

Identifying Your Diabetes Risk

July 2024



Knowing your risk level for diabetes and getting regular blood sugar screenings are important for diabetes prevention. Taking early action and talking to your provider about diabetes risk will make a difference. Diabetes is the seventh leading cause of death for people in Vermont, 1 so it is important to take your risk levels seriously.

Damage to the eyes, kidneys, nerves, and heart begin even before diabetes can be diagnosed, with a condition called **prediabetes**.²

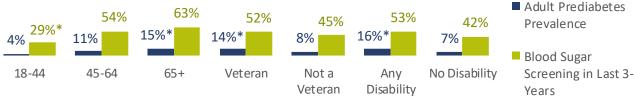
Some Things Can Place People at Greater Risk of Developing Diabetes

- Having prediabetes (HbA1c of 5.7%-6.4%),
- Harmful levels of body fat,
- A family history of diabetes,
- Being over the age of 45,

- Being physically inactive,
- Ever having gestational diabetes (diabetes during pregnancy),
- Being indigenous, Latinx, or black.

One in 11 (9%) Vermont Adults has been Diagnosed with Prediabetes³

Your likeliness of **prediabetes** increases with age, veteran and disability status. As seen below, many people in Vermont are not regularly getting **screened for high blood sugar**. Blood sugar screening is the best way to monitor your diabetes risk.



^{*} Statistically worse than state average.

Not all risk groups shown, chart displays only sociodemographic groups showing statistically significant differences.

 The rate of prediabetes is likely underestimated due to low screening rates (45% among adults overall). It is estimated that around four in five people with prediabetes do not know that they have it.⁴

Take Steps to Prevent Diabetes

- Talk with your healthcare provider. Regular screening and testing will help maintain awareness and identify the need for intervention early.
- You can prevent or reverse prediabetes with proven lifestyle changes, like exercise and eating habits.
- See the Health Department <u>Diabetes Surveillance</u>
 <u>page</u> for more information on diabetes and prediabetes prevalence in Vermont.

Know Your Risk for Diabetes

Take this simple quiz to find out

Start Quiz

(https://www.myhealthyvt.org/prediabetes-risk-quiz/)

¹ Vermont Vital Statistics, 2022., ² Tabák AG et al. Prediabetes: A high risk state for developing diabetes. *Lancet*. 2012;379(9833):2279-2290. ³ VT Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS), 2021. ⁴ CDC. Diabetes Basics. Last Reviewed May 15, 2024. Accessed June 27, 2024. https://www.cdc.gov/diabetes/about/?CDC AAref Val=https://www.cdc.gov/diabetes/basics