2 1.1 55	2 1.1 55	
Warren		1 .7 27		1 .7 27
Waterbury		12 9.8 455	4 3.2 158	9 6.6 297

Table 42 -- VT Physicians, 1996 Numbers of Physicians, Full Time Equivalents (FTEs), and Total Weekly Patient Care Hours, by County and Town

	Count FTEs Hours	TOTAL	PRIMARY CARE TOTAL	SPECIALTY CARE TOTAL
WINDHAM COUNT	Y	123 82.3 3958	41 33.1 1668	90 49.2 2290
Brattleboro		98 61.2 2917	25 18.5 914	79 42.7 2003
Dover		2 1.5 60	1 1.0 40	1 .5 20
Londonderry		2 2.0 100	2 2.0 100	: :
Marlboro		2 .1 3	.0 1	1 .1 2
Putney		4 1.9 75	1 .9 34	3 1.0 41
Rockingham		18 8.2 368	9 4.9 235	9 3.2 133
Stratton		3 1.8 89	2 .8 33	1 1.0 56
Townshend		8 4.6 304	4 3.9 269	4 .6 35
Wilmington		3 1.0 42	3 1.0 42	· ·

Table 42 -- VT Physicians, 1996 Numbers of Physicians, Full Time Equivalents (FTEs), and Total Weekly Patient Care Hours, by County and Town

	Count FTEs Hours	TOTAL	PRIMARY CARE TOTAL	SPECIALTY CARE TOTAL
WINDSOR COUNT	Ϋ́	163 85.5 3884	65 41.0 1949	104 44.5 1935
Bethel		4 2.3 105	3 2.3 103	1 .1 2
Bridgewater		1 .5 19	1 .5 19	
Cavendish		1 .2 6	1 .2 6	· ·
Chester		1 .4 16	1 .4 16	: :
Hartford		63 27.0 1151	22 9.8 443	43 17.1 708
Ludlow		2 1.1 43	1 1.0 39	.1 .1 4
Norwich		13 4.9 197	5 1.3 51	9 3.6 146
Rochester		2 .2 10	2 .2 10	:
Royalton		2 2.0 110	2 2.0 110	:
Springfield		40 27.1 1334	12 11.4 604	30 15.7 730
Windsor		36 13.9 642	10 7.4 353	27 6.6 289
Woodstock		12 6.0 251	6 4.6 195	6 1.4 56

Comparison of 1994 and 1996 Vermont Physician Characteristics and Distribution

Table 43 -- VT Physicians, 1994 and 1996 Changes in Number of Physicians, Patient Care Hours and Specialties, between 1994 and 1996

	1994	1996	Cha	nge
TOTAL	1204	1384	+180	+15%
Medical Doctor (MD) Doctor of Osteopathy (DO)	1179 25	1351 33	+172 +8	
Age groups:				
less than 35 35 - 44 45 - 54 55 - 64 65 and up	96 490 390 169 57	109 539 449 208 77	+49 +59 +39	+14% +10% +15% +23% +35%
Gender:				
Male Female	945 259	1076 308	_	+14% +19%
Patient care hours:				
40 or more hours/week 30 to 39 hours/week less than 30 hours/week	670 242 292	756 246 382	+4	+13% +2% +31%
Main specialty:				
Primary Care Total	493	535	+42	+9%
Family Practice Primary Care Internal Medicine Pediatric Primary Care Obstetrics and Gynecology	199 147 86 61	227 155 90 63	+8	+5% +5%
Specialty Care Total	711	849	+138	+19%
Anesthesiology Emergency Medicine Internal Medicine Specialties General Surgery Orthopedic Surgery Other Surgery Psychiatry Radiology Pathology Other Specialties	51 69 94 44 48 24 130 47 34 170	60 81 124 50 50 24 152 61 42 205	+9 +12 +30 +6 +2 0 +22 +14 +8 +35	

Table 44 -- VT Physicians, 1994 vs. 1996 Numbers of Physicians, Full Time Equivalents (FTEs), and Total Weekly Patient Care Hours, by County, in 1994 and in 1996

1996

1994

PRIMARY SPECIALTY PRIMARY SPECIALTY Count FTEs TOTAL TOTAL CARE CARE CARE CARE Hours TOTAL TOTAL TOTAL TOTAL 517 565 736 STATE TOTAL 1172 1343 875 963.0 407.3 555.7 1061.5 438.2 623.3 47814 20255 27559 51460 21155 30305 60 28 36 65 34 35 Addison County 40.1 21.7 18.3 43.5 25.3 18.2 994 1840 1965 1123 846 842 94 40 58 106 72 Bennington County 41 29.2 73.3 77.9 48.7 31.1 42.3 1599 1474 3736 2137 3872 2398 Caledonia County 46 21 27 60 24 37 33.6 17.4 16.2 40.6 20.4 20.1 1789 892 897 1984 978 1006 Chittenden County 452 161 318 511 186 368 357.4 119.1 238.3 392.8 129.9 262.9 17378 5677 11701 18950 6028 12922 2 Essex County 2 4 4 1.7 1.7 . 9 . 9 39 39 80 80 58 28 74 Franklin County 31 35 41 39.4 17.7 48.6 27.4 21.8 21.1 859 1379 1942 1083 2436 1057 .3 Grand Isle County 2 2. 2 1 .8 . 8 . 1.1 1.0 33 33 43 2 41 54 22 58 23 Lamoille County 36 38 19.3 32.6 17.2 16.3 16.3 36.5 1677 803 874 1806 938 868 Orange County 43 18 27 57 23 36 25.8 31.0 17.9 14.8 11.1 13.1 1222 670 552 1430 812 618 40 29 18 22 43 16 Orleans County 29.3 14.9 14.4 26.8 11.6 15.2 1485 792 693 1291 590 701 Rutland County 120 52 74 126 49 83 39.4 54.9 99.3 40.7 58.6 94.3 4939 2095 2844 4963 2056 2907 Washington County 114 45 75 120 46 80 89.8 38.2 51.6 94.0 39.5 54.5 4708 1988 2039 2720 4798 2759 92 37 62 123 41 90 Windham County 70.6 32.0 38.5 33.1 49.2 82.3 3539 3958 1668 1724 1815 2290 Windsor County 124 70 163 65 104 36.1 85.5 75.0 38.9 41.0 44.5 3487 1866 1621 3884 1949 1935

In this table physicians may be counted more than once. (see notes 3, 4, and 5)

Table 45 -- Physicians who Discontinued their Vermont Practice between 1994 and 1996 -- Age by Specialty and by Gender

	Total	Number in Age Group						Age 60+
		<35	35-44	45-54	55-59	60-64	65+	(%)
TOTAL	134	24	40	29	б	18	16	25%
MALES FEMALES	100 34	13 11	25 15	28 1	4 2	14 4	15 1	29% 15%
PRIMARY CARE	51	15	11	9	0	9	7	31%
Family Practice Internal Medicine Pediatrics Ob/Gyn	24 15 8 4	8 3 4 0	4 5 0 2	5 1 2 1	0 0 0	4 4 1 0	3 2 1 1	29% 40% 25% 25%
SPECIALTY CARE	83	9	29	20	6	9	9	22%
Anesthesiology Emergency Medicine Internal Medicine General Surgery Orthopedic Surgery Other Surgery Psychiatry Radiology Pathology Other Specialties	8 3 20 5 1 2 12 5 6 21	1 0 6 0 0 0 0 1	4 3 8 2 0 1 4 1 3 3	2 0 2 1 1 0 3 1 2 8	0 0 1 1 0 0 2 1 0	1 0 1 0 0 0 0 1 0	0 0 2 1 0 1 2 1 0 2	13% 0% 15% 20% 0% 50% 25% 20% 17% 33%
	Total		Perce	nt in A	Age Gr	oup		Age 60+
		<35	35-44	45-54	55-59	60-64	65+	(%)
TOTAL	100%	18%	30%	22%	5%	14%	12%	25%
MALES FEMALES	100% 100%	13% 32%	25% 44%	28% 3%	4% 6%	14% 12%	15% 3%	29% 15%
PRIMARY CARE SPECIALTY CARE	100% 100%	29% 11%	22% 35%	18% 24%	0% 7%	18% 11%	14% 11%	31% 22%

The 'Total' column includes one physician with unknown age. (see note 1)

Table 46 -- VT Physicians by Length of Time Active in Vermont as of 1994, and Whether Still Active in Vermont in 1996

Tenure in VT as of 1994	Physicians Active in 1994	Still Active in VT in 1996	No Longer Active in VT in 1996
TOTAL	1204 (100%)	1070	134 (11%)
1 year	92 (8%)	68	24 (26%)
2-4 years	215 (18%)	191	24 (11%)
5-9 years	239 (20%)	214	25 (10%)
10-19 years	362 (30%)	341	21 (6%)
20+ years	255 (21%)	221	34 (13%)
unknown	41 (3%)	35	6 (15%)

Percentages in the 'Active in 1994' column are based on the 'TOTAL' row. Percentages in the 'No Longer Active' column are based on the 'Active in 1994' column.

Table 47 -- Physicians who Discontinued their Vermont Practice between 1994 and 1996 -- Numbers of Physicians, Full Time Equivalents (FTEs), and Total Weekly Patient Care Hours, by County

	Count FTEs Hours	TOTAL	PRIMARY CARE TOTAL	SPECIALTY CARE TOTAL
STATEWIDE TOT	ΓAL	128 90.1 4278	54 34.5 1495	81 55.6 2783
Addison Count	ΞY	3 .6 27	1 .4 15	2 .3 12
Bennington Co	ounty	8 7.9 426	2 1.9 75	6 6.0 351
Caledonia Cou	unty	2 1.2 92	2 1.2 91	1 .0 1
Chittenden Co	ounty	56 41.3 1954	20 15.0 644	36 26.3 1310
Essex County		•	· ·	· ·
Franklin Cour	nty	6 2.9 117	3 1.6 65	3 1.3 52
Grand Isle Co	ounty		· ·	:
Lamoille Cour	nty	7 3.6 149	4 2.5 102	1.2 47
Orange County	7	1 1.0 50	· ·	1 1.0 50
Orleans Count	ΣУ	8 6.1 292	3 2.6 114	5 3.5 178
Rutland Count	ΣУ	17 10.1 483	8 4.0 174	10 6.1 309
Washington Co	ounty	11 8.0 370	5 2.9 117	7 5.0 253
Windham Count	ΣУ	2 .8 30	· ·	2 .8 30
Windsor Count	ΣУ	16 6.7 288	8 2.4 98	9 4.3 190

In this table physicians may be counted more than once. (see notes 3, 4, 5) $\,$

Table 48 -- Physicians who Discontinued their Vermont Practice between 1994 and 1996 Numbers of Primary Care Physicians, Full Time Equivalents (FTEs), and Total Weekly Patient Care Hours, by County

Count FTEs Hours	PRIMARY CARE TOTAL	NON- OB/GYN TOTAL	FAMILY	INTERNAL	PEDIATRIC	OB/GYN CARE TOTAL	GYNECOL ONLY	OB / GYN
STATEWIDE TOTAL	54 34.5 1495	50 32.3 1363	25 17.0 722	17 9.6 401	9 5.7 240	4 2.2 132		4 2.2 132
Addison County	1 .4 15	1 .4 15			1 .4 15			
Bennington County	1.9	1.9	.9	•	1.0	· ·		
Caledonia County	75 2 1.2 91	75		· · ·	40	2 1.2 91	· · ·	2 1.2 91
Chittenden County	20 15.0 644	18 14.0 603	7 5.8 262	8 5.5 221	4 2.7 120	2 1.0 41		2 1.0 41
Essex County		· ·		· ·	:			
Franklin County	3 1.6 65	3 1.6 65	2 1.4 56	1 .2 9	:			
Grand Isle County				· ·	:			
Lamoille County	4 2.5 102	4 2.5 102	2 .9 35	2 1.6 67	:			
Orange County				· ·		· ·	· ·	
Orleans County	3 2.6 114	3 2.6 114	3 2.6 114	· ·				
Rutland County	8 4.0 174	8 4.0 174	3 1.8 70	4 2.2 100	1 .1 4			
Washington County	5 2.9 117	5 2.9 117	4 1.9 77	· ·	1 1.0 40	· ·		
Windham County	· ·			· ·		· ·		
Windsor County	8 2.4 98	8 2.4 98	3 1.8 73	3 .1 4	2 .5 21	· ·		

In this table physicians may be counted more than once.

Table 49 -- Physicians who Discontinued their Vermont Practice between 1994 and 1996 Numbers of Specialty Care Physicians, Full Time Equivalents (FTEs), and Total Weekly Patient Care Hours, by County

Count FTEs Hours	SPECIALTY CARE TOTAL	INTERN. MEDIC.	GEN. SURG.	ORTHO. SURG.	OTHER SURG.	ANESTHE- SIOLOGY	RADIO- LOGY	EMERG. MED.	PSYCH.	OTHER
STATEWIDE TOTAL	81 55.6 2783	21 11.2 526	6 4.6 235	1 1.0 80	2 2.0 130	9 8.1 501	5 3.0 130	4 1.2 51	12 7.9 336	25 16.6 794
Addison County	2 .3 12	· ·		· ·	· ·		•	· ·	.1 .2	1 .2 10
Bennington County	6 6.0 351	1 1.0 70	1 1.0 60	1 1.0 80	· ·	1 1.0 60	•	•	1 1.0 40	1 1.0 41
Caledonia County	1 .0 1			· ·	· ·		•	•	•	.0 1
Chittenden County	36 26.3 1310	11 6.8 290		· ·	2 2.0 130	4 4.0 249	2 2.0 90	1 .2 10	3 1.5 60	14 9.8 481
Essex County				· ·	· ·	· ·	•	•	•	•
Franklin County	3 1.3 52	1 .1 3	1 1.0 40	· ·	· ·	· ·	•	1 .2 9	•	•
Grand Isle County				· ·	· ·	· ·	•	•	•	•
Lamoille County	4 1.2 47	1 .1 2		· ·	· ·	· ·	.0	•	1 .9 37	.2 8
Orange County	1 1.0 50		1 1.0 50	· ·	· ·	· ·	•	•	•	•
Orleans County	5 3.5 178		1 1.0 60	· ·	· ·	1 1.0 60	.0	1 .2 6	•	1.3 52
Rutland County	10 6.1 309	3 2.2 117		· ·	· ·	· ·	•	1 .5 20	4 2.4 115	3 1.0 57
Washington County	7 5.0 253			· ·	· ·	2 1.1 72	•	•	1.8 72	4 2.2 109
Windham County	2 .8 30	1 .6 24	· ·	· ·	· ·		•	1 .2 6	•	•
Windsor County	9 4.3 190	3 .5 20	2 .6 25	· ·	· ·	1 1.0 60	1 1.0 40	· ·	1 .3 10	1 .9 35

In this table physicians may be counted more than once. $(\hbox{See notes 3, 4})$

Table 50 -- VT Physicians Active in 1996 who were Not Active in 1994 Age by Specialty and by Gender

	Total	Number in Age Group						Age 60+
		<35	35-44	45-54	55-59	60-64	65+	(%)
TOTAL	314	83	124	54	15	19	17	11%
MALES FEMALES	232 82	55 28	84 40	42 12	14 1	18 1	17	15% .%
PRIMARY CARE	91	34	37	7	1	5	6	12%
Family Practice Internal Medicine Pediatrics Ob/Gyn	42 26 14 9	14 11 3 6	18 9 7 3	6 1 0 0	1 0 0 0	1 2 2 0	1 3 2 0	5% 19% 29% 0%
SPECIALTY CARE	223	49	87	47	14	14	11	11%
Anesthesiology Emergency Medicine Internal Medicine General Surgery Orthopedic Surgery Other Surgery Psychiatry Radiology Pathology Other Specialties	17 20 44 11 4 2 34 18 16 57	7 7 7 4 2 1 5 3 3	4 10 25 2 0 1 12 6 3 24	5 2 9 4 2 0 6 5 6 8	0 1 0 1 0 0 3 2 2 5	1 0 2 0 0 0 0 3 0 1 7	0 0 1 0 0 0 5 1 1 3	6% 0% 7% 0% 0% 0% 24% 6% 13%
	Total		Percer	nt in A	Age Gr	oup		Age 60+
		<35	35-44	45-54	55-59	60-64	65+	(%)
TOTAL	100%	27%	40%	17%	5%	6%	5%	11%
MALES FEMALES	100% 100%	24% 34%	37% 49%	18% 15%	6% 1%	8% 1%	7% .%	15% .%
PRIMARY CARE SPECIALTY CARE	100% 100%	38% 22%	41% 39%	8% 21%	1% 6%	6% 6%	7% 5%	12% 11%

The 'Total' column includes 2 physicians with unknown ages. (see note 1)

Table 51 -- VT Physicians Active in 1996 who were Not Active in 1994: Numbers of Physicians, Full Time Equivalents (FTEs), and Total Weekly Patient Care Hours, by County

	Count FTEs Hours	TOTAL	PRIMARY CARE TOTAL	SPECIALTY CARE TOTAL
STATEWIDE TO	ΓAL	298 182.2 8376	98 63.1 2827	225 119.1 5549
Addison Count	ЕУ	8 5.1 205	5 3.2 129	4 1.9 76
Bennington Co	ounty	22 14.6 658	6 4.3 179	18 10.3 479
Caledonia Con	unty	15 7.3 320	3 2.9 115	13 4.5 205
Chittenden Co	ounty	105 71.0 3399	36 21.0 954	80 50.0 2445
Essex County		1 .8 30	1 .8 30	: :
Franklin Cour	nty	16 10.6 513	8 6.8 332	8 3.8 181
Grand Isle Co	ounty	.1 .1 2	· ·	1 .1 2
Lamoille Cour	nty	9 6.6 280	7 5.1 223	3 1.4 57
Orange County	?	13 4.0 163	3 2.2 94	11 1.7 69
Orleans Count	ΣΥ	13 6.9 336	2 .9 51	12 6.0 285
Rutland Count	ΣΥ	19 15.6 748	8 6.4 310	12 9.2 438
Washington Co	ounty	15 8.2 358	4 2.4 97	12 5.8 261
Windham Count	ΣΥ	34 12.8 552	5 2.2 87	30 10.6 465
Windsor Count	ΞŸ	52 18.8 812	12 4.9 226	40 13.9 586

Table 52 -- VT Physicians Active in 1996 who were Not Active in 1994 Numbers of Primary Care Physicians, Full Time Equivalents (FTEs), and Total Weekly Patient Care Hours, by County

Count FTEs Hours	PRIMARY CARE TOTAL	NON- OB/GYN TOTAL	FAMILY	INTERNAL	PEDIATRIC	OB/GYN CARE TOTAL	GYNECOL ONLY	OB / GYN
STATEWIDE TOTAL	98 63.1 2827	89 55.5 2479	43 27.6 1226	32 18.0 843	16 9.8 410	9 7.6 348	· ·	9 7.6 348
Addison County	5 3.2 129	5 3.2 129	1 1.0 40	· ·	4 2.2 89			
Bennington County	6 4.3 179	4 2.4 105	1 .1 3	1 1.0 40	2 1.4 62	2 1.9 74	· ·	1.9 74
Caledonia County	3 2.9 115	3 2.9 115	1 1.0 40	1.0 40	1 .9 35	· ·	· ·	· ·
Chittenden County	36 21.0 954	33 18.3 838	13 8.2 364	16 7.8 382	4 2.3 92	3 2.7 116	· ·	3 2.7 116
Essex County	1 .8 30	1 .8 30		1 .8 30		· ·		
Franklin County	8 6.8 332	7 5.8 272	5 4.1 195	1.7 77	· ·	1 1.0 60	· ·	1 1.0 60
Grand Isle County	· ·	· ·		:	· ·	· ·	· ·	· ·
Lamoille County	7 5.1 223	6 4.2 171	4 3.2 131	1.0 40	· ·	1 1.0 52	· ·	1 1.0 52
Orange County	3 2.2 94	3 2.2 94	2 1.4 54	1 .9 40	· ·	· ·	· ·	· ·
Orleans County	2 .9 51	2 .9 51	.0 1	1 .9 50	· ·	· ·	· ·	· ·
Rutland County	8 6.4 310	8 6.4 310	5 4.0 199	2 1.5 75	.9	· ·		
Washington County	4 2.4 97	2 1.4 56	2 1.4 56			2 1.0 41	· ·	1.0 41
Windham County	5 2.2 87	5 2.2 87	3 1.2 49	3 1.0 38		· ·		· ·
Windsor County	12 4.9 226	11 4.8 221	6 2.1 94	2 .5 31	2.2	.1 .1 5		.1 .1 5

In this table physicians may be counted more than once. (see notes 3, 4, 5, 6) $\,$

Table 53 -- VT Physicians Active in 1996 who were Not Active in 1994 Numbers of Specialty Care Physicians, Full Time Equivalents (FTEs), and Total Weekly Patient Care Hours, by County

Count FTEs Hours	SPECIALTY CARE TOTAL	INTERN. MEDIC.	GEN. SURG.	ORTHO. SURG.	OTHER SURG.	ANESTHE- SIOLOGY	RADIO- LOGY	EMERG. MED.	PSYCH.	OTHER
STATEWIDE TOTAL	225 119.1 5549	48 23.8 1136	12 6.7 314	4 2.7 124	4 2.4 156	18 16.1 817	18 11.2 513	23 9.9 396	36 17.7 764	69 28.7 1329
Addison County	4 1.9 76						1 .8 31	2 .9 35		1 .3 10
Bennington County	18 10.3 479	1 1.0 45	1 1.0 60	1 .6 25	· ·	1 1.0 55	3 1.0 41	2 1.0 41	4 3.2 132	5 1.5 80
Caledonia County	13 4.5 205	3 .1 4	1 1.0 45	· ·	1 1.0 60	•		2 .3 10	•	6 2.1 86
Chittenden County	80 50.0 2445	20 10.6 527	1.3 50	· ·	2 1.4 95	10 8.4 429	5 4.9 239	5 2.9 114	10 5.1 241	29 15.6 750
Essex County	· ·			· ·	· ·	•	· ·	•	•	· ·
Franklin County	8 3.8 181	. 2 . 9	1 1.0 60		:	.2 8	1 .6 25	2 1.0 39	· ·	1 .8 40
Grand Isle County	.1 .1 2	.1 .2		· ·			· ·			
Lamoille County	3 1.4 57	1 .5 20		· ·	· ·		· ·	1 .9 35	.1 .2	
Orange County	11 1.7 69	. 2 . 9			.0 1	· ·	· ·	2 .4 16	4 .7 28	3 .4 15
Orleans County	12 6.0 285	. 2 . 6	1 1.0 40	· ·		3 3.0 150	.1 5			1.7 84
Rutland County	12 9.2 438	7 6.0 310		· ·	· ·	1 .5 20	· ·	2 1.5 58		3 1.3 50
Washington County	12 5.8 261	: :	.1 .3	1 1.0 41	· ·	1 1.0 60	· ·	.1 4	5 1.6 63	2.0 90
Windham County	30 10.6 465	9 2.9 119	1 1.0 40	1 1.0 56	· ·	1 1.0 40	2 2.0 100	4 .9 34	4 .7 27	8 1.2 49
Windsor County	40 13.9 586	8 2.1 85	4 .4 16	1 .1 2	· ·	1 1.0 55	5 1.8 72	1 .3 10	12 6.4 271	8 1.9 75

In this table physicians may be counted more than once. $(\hbox{See notes 3, 4})$

Comparison of 1992 and 1996 Vermont Physician Characteristics and Distribution

Table 54 -- VT Physicians, 1992 and 1996 Changes in Number of Physicians, Patient Care Hours and Specialties, between 1992 and 1996

	1992	1996	Cha	nge
TOTAL	1190	1384	+194	+16%
Medical Doctor (MD) Doctor of Osteopathy (DO)	1164 26	1351 33	+187 +7	
Age groups:				
less than 35 35 - 44 45 - 54 55 - 64 65 and up	123 502 315 187 58	109 539 449 208 77	+37 +134 +21	
Gender:				
Male Female	948 242	1076 308		+14% +27%
Patient care hours:				
40 or more hours/week 30 to 39 hours/week less than 30 hours/week	711 178 301	756 246 382	+68	+6% +38% +27%
Main specialty:				
Primary Care Total	489	535	+46	+9%
Family Practice Primary Care Internal Medicine Pediatric Primary Care Obstetrics and Gynecology	201 136 87 65	227 155 90 63	+19 +3	
Specialty Care Total	701	849	+148	+21%
Anesthesiology Emergency Medicine Internal Medicine Specialties General Surgery Orthopedic Surgery Other Surgery Psychiatry Radiology Pathology Other Specialties	50 61 90 53 51 18 124 53 35 166	60 81 124 50 50 24 152 61 42 205	+10 +20 +34 -3 -1 +6 +28 +8 +7 +39	

Table 55 -- VT Physicians, 1992 vs. 1996 Numbers of Physicians, Full Time Equivalents (FTEs), and Total Weekly Patient Care Hours, by County, in 1992 and in 1996

1992 1996 PRIMARY SPECIALTY PRIMARY SPECIALTY Count FTEs TOTAL TOTAL CARE CARE CARE CARE Hours TOTAL TOTAL TOTAL TOTAL 506 700 565 STATE TOTAL 1155 1343 875 954.1 404.2 549.9 1061.5 438.2 623.3 48205 20443 27762 51460 21155 30305 50 26 28 34 35 Addison County 65 34.6 19.6 15.0 43.5 25.3 18.2 962 720 1965 1123 1682 842 81 35 49 106 72 Bennington County 41 29.2 77.9 48.7 66.6 28.8 37.8 1637 1474 3556 1919 3872 2398 Caledonia County 43 22 22 60 24 37 31.9 18.2 13.7 40.6 20.4 20.1 1984 1683 897 786 978 1006 Chittenden County 449 152 312 511 186 368 353.3 111.7 241.6 392.8 129.9 262.9 17499 5357 12142 18950 6028 12922 Essex County 3 3 4 4 1.9 1.9 1.7 1.7 106 106 80 80 62 33 74 Franklin County 31 35 41 44.3 26.4 17.9 48.6 27.4 21.1 1379 2114 1250 864 2436 1057 Grand Isle County 2. 1 1 3 2 1 .0 .9 . 9 1.1 1.0 36 35 43 2 1 41 48 20 29 58 23 Lamoille County 38 32.2 19.3 16.3 17.2 15.9 36.5 1628 832 796 1806 938 868 Orange County 38 17 21 57 23 36 22.8 9.3 31.0 17.9 13.6 13.1 1093 629 464 1430 812 618 19 29 43 25 43 16 Orleans County 17.2 31.9 14.8 26.8 11.6 15.2 1615 784 831 1291 590 701 Rutland County 115 49 68 126 49 83 58.6 92.2 40.5 99.3 40.7 51.7 4984 2207 2777 4963 2056 2907 Washington County 115 45 74 120 46 80 91.6 37.8 53.8 94.0 39.5 54.5 4901 2039 1980 2921 4798 2759 87 35 54 123 41 90 Windham County 29.4 37.7 33.1 49.2 67.1 82.3 3430 1581 3958 1668 1849 2290 Windsor County 137 75 70 163 65 104 38.3 85.5 82.8 44.5 41.0 44.5 3878 2186 1692 3884 1949 1935

In this table physicians may be counted more than once. See the notes. (see notes 3, 4, and 5)

Table 56 -- VT Physicians by Length of Time Active in Vermont as of 1992, and Whether Still Active in Vermont in 1996

Tenure in VT	Physicians	Still Active	No Longer Active
as of 1992	Active in 1992	in VT in 1996	in VT in 1996
TOTAL	1190 (100%)	961	229 (19%)
1 year	116 (10%)	80	36 (31%)
2-4 years	195 (16%)	151	44 (23%)
5-9 years	259 (22%)	218	41 (16%)
10-19 years	368 (31%)	326	42 (11%)
20+ years	232 (19%)	169	63 (27%)
unknown	20 (2%)	17	3 (15%)

Percentages in the 'Active in 1992' column are based on the 'TOTAL' row. Percentages in the 'No Longer Active' column are based on the 'Active in 1992' column.

Appendices

Appendix A.

General Notes and Terms

Definition of Active Physician

An MD or a DO who was licensed or relicensed for the period 1997-1998 in Vermont, and who provided patient care hours in Vermont as reported in Section IV of the survey, is considered an active physician.

Physicians not represented in these tables

Only *active* Physicians (physicians who reported that they were actively involved in direct patient care) are reported. Residents, clinical fellows, research fellows, and locum tenens physicians are excluded from all tables.

Specialties

Physicians reported their specialties using a list of predefined codes that was provided along with the survey form (see Appendix D). For the purposes of these tables the detailed specialties were grouped in the following way:

Primary Care

- <u>Family Practice</u> includes general practice, family practice, geriatric medicine, and osteopathic physicians not specifying an area of specialization.
- <u>Internal Medicine</u> includes general internal medicine and geriatric internal medicine.
- Pediatrics includes pediatric primary care as well as adolescent medicine.
- Obstetrics and Gynecology (Ob/Gyn) includes physicians who reported a solely gynecological practice or a solely obstetrical practice, along with those who reported both obstetrics and gynecology.

Specialty Care

- Anesthesiology
- Emergency Medicine
- <u>Internal Medicine</u> includes several internal medicine subspecialties, and also general internal medicine and geriatric internal medicine (which would otherwise be considered primary care) if the physician practiced *only* in an inpatient setting.
- General Surgery
- Orthopedic Surgery
- Other Surgery includes most other (non-orthopedic) surgical specialties, such as general vascular surgery, abdominal surgery, cardiovascular surgery, colon and rectal surgery, neurological surgery, oral and maxillofacial surgery, pediatric surgery, surgical critical care, thoracic surgery, and traumatic surgery.
- Psychiatry
- Radiology
- Pathology

Specialty Care continued

• Other Specialties includes all specific specialties that are not included in the above specialty groups, plus primary care specialties that were reported as being practiced in a non-primary care setting (e.g., family practice in the emergency department of a hospital), except for general internal medicine (see Internal Medicine above).

Determination of a physician's main specialty

A physician's "main" specialty is the specialty group in which the physician works the most hours. In case of a tie (equal hours reported in two specialties), the specialty group listed first in the above list is chosen. This has the effect of choosing primary care over specialty care, and more specific specialties over the "other specialties" category.

Practice Setting

The practice setting is the context in which patient care is given. Practice setting was reported in Section IV of the survey instrument (see Appendix C) and is categorized in the following way for presentation in the tables:

Solo practice;

Group practice;

Community Health Center or clinic (non-hospital);

Hospital Inpatient and **Emergency Room**;

Hospital Office Practice – includes hospital outpatient clinics, but does not include the many private practices that are owned by a hospital, those are considered to be group practices;

Institutional – includes extended care facilities, school or college health centers, businesses and worksites; and

Other setting – all other settings.

Main setting

Main setting is the practice setting in which the physician provides the greatest number of patient care hours.

Physicians who practice exclusively in hospital settings

If **all** of a physician's patient care settings at all sites are "hospital inpatient", then the physician is considered to be a specialist, even if primary care specialties are reported. In that case, general internal medicine is considered to be "specialty care internal medicine", and all other primary care specialties are considered to belong in the "other specialties" category.

However, if **some** of the physician's primary care patient care is in the inpatient setting, and some is in the outpatient setting, then both are considered to be primary care, *including* their work in the inpatient setting.

Definition of Full Time Equivalent (FTE)

Full time is defined as 40 patient care hours per week or more. A physician reporting more than 40 hours per week is defined as *one* FTE regardless of the number of hours.

Examples of FTE Calculation

		<u>Hours</u>	<u>FTE</u>	
Example 1:	Primary Care		10	0.25
	Specialty Care		10	0.25
	Total		20	0.50
Example 2:	Primary Care		20	0.50
	Specialty Care		20	0.50
	Total		40	1.00
Example 3:	Primary Care		35	0.50
-	Specialty Care		35	0.50
	Total		70	1.00

In the first example, the physician works half-time and has hours split equally between primary and specialty care. The pattern is the same in Example 2, except the hours total 40 for 1.0 FTE. In the third example the physician spends 70 hours per week in patient care. This is calculated as 1.0 FTE total, and 0.5 FTE for each of the 35 weekly hours spent on primary care and specialty care.

Main County

Main county is the county in which the physician practices the greatest number of patient care hours.

Definition of Health Care Area (HCA)

A town was assigned to a Health Care Area if the majority of the residents went to the hospital(s) in that area for acute conditions that needed immediate medical attention such as heart attacks, asthma, pneumonia and appendicitis. A few towns with no clear trend, or with a majority of acute hospitalizations going to out-of-state hospitals other than Dartmouth Hitchcock Medical Center were assigned to the adjacent Health Care Area. For more details see the 1994 Vermont Hospital Monograph Companion.

Definition of Hospital Service Area (HSA)

A town was assigned to a Hospital Service Area if a clear plurality of its residents went to the hospital(s) in that service area. A town was assigned to "contested" if it did not meet this definition, or if a majority of its residents went to an out-of-state hospital other than Dartmouth Hitchcock Medical Center. For more details see the 1994 Vermont Hospital Monograph Companion.

Numerical precision

Most numbers are displayed in finite precision in that they are individually rounded. Thus, some rows or columns of numbers may not add exactly to the displayed total (to the last, rightmost digit). This applies to FTEs, percentages and hours, for example, whether the numerals displayed are decimal or whole numbers. Counts of physicians are exact integers, however, and should add up to displayed totals.

Tables displaying each physician in a single cell vs. multiple-count tables

Most of the tables contain information that is individual-based (e.g., age, sex, and board certification). Each physician is represented in only one cell in the table. Those with more than one specialty, or more than one practice site or setting, are counted only in the row and column representing their main specialty, main setting, or main practice location.

Other tables may have some physicians counted in more than one row or column, and thus the numbers in the "total" row or column may be less than the sum of the rows or columns. Wherever this is the case, it is stated in the notes specific to that table.

Appendix B.

Notes for specific tables (to be referred to by number)

1. Calculation of Age

Ages are calculated as of 12/31/96, based on the year of birth. For example, a person born on any date in 1956 is considered 40 years old. For the 1994 data, age is as of 12/31/94, and for 1992 data, age is as of 12/31/92.

2. "Main" Specialty and "Main" County determined independently

Each physician's main practice specialty, and main county of practice, are determined independently, and used to determine the row and column in the table in which this physician will be counted. Secondary specialties and counties are ignored. A physician may practice their main specialty primarily in a county other than their main overall county, but that is ignored in this table.

3. Table Excludes Pathologists

Pathology specialties are excluded from this table. Their hours in active practice are not part of our definition of direct patient care, and are not included in any table quantifying patient care. But note that some practitioners whose main specialty is pathology also provide some other kind of care that is counted as direct patient care.

4. Notes regarding tables listing physician Full Time Equivalents (FTE) and Hours by County:

Numbers of Physicians, FTEs, and Total Weekly Patient Care Hours, by County Numbers of Primary Care Physicians, FTEs, and Total Weekly Patient Care Hours, by County

Numbers of Specialty Care Physicians, FTEs, and Total Weekly Patient Care Hours, by County

Numbers of Physicians, FTEs, and Total Weekly Patient Care Hours, by County and Town

The above-mentioned tables count each physician who provides primary and/or specialty care in that town or county. The same physician may be counted in more than one town, more than one county, and in both the "primary" and "specialty" columns.

Because of this inclusive approach taken in tallying physician across many practice locations, the numbers in the "Total" rows and "Total" columns will generally be less than the sum of the individual rows and columns. This applies to the county totals which sum the town-level physician counts, the state totals which sum the county-level counts, and the "Total" of primary and secondary care combined. Unlike the totals for the counts of physicians, however, the numbers listed in the "Total" rows and "Total" columns for the "FTE" and "Hours" statistics *do* equal the sums of the individual items (except for rounding error).

The above notes regarding totals apply as well to the "OB/Gyn Care Total" in the Primary Care by Town table.

5. Hospital hours apportioned back to the town of the doctor's office

Physicians providing primary care in office practices spend a portion of their time visiting hospitalized patients. In order to reflect the fact that these hours pertain to patients from the office practice, the physician's hospital inpatient primary care hours are reassigned to the town where the physician's office is located. If the physician has more than one office practice location, each receives a share of the hospital inpatient time, in proportion to the patient care time reported for each office practice. Only "hospital inpatient" primary care hours are handled in this manner. Other hospital work (in the emergency room, or in a hospital outpatient clinic or subspecialty work) is assumed to be unrelated to the physician's office practice.

Due to the fractional reassignment of inpatient hours, rounding errors may affect the displayed hours. Thus, in some cases the hours in the "total" columns differ, usually by one hour, from the totals of the hours displayed in the detail columns.

6. Obstetrics, Gynecology, and Obstetrics and Gynecology

"Gynecology Only" was listed separately from "OB/Gyn" so that physicians not providing Obstetric services could be accounted for. "OB/Gyn Care Total" is the combined total of "Gynecology only" and "OB/Gyn".

7. **Population Estimates**

The source for population estimates is the 1996 Population and Housing Estimates Bulletin, Vermont Department of Health.

8. "Main" Setting and "Main" Specialty determined independently

Each physician's main practice setting and their main specialty, are determined independently, and used to determine the row and column in the table in which this physician will be counted. Secondary settings and specialties are ignored. A physician may practice their main specialty primarily in a setting other than their main overall setting, but that is ignored in this table.

9. "Main" Setting, "Main" Specialty, "Main" County determined independently

Each physician's main specialty, main practice setting, and main county of practice, are determined independently, and used to determine the row and column in the table in which this physician will be counted. Secondary specialties, settings and counties are ignored. A physician may practice in their main setting primarily in a county other than their main overall county, but that is ignored in this table.

10. Notes regarding Availability of Care

The survey form allowed the physician to answer the "availability" questions (e.g., whether they accept new patients) separately for each site. Therefore, in the tables

about availability of care, the unit of counting is neither the physician nor the site, but rather the physician - site association. More than one response per physician is tabulated if that physician works in more than one site, or provides care in more than one setting within the site (and therefore filled in two sheets, see the survey instrument, Appendix C). Each response is tabulated under the specialty reported, whether or not that is the physician's main specialty.

The following specialties are excluded from the "accept Medicare patients" statistic (both numerator and denominator): all pediatric specialties (including adolescent medicine), maternal and fetal medicine, reproductive endocrinology, and child and adolescent psychiatry.

11. Office settings only

Only office settings are counted. Included are private practices (both solo and group), community health centers, and hospital outpatient clinics. Emergency medicine reported as done in an office setting is not counted.

12. Geographical regions

States were grouped into the following regions:

Northeast:

New England: ME, NH, VT, MA, CT, RI

Mid Atlantic: NY, NJ, PA

South:

South Atlantic: DE, MD, DC, VA, WV, NC, SC, GA, FL

East South Central: KY, TN, AL, MS West South Central: AR, OK, LA, TX

North Central:

East North Central: OH, IN, IL, MI, WI

West North Central: MN, IA, MO, ND, SD, NE, KS

West:

Mountain: MT, WY, CO, NM, ID, UT, AZ, NV

Pacific: WA, OR, CA, AK, HI

13. **Multiple graduations**

If there is more than one graduation from medical school, only the <u>earliest</u> one is presented in the table.

14. Residency by Region

If there was more than one residency for a physician, each in a different region, then this physician was counted in each region. If more than one residency was listed within the same region, then they are counted as one. The percentages for all the regions within a row may add up to more than 100, due to the multiple residencies.

15. Top Residency Institutions

If there was more than one residency for a physician, each at a different institution, then each institution was tabulated. If more than one residency was listed at the same institution, then they are counted as one residency.

16. **Board Certification**

The survey form asked for specialties in two places. In Section I, the physician was asked to report specialties of training and board certification, known here as "declared specialties". In Section IV, the physician was asked to report specialties he or she actually practices in clinical settings, known here as "practiced specialties". See Appendix C. The data on declared specialty and practiced specialty are combined in this table. Physicians are listed under their main specialty – the practiced specialty group in which they spend most of their patient care time.

If the physician is board certified in any declared specialty within the same specialty group as their main practiced specialty, they are considered certified in the practiced specialty. If the main practiced specialty is general internal medicine (IM), and the physician declared certification in a *subspecialty* of IM, then they are considered certified in the practiced specialty group, even though general IM (primary care) is considered here to be in a different specialty group.

Those "certified in other specialty" are those who declared a certification in a specialty in a group other than their main practiced specialty group.

17. **Determining UVM training**

In those rare cases where the same physician reported more than one medical degree (MD), the physician was counted as a UVM graduate if either degree was received from UVM. Similarly, in the many cases where a physician reported more than one residency program, if any residency was at UVM (FAHC) then the physician was counted as having completed an UVM residency. In about 2 percent of the cases, residency information is available, or school information is available, but not both. These cases **are included** in the last section of the table ("Doctors with *Any* Known Training") along with the doctors for whom both school **and** residency information are known.

18. "Main" Specialty and "Main" HCA or HSA determined independently

Each physician's main practice specialty, main Health Care Area (HCA), and main Hospital Service Area (HSA), are determined independently, and used to determine the row and column in the table in which this physician will be counted. Secondary specialties and secondary HCA's or HSA's are ignored. A physician may practice their main specialty primarily in a geographical area other than their main overall area, but that is ignored in this table.

19. Notes regarding tables listing physician Full Time Equivalents (FTE) and Hours by Health Care Area (HCA) or Hospital Service Area (HSA):

Numbers of Physicians, FTEs, and Total Weekly Patient Care Hours Numbers of Primary Care Physicians, FTEs, and Total Weekly Patient Care Hours Numbers of Specialty Care Physicians, FTEs, and Total Weekly Patient Care Hours

These tables count under "primary" and "specialty" care each physician that does any such care in that area. The same physician may be counted in more than one area, and in both the "primary" and "specialty" columns.

Because of this inclusive approach taken in tallying physicians across many practice locations, the numbers in the "Total" rows and "Total" columns will generally be less than the sum of the individual rows and columns. This applies to the state totals which sum the HCA or HSA physician counts, and the "Total" of primary and secondary care combined. Unlike the totals for the counts of physicians, however, the numbers listed in the "Total" rows and "Total" columns for the "FTE" and "Hours" statistics *do* equal the sums of the individual items (aside from rounding error).

The above notes regarding totals apply as well to the "OB/Gyn Care Total" in the Primary Care by HCA or HSA tables.

20. Primary Care Services

Some physicians did not report types of care, and are therefore counted in the "Total Physicians" row only. If a physician practiced in more than one site, and provided a type of care in one or more of the sites, it is counted. Each physician may provide more than one type of service, and thus the sum of the numbers in a column is expected to be higher than the number in the "Total Physicians" row.

21. Hospital Service Areas

Hospital Service Areas (HSA's) have been redefined since the 1994 Physician Survey: Statistical Report was published. Therefore, these tables cannot be compared to those published in the earlier report.

22. **Patient Care Hours**

"Full Time" is defined here as 40 (or more) hours of direct patient care per week in Vermont. Some physicians provide additional patient care outside Vermont, or do some other types of work. The "Other hrs/wk" column lists average reported hours per week of teaching, administration and research.

STATE OF VERMONT - BOARD OF MEDICAL PRACTICE 1996 - 1998 PHYSICIAN LICENSE RENEWAL APPLICATION, PAGE ONE OF EIGHT

I hereby apply for the renewal of my LICENSE AS A PHYSICIAN for the period from 12/01/96 to 11/30/98. **TWO YEAR RENEWAL FEE:** \$300.00.

Enclose a check in the amount of \$300.00 made payable to the Vermont Board of Medical Practice.

Important:

- Please print legibly or type your answers.
- Answer all questions completely it is not adequate to state that the Board already has the information. Use the enclosed Form A to provide explanations to "yes" answers in Section II.
- Make a copy of this form and all attachments for your own records.
- Do not delegate this important task to an employee, as false statements on this form are grounds for unprofessional conduct.
- Do not remove any pages from this document.
- -Thank you for your cooperation.

SECTION I

(Section I contains general information of interest to both the Board of Medical Practice and the Department of Health.)

1. Name:
2. Vermont License Number:
3. Other Name(s), if any, under which you were licensed in Vermont and elsewhere since your last renewal:
4. Home Address:
City, State, Zip Code:
5. Office Address:
City, State, Zip Code:
Note: Circle either "Home Address" or "Office Address" as your preferred mailing address.
6. Daytime Telephone Number:
7. Date of Birth:/
8. Sex (M/F):

9. Are you currently active in clinical practice in Vermont? ___Yes ___No

STATE OF VERMONT - BOARD OF MEDICAL PRACTICE 1996 - 1998 PHYSICIAN LICENSE RENEWAL APPLICATION, PAGE TWO OF EIGHT

SECTION I CONTINUED

O. Licensing Examination Taken - Check: _	National BoardsFUSMLEOther Exa		
1. Undergraduate Degree: (B.A., B.S., etc.)	·	Year of Gr	raduation:
Major Course of Study:			
Degree Granting Institution:			
Location:			
First Institution (If transfer):			
Location:			
2. Medical Degree: (M.D. or Other, please	specify):	Year of Gr	raduation:
Degree Granting Medical School:			
Location:			
First Medical School (If transfer):			
Location:			
 Do you have hospital privileges in Verm Name(s) and Location(s) of Hospital(s): 	ont?YesNo		
(a)			
(b)			
(c)			
(d)			

STATE OF VERMONT - BOARD OF MEDICAL PRACTICE 1996 - 1998 PHYSICIAN LICENSE RENEWAL APPLICATION, PAGE THREE OF EIGHT

SECTION I CONTINUED

16. Please list your specialty(ies) and indicate if you are American Board of Medical Specialties certified in those specialties:

	Specialty Code	Specialty Name	Board Certified ([Y]es/[N]o)	Year Certified/Recertified
(a)				/
(b)				/_
(c)				/

17. Please list the institutions where you have had residency or fellowship training:

	Residency Institution #1	Residency Institution #2	Residency Institution #3
Institution			
Name			
City			
State			
Country			
Specialty			
Code			
(See list)	<u> </u>		
Specialty			
Name			
Year			
Residency			
Completed			

VERMONT DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH SURVEY

SECTION IV

(Section IV is especially for the needs of health care access planning/physician recruitment and retention efforts in Vermont)

1.	(a) Check all of the activities that describe your current status as a physician:
	Active in clinical practice in Vermont
	Active in clinical practice outside Vermont
	Administration
	Teaching
	Research
	Retired
	Other
	(b) How many hours per week do you spend on administration, teaching and research?hours
2.	Postgraduate training in Vermont:
	(a) Are you currently in a postgraduate training program in Vermont as a resident or clinical fellow?
	YesNo Note: If you answered YES, please answer questions (b) and (c)
	(b) Are you aResidentClinical FellowResearch Fellow?
	(c) What is the medical school that you are affiliated with for this training?
	University of VermontDartmouthOther (Please specify)
**	** Note: If you are providing patient care in Vermont, <u>CONTINUE</u> .
	Otherwise, STOP and return this survey with your relicensing application.
	Otherwise, <u>5101</u> and return this survey with your rencensing application.
3.	What is the date you started practicing medicine (excluding residency or fellowship training)? (Month/Year)
4.	What is the date you started practicing medicine in Vermont (excluding residency or fellowship training)? (Month/Year)
5.	Do you plan to retire or reduce your patient care hours in the next 12 months?YesNo

SECTION IV CONTINUED

Instructions for completing this portion:

- * Estimate if exact figures are not available.
- * Please complete a WORK SITE section for each location where you provide patient care.
- * Do <u>not</u> include, as a separate site, hospitals and nursing homes where you provide care to patients normally seen in an outpatient/office setting.
- * Be as detailed as possible.
- * Use the enclosed yellow sheet to make selections for the Specialty Code and Specialty Name columns.
- * Do not remove any pages from this document.

6(a). WORK SITE: NUMBER OF			Country		
Town:(*Note: Enter the town and county in	which the s	ite is located, not a mail	County: ing address or Pe	ost Office box.)	
Check the ONE practice setting from	n the selectio	ns below that most accu	rately reflects ye	our practice at this site:	
		PRACTICE SET	TINGS		
 Solo Practice Group Practice Community Health Cente Hospital Outpatient Clinic School or College Health Business or Work Site 	2		Hospital Emer Hospital Inpati Extended Care Other: Specify	ent Facility / Nursing Home	
				Average hours per week that you spend at this providing DIRECT PATIENT CARE. Includ AMBULATORY CARE and HOSPITAL CA patients who originate from this site. Please con-call hours.	ie both RE of
Please complete one full line for eac	h SPECIALT	Y that YOU practice at	this site:		7
					Hours
	Specialty				Per
D: 0 : h	Code		Specialt	y Name	Week
Primary Specialty at this Site					
Secondary Specialty at this Site					
Other Specialty at this Site					
Do you plan to continue practice at the Will you accept new patients at this s		•	esNo		
Will you accept new Medicaid patier	nts at this site	?YesNo			
Will you accept new Medicare patien	nts at this site	?YesNo			
Are you working with physician's as If yes, enter the number of: Physician	sistants and/on's Assistants	or nurse practitioners at Nurse Practit	this site?Ye	esNo	
For FAMILY and GENERAL PRAC services to adolescents (ages 10-20)			d INTERNISTS	(primary care): Do you provide prima	ıry care
For FAMILY and GENERAL PRAC site?Prenatal care and delive	CTITIONERS	S: Which of the following renatal care only	ng obstetrical ser No obstetrica	vices do you provide to patients from t I services provided	this

SECTION IV CONTINUED

Instructions for completing this portion:

- * Estimate if exact figures are not available.
- * Please complete a WORK SITE section for <u>each location</u> where you provide patient care.
- * Do <u>not</u> include, as a separate site, hospitals and nursing homes where you provide care to patients normally seen in an outpatient/office setting.
- * Be as detailed as possible.
- * Use the enclosed yellow sheet to make selections for the Specialty Code and Specialty Name columns.
- * Do not remove any pages from this document.

6(b). WORK SITE: NUMBER TV	<u>wo</u>				
Town:			County:		
(*Note: Enter the town and county in	n which the si	ite is located, not a			
Check the ONE practice setting from Solo Practice Group Practice Community Health Cente Hospital Outpatient Clinic School or College Health Business or Work Site	r or Clinic (N	PRACTICE	SETTINGS Hospital Emer Hospital Inpat	gency Room ient Facility / Nursing Home	
				Average hours per week that you spend at this providing DIRECT PATIENT CARE. Includ AMBULATORY CARE and HOSPITAL CAI patients who originate from this site. Please e on-call hours.	le both RE of
Please complete one full line for eac	h SPECIALT	TY that YOU prac	tice at this site:		7
Primary Specialty at this Site Secondary Specialty at this Site	Specialty Code		Special	ty Name	Hours Per Week
Other Specialty at this Site					
Do you plan to continue practice at t Will you accept new patients at this Will you accept new Medicaid patien	site?Yes	No			
Will you accept new Medicare patien	nts at this site	?YesN	lo		
Are you working with physician's as If yes, enter the number of: Physicia	ssistants and/on's Assistants	or nurse practition Nurse l	ers at this site?Y	esNo S (primary care): Do you provide prima	ıry care
For FAMILY and GENERAL PRAC site?Prenatal care and delive				rvices do you provide to patients from t al services provided	this

Appendix D.

SPECIALTY CODES

(To be used with Section I, # 16 and 17, and Section IV # 6a-6d)

0101	ALLERGY & IMMUNOLOGY	1501	ANATOMIC & CLINICAL PATHOLOGY
0102	CLINICAL & LABORATORY IMMUNOLOGY	1502	ANATOMIC PATHOLOGY
		1503	CLINICAL PATHOLOGY
0201	ANESTHESIOLOGY	1504	BLOOD BANKING/TRANSFUSION MEDICINE
0202	CRITICAL CARE MEDICINE	1505	CHEMICAL PATHOLOGY
0203	PAIN MANAGEMENT	1506	CYTOPATHOLOGY
		1507	DERMATOPATHOLOGY
0301	COLON & RECTAL SURGERY	1508	FORENSIC PATHOLOGY
		1509	HEMATOLOGY
0401	DERMATOLOGY	1510	IMMUNOPATHOLOGY
0402	DERMATOPATHOLOGY	1511	MEDICAL MICROBIOLOGY
0403	CLINICAL & LABORATORY DERMATOLOGY	1512	NEUROPATHOLOGY
0404	DERMATOLOGICAL IMMUNOLOGY	1513	PEDIATRIC PATHOLOGY
0501	EMERGENCY MEDICINE	1601	PEDIATRICS
0502	MEDICAL TOXICOLOGY	1602	ADOLESCENT MEDICINE
0503	PEDIATRIC EMERGENCY MEDICINE	1603	CLINICAL & LABORATORY IMMUNOLOGY
0504	SPORTS MEDICINE	1604	MEDICAL TOXICOLOGY
0.04	EANILY DRAOTIOE	1605	NEONATAL-PERINATAL MEDICINE
0601	FAMILY PRACTICE	1606	PEDIATRIC CARDIOLOGY
0602	GERIATRIC MEDICINE	1607	PEDIATRIC CRITICAL CARE MEDICINE
0603	SPORTS MEDICINE	1608	PEDIATRIC EMERGENCY MEDICINE
0704	INTERNAL MEDICINE	1609	PEDIATRIC ENDOCRINOLOGY
0701	INTERNAL MEDICINE	1610	PEDIATRIC GASTROENTEROLOGY
0702	ADOLESCENT MEDICINE	1611	PEDIATRIC HEMATOLOGY-ONCOLOGY
0703	CARDIAC ELECTROPHYSIOLOGY	1612	PEDIATRIC INFECTIOUS DISEASE
0704	CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASE	1613	PEDIATRIC NEPHROLOGY
0705	CRITICAL CARE MEDICINE	1614	PEDIATRIC PULMONOLOGY
0706	CLINICAL & LABORATORY IMMUNOLOGY	1615	PEDIATRIC RHEUMATOLOGY
0707	ENDOCRINOLOGY DIABETES & METABOLISM	1616	PEDIATRIC SPORTS MEDICINE
0708	GASTROENTEROLOGY CEDIATRIC MEDICINE	1617	CHILDREN WITH SPECIAL HEALTH NEEDS
0709	GERIATRIC MEDICINE	1701	DUVCICAL MEDICINE & DELIABILITATION
0710	HEMATOLOGY	1701	PHYSICAL MEDICINE & REHABILITATION
0711	INFECTIOUS DISEASE	1001	DI ACTIC CUDCEDV
0712	MEDICAL ONCOLOGY	1801	PLASTIC SURGERY
0713 0714	NEPHROLOGY PULMONARY DISEASE	1802	HAND SURGERY
0714	RHEUMATOLOGY	1901	PREVENTIVE MEDICINE
0715	SPORTS MEDICINE	1902	AEROSPACE MEDICINE
0710	SI OKTS WEDICINE	1903	OCCUPATIONAL MEDICINE
0801	MEDICAL GENETICS	1903	PUBLIC HEALTH & GENERAL PREVENTIVE
0802	CLINICAL BIOCHEMICAL GENETICS	1905	MEDICAL TOXICOLOGY
0803	CLINICAL BIOCHEMICAL/MOLECULAR GENETICS	1906	UNDERSEAS MEDICINE
0804	CLINICAL CYTOGENETICS	1,700	ONS ENGLING MESIGNAL
0805	CLINICAL GENETICS (MD)	2000	PSYCHIATRY & NEUROLOGY (Board Name - Not A Specialty)
0806	CLINICAL MOLECULAR GENETICS	2001	PSYCHIATRY
		2002	NEUROLOGY
0901	NEUROLOGICAL SURGERY	2003	NEUROLOGY WITH SPECIAL QUALIFICATIONS IN CHILD
0902	CRITICAL CARE MEDICINE		NEUROLOGY
		2004	ADDICTION PSYCHIATRY
1001	NUCLEAR MEDICINE	2005	CHILD & ADOLESCENT PSYCHIATRY
		2006	FORENSIC PSYCHIATRY
1101	OBSTETRICS & GYNECOLOGY	2007	GERIATRIC PSYCHIATRY
1102	CRITICAL CARE MEDICINE	2008	CLINICAL NEUROPHYSIOLOGY
1103	GYNECOLOGIC ONCOLOGY		
1104	MATERNAL & FETAL MEDICINE	2101	RADIOLOGY
1105	REPRODUCTIVE ENDOCRINOLOGY	2102	DIAGNOSTIC RADIOLOGY
		2103	RADIATION ONCOLOGY
1201	OPHTHALMOLOGY	2104	RADIOLOGICAL PHYSICS
		2105	NUCLEAR RADIOLOGY
1301	ORTHOPAEDIC SURGERY	2106	PEDIATRIC RADIOLOGY
1302	HAND SURGERY	2107	VASCULAR & INTERVENTIONAL RADIOLOGY
1401	OTOLARYNGOLOGY	2201	SURGERY
1402	OTOLOGY/NEUROTOLOGY	2202	SURGERY OF THE HAND
1403	PEDIATRIC OTOLARYNGOLOGY	2203	PEDIATRIC SURGERY
		2204	SURGICAL CRITICAL CARE
		2205	GENERAL VASCULAR SURGERY
		2301	THORACIC SURGERY
		2401	UROLOGY

CODES CONTINUED ON BACK

SPECIALTY CODES

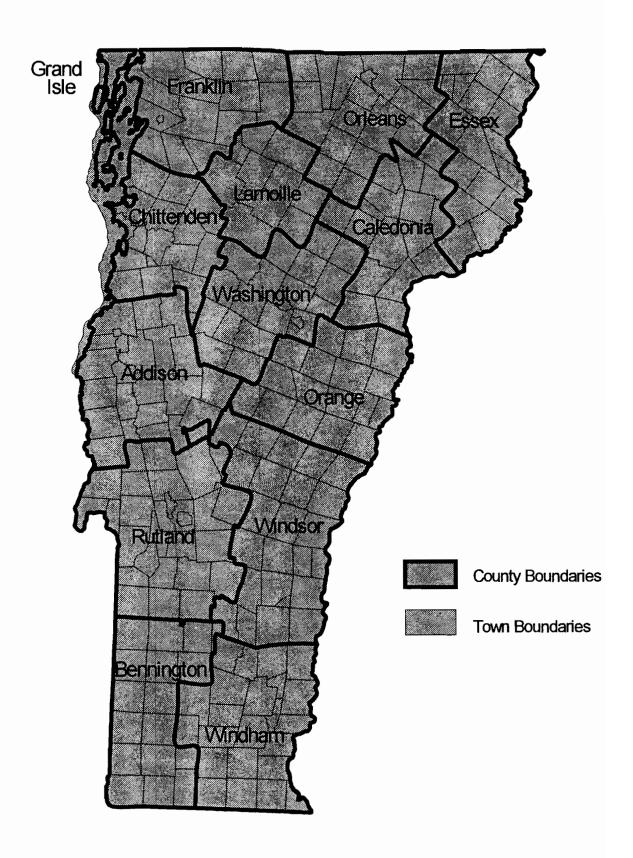
(To be used with Section I, # 16 and 17, and Section IV # 6a-6d)

4001 4002 4003 4004 4005	ABDOMINAL SURGERY ACUPUNCTURE ADDICTION MEDICINE ADULT RECONSTRUCTIVE ORTHOPEDICS ALLERGY
4006 4007 4008	CARDIOVASCULAR SURGERY CLINICAL PHARMACOLOGY DIABETES
4009 4010	FACIAL PLASTIC SURGERY GENERAL PRACTICE
4011 4012 4013 4014 4015	GYNECOLOGY HEAD & NECK SURGERY HEPATOLOGY HOMEOPATHIC MEDICINE IMMUNOLOGY
4016 4017 4018 4019 4020	LEGAL MEDICINE MUSCULOSKELETAL ONCOLOGY NEURORADIOLOGY NUTRITION OBSTETRICS
4021 4022 4023 4024 4025	ORAL & MAXILLOFACIAL SURGERY ORTHOPEDIC SURGERY OF THE SPINE ORTHOPEDIC TRAUMA PAIN MEDICINE PEDIATRIC ALLERGY
4026 4027 4028 4029 4030	PEDIATRIC OPHTHALMOLOGY PEDIATRIC ORTHOPEDICS PEDIATRIC SURGERY (Neurology) PEDIATRIC UROLOGY PSYCHOANALYSIS
4031 4032 4033	RADIOISOTOPIC PATHOLOGY SPORTS MEDICINE (Orthopedic Surgery) TRAUMATIC SURGERY
9001 9999	ROTATING INTERNSHIP (Residency) OTHER -

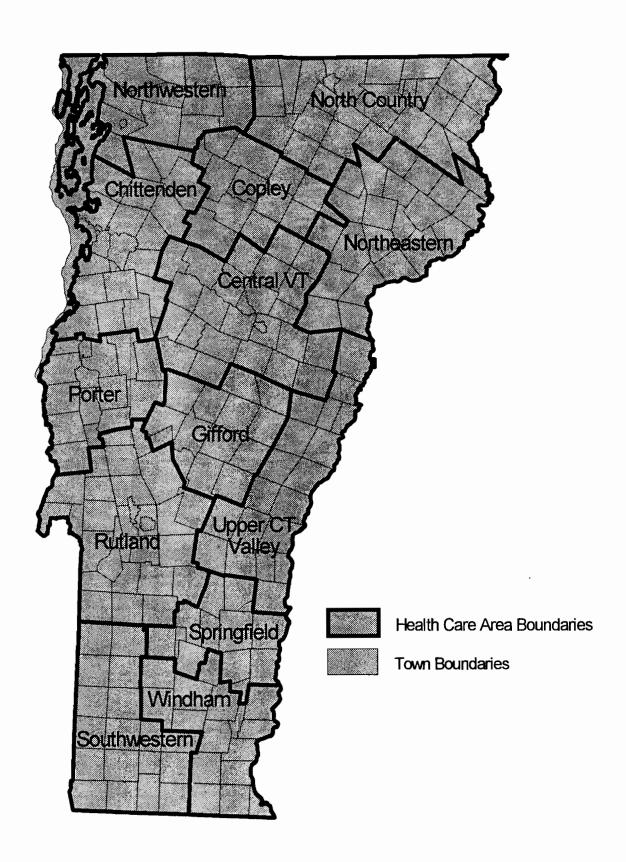
PLEASE SPECIFY IN ALL PLACES WHERE THIS CODE IS USED

CODES CONTINUED ON FRONT

Vermont Counties



Vermont Health Care Areas



Vermont Hospital Service Areas

