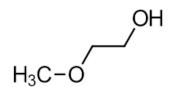


Ethylene Glycol Monomethyl Ether (2-Methoxyethanol)

 $C_3H_8O_2$



Summary of Health Effects

2-Methoxyethanol can affect the reproductive system in animals and may affect how babies develop, even at low doses.

How is 2-Methoxyethanol used?

2-Methoxyethanol is used in varnishes, dyes, and resins.¹

Toxicity: What are its health effects?

2-Methoxyethanol is listed as a reproductive hazard on California Proposition 65 list.² According to the European Union, 2-methoxyethanol is toxic for reproduction (class 1B).³

The Environmental Protection Agency has determined that 2-methoxyethanol is a potent

developmental and reproductive system toxicant, with effects that appear at low-to-moderate doses.⁴ Health effects seen in animals include reduced fertility, effects on sperm and male gonads, fetal death, and low birth weight.³

Exposure: How can a person come in contact with it?

A person can come in contact with 2-Methoxyethanol by breathing it in or through skin contact with consumer products.¹

The 2014 National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey (NHANES) report did not include data for 2-methoxyethanol.

References

- 1. U.S. National Library of Medicine (2015). *Hazardous Substances Data Bank (HSDB) for 2-methoxyethanol (CASRN: 109-86-4)*. Retrieved from toxnet.nlm.nih.gov/newtoxnet/hsdb.htm
- 2. California Environmental Protection Agency, Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment. *List of chemicals known to the state to cause cancer or reproductive toxicity*. Retrieved May 25, 2018, from oehha.ca.gov/proposition-65/proposition-65-list
- 3. European Chemicals Agency (2010). *Member State Committee Support document for identification of 2-methoxyethanol as a Substance of Very High Concern Because of its CMR properties*. Retrieved from echa.europa.eu/documents/10162/de7fb120-e51b-408c-9753-5c605be53de9
- 4. U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (1994). *Chemical summary for 2-methoxyethanol*. Office of Pollution Prevention and Toxics. Retrieved from offnpub.epa.gov/sor internet/registry/substreg/searchandretrieve/advancedsearch/externalSearch.do?p type=CASNO&p value=109-86-4