



**Lamoille County** 

The Vermont Department of Health would like to acknowledge the work and effort of all the schools, teachers and students who participate in the Youth Risk Behavior Survey each year.

Copies of the questionnaires, state-wide reports, data briefs, and additional sub-state reports are available online.

Visit the Vermont Department of Health YRBS website at: https://www.HealthVermont.gov/yrbs

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About the YRBS

#### About the YRBS

The Youth Risk Behavior Survey (YRBS) is a national school-based survey that monitors the health-risk behaviors that contribute to the leading causes of death and disability among youth and young adults. These include:

- Behaviors that contribute to unintentional injuries
- Violence
- Alcohol and other drug use
- Tobacco use
- Unhealthy dietary behaviors
- Inadequate physical activity
- Sexual health behaviors related to pregnancy and STDs

The YRBS also measures other high priority health-related behaviors and protective factors. These include:

- Prevalence of obesity
- Attitudes and perceptions related to substance use
- Food and housing insecurity
- Youth assets
- Academic achievement

#### About the YRBS

In Vermont, the Department of Health works with the Agency of Education and the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) to administer the YRBS. It is typically conducted every two years during the spring semester. The YRBS was first administered in 1993 among students in grades 8 through 12. Since 2011, Vermont has conducted two separate surveys: a high school survey of students in grades 9 through 12, and a middle school survey of students in grades 6 through 8.

The middle school and high school surveys differ. The middle school survey is shorter and focuses more on lifetime behaviors and includes questions on fighting, bullying, suicidality, substance use, attitudes and perceptions about substance use, sexual activity, nutrition, physical activity, youth assets, and other factors related to health equity. The high school survey includes questions on these topics as well as more in-depth questions on current behaviors such as driving behaviors and self-reported height and weight.

Copies of the Vermont high school and middle school surveys as well as previous surveys can be found online at: https://www.HealthVermont.gov/yrbs



#### Methodology

The YRBS is a biennial school-based survey. In Vermont, students in all public schools and select independent schools across the state are invited to participate in the YRBS. Historically, this has always taken place in the Spring semester. However, due to the COVID-19 pandemic and remote learning, the 2021 survey was delayed and administered during the fall of 2021.

Survey procedures were designed to protect the privacy of students. The YRBS is confidential, anonymous, and optional for students. All students are read a standard set of directions and asked to complete the self-administered survey. Completion of the survey depends on a student's ability to read and complete the questionnaire independently or with the use of computer assisted technology (e.g., screen readers). Thus, students with very limited reading skills or significant intellectual or learning disabilities, may not be adequately represented in this data. Students can decline participation at any time or skip any questions they do not wish to answer. In addition, to protect students' anonymity, data is suppressed when less than 50 students respond to a question or less than 5 students answer a question in a particular way.

In 2019, Vermont began administering a web-based version of the YRBS. Students complete the YRBS online using a unique, random login code to access the survey online. No survey logic or skip patterns are used to ensure that all students complete the survey in approximately the same time frame, regardless of how they answer a question.

#### Using the YRBS

#### Engaging students, schools, and communities

The YRBS can detect changes in risk behaviors over time and identify differences among ages, grades, and genders. With these data, school and community organizations can focus prevention efforts and determine whether school policies and community programs are having the intended effect on student behaviors.

Think of the YRBS as a tool for starting discussions, for educating the community, for planning and evaluating programs, and for comparing Vermont students with other students nationwide.

**Start the Conversation:** Use the YRBS to begin a conversation with teens about the personal choices they make or about the health of their community. Ask them if the results accurately reflect what they see happening around them. How do they explain the results? From their perspective, what is or is not working? How would they promote healthy behaviors?

Increase Awareness: The YRBS provides an opportunity to break through "denial" and make community members aware of the risks that their young people face. It can also dispel myths and correct misinformation about the "average teenager." The YRBS can accentuate the positive and celebrate the fact that many students are abstaining from behaviors that endanger their health and their ability to succeed.

**Plan and Evaluate Programs:** The YRBS can serve as the basis of a community needs assessment. It can help identify strengths and weaknesses in communities and can inform strategies to address those weaknesses.



**Remember to Look at the Positive Side:** In most cases, the majority of adolescents are NOT engaging in risky behaviors. Although most of the charts examine the prevalence of risk behaviors, please do not forget about the percentage of adolescents who are NOT engaging in these behaviors.

Participate in Getting to 'Y': Getting to Y provides an opportunity for students to take a lead in bringing meaning to their own Youth Risk Behavior Survey data and taking steps to strengthen their school and community based on their findings. Schools and districts across the state form teams to analyze local level data, identify areas of strength and concern, and create a preliminary action plan. Through the Getting to 'Y' program, students attend a training day where they learn tools and strategies to examine data, explore root causes, and create next action steps. In addition, teams plan and host a community dialogue event to share their executive summary with the school and community.

For more information on upcoming Getting to Y trainings, newsletters, and resources visit Getting to Y at <a href="http://www.upforlearning.org/initiatives/getting-to-y">http://www.upforlearning.org/initiatives/getting-to-y</a>

#### How Accurate are the Results?

Research indicates data of this nature may be gathered as credibly from adolescents as from adults. The anonymous survey design and survey environment encourages students to be honest and forthright.

Numerous precautions are taken to ensure the reliability and validity of the results. The CDC runs over 100 consistency checks on the data to exclude careless, invalid, or logically inconsistent answers. These internal reliability checks help identify the small percentage of students who falsify their answers.

The CDC also weights data, a mathematical procedure that makes data representative of the population from which it was drawn.

The results in this report are weighted by sex, grade, and race/ethnicity in order to compensate for absenteeism and incomplete surveys. The weighting allows the results to be fully representative of middle school students in grades 6 through 8 (middle school survey) and high school students grades 9 through 12 (high school survey). Weighting permits us to draw inferences about the school-based student population in Vermont.

More information on survey reliability including "Do students tell the truth" is available on the Vermont Department of Health YRBS webpage at: https://www.HealthVermont.gov/yrbs



#### Understanding and Interpreting the Results

#### Statistical Differences

Throughout this report, statistically significant differences are noted. Statistical significance is calculated by comparing the 95% confidence intervals of two or more values. If the confidence intervals overlap, the percentages are not different. In other words, the two groups are not statistically different from one another. If the confidence intervals do not overlap, there is a statistical difference between the two groups.

A 95% confidence interval is a range of values and can vary due to the size of a particular population or how consistently students responded to an item. Sometimes, when comparing the responses of two or more groups, the overall percent may look very different, but the two numbers are not statistically different. Other times, the two values may be very close but differ statistically.

While this report notes statistical differences, we encourage you to consider meaningful differences: does the disparity merit a targeted intervention, show a real change in health, or otherwise mean something important to the community (statistics aside).

#### **Data Suppression**

For some questions, not enough students respond to be able to report an estimate. In those instances, a dot (.) indicating "too few students" is noted in the table. Reportable estimates include a numerator of at least 5 students and denominator of 50 or more students.

#### **Subgroup Comparisons**

Some subgroups have a higher prevalence of many health-risk behaviors that might place them at risk for unnecessary or premature mortality, morbidity and social problems.

To draw as many statistically meaningful comparisons among groups as possible, some populations have been grouped together. When included, all American Indian/Alaska Native, Asian, Black or African American, Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander, or Hispanic /Latino students were grouped into a "BIPOC" category to compare to white, non-Hispanic students. Similarly, all lesbian, gay, bisexual, or other non-heterosexual sexual orientation and transgender students were grouped into a "LGBTQ+" category to compare to heterosexual/cisgender students.



#### **Key Terms and Statistical Differences**

Each table includes the overall statewide and county prevalence rates (%). Prevalence rates by subpopulations are included at the local level. Overall statistical comparisons between the statewide and county rates as well as statistical differences within a county by subpopulations are indicated within each table. These are noted using the following key terms and statistical differences:

VT All students in Vermont

**County** All students in Lamoille County

M Male students

F Female students

WnH White, non-Hispanic students

**BIPOC** American Indian/Alaska Native, Asian, Black or African American, Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander, or Hispanic /Latino students

Het/Cis Heterosexual and cisgender students

**LGBTQ+** Transgender, lesbian, gay, bisexual, other sexual orientation, and questioning or unsure if they are transgender students

IEP Currently have an IEP or 504 Plan

**noIEP** Do not have an IEP or 504 Plan

- . Too few students to report
- Significant difference between groups
- # Significantly increases/decreases with each grade level
- + Older (11th/12th grade) students are significantly different from younger (9th/10th grade) students



## 2023 VERMONT YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY REPORT

HIGH SCHOOL RESULTS



### Demographics

Lamoille County	N
Overall	677

Sex	N	%
Male	328	51
Female	344	49

Year in School	N	%
9th grade	211	30
10th grade	185	27
11th grade	154	22
12th grade	122	21

Note: Students are not required to answer questions on the YRBS. Therefore, totals by specific demographics may not equal the overall total. N = Unweighted number of students; % = Weighted percent



### Demographics

Sexual Orientation / Gender Identity	N	%
LGBTQ+	178	28
Heterosexual/Cisgender	471	72

Race / Ethnicity	N	%
BIPOC	88	13
White, non-Hispanic	585	87

IEP Status	N	%
Currently have an IEP or 504 Plan	71	12
No IEP or 504 Plan	544	88

Note: Students are not required to answer questions on the YRBS. Therefore, totals by specific demographics may not equal the overall total. N = Unweighted number of students; % = Weighted percent



### Inintentional Injuries and Prevention

	VT	County	F	M	9th	<b>1</b> 0th	<b>11</b> th	<b>12</b> th	LGBTQ	HetCis	BIPOC	WnH	IEP	nolEP
Rarely or never wore a helmet when they rode a bicycle or skateboard or rollerbladed, among those who rode a bicycle or skateboard or rollerbladed, past year	42	41	42	40	36	42	48	41	42	39	48	40		40
Had a concussion from playing a sport or being physically active, past year	18	19	19	20	22	19	16	19	17	20	24	18		19

	VT	County	F	M	9th	<b>1</b> 0th	<b>11</b> th	<b>12</b> th		LGBTQ	HetCis	BIPOC	WnH	IEP	nolEP
Had at least one sunburn, past year	72	75	81	70 *	73	78	79	69		72	77	61	77 *	67	76
Most of the time or always wear sunscreen when outside for at least one hour	32	31	41	22 *	38	34	27	24	+	31	32	20	33 *		32

<sup>+ =</sup> Older students significantly different



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<sup>\* =</sup> Statistical differences between groups;

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### **Jnintentional Injuries and Prevention**

	VT	County	F	M	9th	<b>1</b> 0th	<b>11</b> th	<b>12</b> th		LGBTQ	HetCis	BIPOC	WnH	IEP	noIEP
Were asked by a doctor, dentist, or nurse if they smoked, among those who saw a provider in the past year	49	48	48	47	40	43	49	62	+	53	46	41	48		47

	VT	County	F	M	9th	<b>1</b> 0th	<b>11</b> th	<b>12</b> th		LGBTQ	HetCis	BIPOC	WnH	IEP	nolEP
Texted or e-mailed while driving a car or other vehicle, among students who drive, past 30 days	38	38	37	39	10	21	52	61	+	30	41		36		38
Drove a car or other vehicle when they had been drinking alcohol, among students who drive, past 30 days	7	10	9	10	9	4	10	17	+	13	8		9		
Drove a car or other vehicle when they had been using marijuana, among students who drive, past 30 days	12	15	17	13	12	8	16	22	+	19	12		13		14

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### Inintentional Injuries and Prevention

	VT	County		F	M	9th	<b>1</b> 0th	<b>11</b> th	<b>12</b> th	LGBTQ	HetCis	BIPOC	WnH	IEP	nolEP
Rode with a driver who had been drinking alcohol, past 30 days	19	24	*	27	20	27	19	21	27	28	22	27	23		23
Rode in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been using marijuana, past 30 days	22	25		28	23	27	20	24	31	27	24	32	24		23

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## Violence and Bullying

	VT	County	F	M	9th	<b>1</b> 0th	<b>11</b> th	<b>12</b> th	LGBTQ	HetCis	BIPOC	WnH		IEP	nolEP
Were in a physical fight, past year	16	16	13	19	19	16	13	15	16	15	32	14	*		15
Were threatened or injured with a weapon on school property, past year	9	10	13	8	11	12	10	8	14	9	19	9	*		10
Carried a weapon on school property, past 30 days	5	7	5	9	6	5	5	13	9	6	18	5	*		7

	VT	County	F	M	9th	<b>1</b> 0th	<b>11</b> th	<b>12</b> th		LGBTQ	HetCis	BIPOC	WnH		IEP	nolEP
Were bullied, past 30 days	21	23	28	19	30	31	14	14	+	31	21 *	38	21	*	•	22
Bullied someone else, past 30 days	13	14	13	14	15	16	13	10		17	12	23	12	*		12
Were electronically bullied, past year	18	21	28	15 *	25	26	19	13	+	30	18 *	27	20			21

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Did not go to school because they felt unsafe at school or on their way to or from school, past 30 days	10	11	12	9	12	9	13	8	18	7 *	30	8	*	10
Ever saw someone get physically attacked, beaten, stabbed, or shot in their neighborhood	17	20	21	20	22	18	23	20	28	18 *	31	19	÷ -	20

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Report someone has ever done sexual things to them that they did not want	23	25	39	11	*	19	22	36	25	+	41	19 *	42	23	*	•	23
Reported someone they were dating or going out with did sexual things that they did not want, among students who dated or went out with someone, past year	14	14	22	5	*	14	13	22	7		28	9 *	26	12	*		13
Experienced physical dating violence, among students who dated or went out with someone, past year	9	10	13	7		6	15	11	9		17	6 *	21	8	*		

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#### Jental Health

	VT	County	F	M		9th	<b>1</b> 0th	<b>11</b> th	<b>12</b> th	LGBTQ	HetCis	BIPOC	WnH	IEP	nolEP
Reported that their mental health was most of the time or always not good, past 30 days	34	35	49	22	*	31	34	40	37	54	28 *	46	33	47	32
Most of the time or always bothered by feeling nervous, anxious, or on edge, past year	36	37	51	23	*	36	34	43	38	60	29 *	46	36	47	34
Felt sad or hopeless, past year	29	32	43	22	*	32	31	35	33	53	25 *	46	31 *		30

	VT	County	F	M	9th	<b>1</b> 0th	<b>11</b> th	<b>12</b> th	LGBTQ	HetCis	BIPOC	WnH	IEP	nolEP
Purposely hurt themselves without wanting to die, past year	23	25	36	14 *	28	22	31	20	48	17 *	42	23 *		24
Made a plan about how they would attempt suicide, past year	14	16	17	13	16	18	14	14	30	11 *	23	15		14
Attempted suicide, past year	7	9	12	6	10	8	10	7	19	5 *	17	8 *		7

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Most of the time or always get the kind of help they need, among those who felt sad, angry, hopeless, or anxious	31	27	25	29	21	28	26	32	22	28	23	27		27
Would most likely talk to a teacher, counselor or other adult in their school or an adult outside of school who is not a family member about their feelings, among students who felt sad, angry, or anxious	7	5	7	4	3	5	9		7	4	10	5		

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#### ifetime Substance Use.

	VT	County		F	M		9th	<b>1</b> 0th	<b>11</b> th	<b>12</b> th		LGBTQ	HetCis	BIPOC	WnH	IEP	nolEP
Ever drank alcohol	49	59	*	61	57		49	53	61	75	+	59	59	58	59		59
Ever smoked a cigarette	18	22	*	26	19		19	21	23	28		26	20	28	21		21
Ever tried an electronic vapor product	32	32		37	26	*	26	27	34	40	+	35	30	40	30		31
Ever tried marijuana	35	41	*	45	36		28	34	47	61	+	48	38	44	41		40

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Had their first drink of alcohol before age 13 years	14	15		16	15	21	12	13	14		16	14		20	14			14
Smoked a cigarette before age 13 years	7	9	*	12	7	14	9	4	7	+	16	7	*	20	8	*		7
First tried an electronic vapor product before age 13	7	6		7	5	11	5	4			11	4	*	19	5	*		
Tried marijuana for the first time before age 13 years	6	8		9	6	10	9	4	7		11	6		7	8			7

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Ever misused a prescription pain medicine	9	7	10	5	9	9	5	5	14	5 *	14	7			7
Ever used cocaine	3	3	4	2	3	3		5	5	1	9	2	*		
Ever used inhalants	7	7	7	8	8	6	6	8	10	6	14	6	*		7
Ever used heroin	2	3	3	2	5				5	1	12	2	*		
Ever used methamphetamines	2	3	3	2	3	•			4	2	10	2	*		

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Currently smoked cigarettes or cigars or used smokeless tobacco or electronic vapor products	18	18	20	16	18	13	17	23	17	17	23	17		17
Currently smoked cigarettes	6	7	7	7	6	4	7	12	8	6	9	7		7
Currently used an electronic vapor product	16	15	18	12	13	12	16	18	16	14	21	14		14
Currently used smokeless tobacco	3	3	2	5	4			5	3	3	7	3		
Currently smoked cigars	4	5	4	6	4	3	4	9	6	4	7	4		

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### Current Substance Use

	VT	County		F	M	9th	<b>1</b> 0th	<b>11</b> th	<b>12</b> th		LGBTQ	HetCis	ВІРОС	WnH	IEP	nolEP
Currently drank alcohol	27	35	*	37	34	29	29	31	54	+	33	36	41	34		36
Binge drank, past 30 days	13	19	*	18	21	14	13	18	34	+	16	20	25	18		19
Currently used marijuana	22	27	*	30	25	20	24	34	35	+	33	26	32	27		28
Misused any prescription medication, past 30 days	5	4		5	3	3	4		7		8	2 *	10	3 *		

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Usually got electronic vapor products by buying them themselves in a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station, among students who used EVP, past 30 days	4	7				·		·		7		6		
Primarily used EVP because they were curious about them, among students who used EVP, past 30 days	25	30	30	30		26	28		30	30		30		27
Primarily used EVP because friends or family used them, among students who used EVP, past 30 days	19	19	18	19		28	12		15	22		19		

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Used an electronic vapor product to vape marijuana, among students who used marijuana, past 30 days	65	52	*	52	53					51	52		50		51
Usually used marijuana by smoking it in a joint, bong, pipe, or blunt, among students who used marijuana, past 30 days	67	81	*	81	82			82		74	84		82		81
Usually obtained marijuana they used by buying it from a store or dispensary, among students who used marijuana, past 30 days	3	·			·	-					·	·			
Usually used marijuana by vaping it, among students who used marijuana, past 30 days	15	4	*		7						4		4		

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### Other Substance Use Behaviors and Experiences

	VT	County	F	М	9th	<b>1</b> 0th	<b>11</b> th	<b>12</b> th	LGBTQ	HetCis	BIPOC	WnH	IEP	nolEP
Attended school under the influence of alcohol or other illegal drugs, past year	12	12	15	9	10	11	13	15	19	9 *	17	12		11
Tried to quit using all tobacco products, past year	12	13	15	11	11	10	16	16	13	13	14	13		13
Ever lived with a parent or guardian who was having a problem with alcohol or drug use	27	28	36	21 *	31	24	28	30	41	24 *	34	27		27

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Say if they wanted to get electronic vapor products, it would be sort of easy or very easy for them to get some	60	64	63	64	57	61	72	65		65	64	65	64	53	65
Say if they wanted to get alcohol, it would be sort of easy or very easy for them to get some	66	68	72	64	65	59	78	73	+	74	67	69	68	62	69
Say if they wanted to get marijuana, it would be sort of easy or very easy for them to get some	58	62	67	58	57	55	72	67	+	73	59 *	62	62	54	63

<sup>+ =</sup> Older students significantly different



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	VT	County	F	M	9th	<b>1</b> 0th	<b>11</b> th	<b>12</b> th		LGBTQ	HetCis	BIPOC	WnH	IEP	nolEP
Think it is wrong or very wrong for someone their age to use electronic vapor products	70	71	68	74	74	73	72	65		65	74	69	71	70	72
Think it is wrong or very wrong for someone their age to drink alcohol	53	47 *	45	50	60	48	42	38	+	43	49	52	47		47
Think it is wrong or very wrong for someone their age to use marijuana	55	50	48	52	61	49	44	43	+	34	55 *	51	50	47	50

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	VT	County	F	M	9th	<b>1</b> 0th	<b>11</b> th	<b>12</b> th		LGBTQ	HetCis	BIPOC	WnH	IEP	nolEP
Responded that their parents or guardians feel it would be wrong or very wrong for them to use electronic vapor products	89	90	91	90	92	92	87	89		90	91	79	92 '	87	91
Responded that their parents or guardians feel it would be wrong or very wrong for them to drink alcohol	67	66	67	64	72	70	65	51	+	67	66	63	66	70	65
Responded that their parents or guardians feel it would be wrong or very wrong for them to use marijuana	75	73	74	72	77	75	67	71		59	78 *	67	74	76	73

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	VT	County		F	M		9th	<b>1</b> 0th	<b>11</b> th	<b>12</b> th	LGBTQ	HetCis	ВІРОС	WnH	IEP	nolEP
Think people greatly risk harming themselves, physically or in other ways, if they use electronic vapor product regularly	42	47	*	52	43		50	43	56	40	46	48	51	47	53	47
Think people greatly risk harming themselves, physically or in other ways, if they have five or more drinks of alcohol once or twice each weekend	35	34		39	29	*	36	36	34	29	36	34	39	33		34
Think people greatly risk harming themselves, physically or in other ways, if they use marijuana regularly	24	23		22	24		27	23	21	18	13	26 *	26	22		23

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#### Sevual Health

	VT	County	F	M	9th	<b>1</b> 0th	<b>11</b> th	<b>12</b> th	LGBTQ	HetCis	BIPOC	WnH	IEP	nolEP
Were ever tested for human immunodeficiency virus (HIV)	8	7	7	7	8	5	9	7	11	5	16	6 *		7
Were tested for a sexually transmitted disease (STD), past year	8	5	9	3 *	3	5	6	8	9	4	12	5		

	VT	County	F	M	9th	<b>1</b> 0th	<b>11</b> th	<b>12</b> th		LGBTQ	HetCis	BIPOC	WnH	IEP	nolEP
Ever had sexual intercourse	37	36	39	33	19	30	49	55	+	38	36	42	36		36
Had sexual intercourse with four or more persons during their life	8	8	8	9	4	6	10	15	+	9	8	11	8		7

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#### Sexual Health

	VT	County	F	M	9th	<b>1</b> 0th	<b>11</b> th	<b>12</b> th		LGBTQ	HetCis	вірос	WnH	IEP	noIEP
Were currently sexually active, past 3 month	28	27	31	24	13	25	34	43	+	28	27	30	27		28

	VT	County		F	М	9th	<b>1</b> 0th	<b>11</b> th	<b>12</b> th	LGBTQ	HetCis	вірос	WnH	IEP	nolEP
Drank alcohol or used drugs before last sexual intercourse, among students who were currently sexually active	20	29	*	27	32			26			29		28		29
Used a condom during last sexual intercourse, among students who were currently sexually active	49	38	*	34	44			34	·		42		38		37

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#### Sexual Health

	VT	County	F	M	9th	<b>1</b> 0th	<b>11</b> th	<b>12</b> th	LGBTQ	HetCis	ВІРОС	WnH	IEP	nolEP
Used an IUD (such as Mirena or ParaGard) or implant (such as Implanon or Nexplanon) before last sexual intercourse with an opposite-sex partner, among students who were currently sexually active	18	23	23	23						23		23		
Used birth control pills; an IUD or implant; or a shot, patch, or birth control ring before last sexual intercourse with an opposite-sex partner, among students who were currently sexually active	52	53	57	48	-					51	·	54		55
Did not use any method to prevent pregnancy during last sexual intercourse with an opposite-sex partner, among students who were currently sexually active	7	6		8		·	·			6	·	6		

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### **Neight**

	VT	County	F	M	9th	<b>1</b> 0th	<b>11</b> th	<b>12</b> th	LGBTQ	HetCis	BIPOC	WnH	IEP	nolEP
Are overweight	14	13	15	12	14	13	13	12	13	13	11	13	•	13
Are obese	14	14	10	17	7	14	19	17	17	13	22	13		14

	VT	County	F	M		9th	<b>1</b> 0th	<b>11</b> th	<b>12</b> th		LGBTQ	HetCis	ВІРОС	WnH	IEP	nolEP
Described themselves as slightly or very overweight	29	29	32	27		23	26	37	35	+	35	27	29	29		29
Were trying to lose weight	39	36	50	23	*	41	30	40	34		46	33 *	40	35		35
Tried to lose weight or keep from gaining weight by going without eating for 24 hours or more, taking any diet pills, powders, or liquids, vomiting or taking laxatives, smoking cigarettes, or skipping meals	22	23	39	8 '	*	31	21	23	17		38	18 *	26	23		22

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### Physical Activity

	VT	County	F	M	9th	<b>1</b> 0th	<b>11</b> th	<b>12</b> th	LGBTQ	HetCis	BIPOC	WnH	IEP	nolEP
Did not participate in at least 60 minutes of physical activity on at least 1 day, past week	13	11	12	11	10	12	11	14	18	8 *	16	11		11
Were physically active at least 60 minutes per day on 5 or more days, past week	52	56	52	61	57	52	54	60	37	63 *	37	58 *	47	56
Were physically active at least 60 minutes per day on all 7 days, past week	28	29	23	36 *	31	28	24	33	14	35 *	16	31 *		30

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### Nutrition

	VT	County		F	M		9th	<b>1</b> 0th	<b>11</b> th	<b>12</b> th	LGBTQ	HetCis	BIP	ос	WnH	IEP	nolEP
Did not eat breakfast, past week	14	10	*	13	7		11	8	13	9	11	9	1	7	9		9
Ate breakfast on 5 or more days, past week	49	56	*	51	62	*	56	57	52	60	46	60	50	Э	57	51	58
Ate breakfast on all 7 days, past week	32	35		28	43	*	38	33	33	37	27	38	28	3	36		36

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#### Nutrition

	VT	County	F	M	9th	<b>1</b> 0th	<b>11</b> th	<b>12</b> th	LGBTQ	HetCis	BIPOC	WnH	IEP	nolEP
Ate 5+ fruits/vegetables every day, past week	19	22	22	22	24	21	21	20	17	24	22	21		21
Did not eat vegetables, past week	6	5	3	7	6	4	6	7	7	4	7	5		
Ate vegetables one or more times per day, past week	69	76 *	79	73	75	79	75	74	77	76	79	76	79	76
Ate vegetables two or more times per day, past week	34	39 *	42	38	36	42	39	41	35	42	43	39		40
Ate vegetables three or more times per day, past week	17	20	21	19	20	23	18	18	19	21	19	20		20
Did not eat fruit or drink 100% fruit juices, past week	7	6	5	7	7	9	3	6	8	6	6	6		
Ate fruit or drank 100% fruit juices one or more times per day, past week	58	62 *	65	59	62	63	65	56	61	62	64	62	62	62
Ate fruit or drank 100% fruit juices two or more times per day, past week	27	31	34	28	30	31	33	31	28	32	35	31		31

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#### ocial Determinants of Health

	VT	County	F	M	9th	<b>1</b> 0th	<b>11</b> th	<b>12</b> th	LGBTQ	HetCis	BIPOC	WnH	IEP	nolEP
Most of the time or always went hungry because there was not enough food in their home, past 30 days	2	3	4	2	•	•	7		4	3		3		
Experienced unstable housing, past 30 days	4	4	4	5	3	3	6		5	4	9	4		•
Think their family subjective social status is worse than other families	3	3	4	3	4		3	5	3	3		3		

	VT	County	F	M	9th	<b>1</b> 0th	<b>11</b> th	<b>12</b> th	LGBTQ	HetCis	BIPOC	WnH	IEP	nolEP
Have a disability or long-term health problem that keeps them from doing everyday activities	7	7	8	5	7	7	8		12	4 *	17	5 *		
Currently receive Special Education services through an Individualized Education Plan (IEP) or 504 plan	18	12 *	13	10	9	12	14	12	16	10	16	11	100	

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#### Protective Factors

	VT	County	F	M	9th	<b>1</b> 0th	<b>11</b> th	<b>12</b> th		LGBTQ	HetCis	BIPOC	WnH	IEP	nolEP
Ate dinner at home with at least one parent or other adult family member on four or more days during the previous week	72	72	69	75	80	77	62	67	+	61	76 *	69	72	64	73

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#### Protective Factors

	VT	County		F	М		9th	<b>1</b> 0th	<b>11</b> th	<b>12</b> th		LGBTQ	HetCis	BIPOC	WnH	IEP	nolEP
Strongly agree or agree that their school has clear rules and consequences for behavior	48	43	*	36	49	*	43	41	45	43		31	47 *	46	43	48	42
Felt that they were ever treated badly or unfairly in school because of their race or ethnicity	21	18		17	18		20	24	12	13	+	20	16	54	13 *		16
Reported there is at least one teacher or other adult in their school that they can talk to if they have a problem	69	67		68	68		64	63	71	74		63	69	56	69	76	66
During an average school week, spend 10 or more hours participating in afterschool activities	24	24		24	25		23	24	25	26		17	27 *	12	26 *		25
Report they are most likely to attend a 4-year college or university, a community college, or technical school after high school	69	63	*	73	55	*	59	70	56	70		63	64	61	64	60	64

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#### rotective Factors

	VT	County	F	M	9th	<b>1</b> 0th	<b>11</b> th	<b>12</b> th	LGBTQ	HetCis	ВІРОС	WnH	IEP	noIEP
Used social media several times a day	80	83	87	79	77	84	88	83	85	83	75	84	76	84

	VT	County	F	M	9th	<b>1</b> 0th	<b>11</b> th	<b>12</b> th	LGBTQ	HetCis	ВІРОС	WnH	IEP	nolEP
Strongly agree or agree that in their community they feel like they matter to people	54	53	50	57	52	50	51	60	39	58 *	44	54	54	53

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### 2023 VERMONT YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY REPORT

MIDDLE SCHOOL RESULTS



### Demographics

	N
Overall	529

Sex	N	%
Male	249	49
Female	273	51

Year in School	N	%
6th grade	95	17
7th grade	225	43
8th grade	208	40

Note: Students are not required to answer questions on the YRBS. Therefore, totals by specific demographics may not equal the overall total. N = Unweighted number of students; % = Weighted percent



### Demographics

Sexual Orientation / Gender Identity	N	%
LGBTQ+	104	21
Heterosexual/Cisgender	395	79

Race / Ethnicity	N	%
BIPOC	79	16
White, non-Hispanic	427	84

Note: Students are not required to answer questions on the YRBS. Therefore, totals by specific demographics may not equal the overall total. N = Unweighted number of students; % = Weighted percent



### **Jnintentional Injuries and Prevention**

	VT	County	F	M	6th	7th	8th	LGBTQ	HetCis	BIPOC	WnH
Rarely or never wore a bicycle helmet, among students who had ridden a bicycle	27	28	22	33 *	15	27	34	37	26	35	27
Rarely or never wore a helmet when rollerblading or skateboarding, among students who used rollerblades or rode a skateboard	30	36 *	36	38		32	49	52	34 *		35
Had a concussion from playing a sport or being physically active, past year	17	22 *	19	25	17	22	24	18	23	30	20

	VT	County	F	M	6th	7th	8th	LGBTQ	HetCis	BIPOC	WnH	
Had a sunburn, past year	62	62	66	58	58	64	62	53	65	41	67	*
Most of the time or always wear sunscreen	42	43	53	33 *	53	44	39	32	45 *	28	45	*



### **Jnintentional Injuries and Prevention**

	VT	County	F	M	6th	7th	8th	LGBTQ	HetCis	BIPOC	WnH
Were asked by a doctor, dentist, or nurse if they used a tobacco product among those who saw a provider during the past year	26	24	24	24	20	21	29	23	25	29	24

	VT	County		F	M	6th	7th	8th	LGBTQ	HetCis	BIPOC	WnH	
Do not always wear a seat belt	25	27		28	26	17	27	32	34	26	39	26	*
Ever rode with a driver who had been drinking alcohol	19	23	*	27	20	6	26	28	25	24	24	24	
Ever rode with a driver who had been using marijuana	13	16	*	20	12	5	13	24	21	16	18	16	



<sup>\* =</sup> Statistical differences between groups;

### Violence and Bullying

	VT	County	F	M		6th	7th	8th	LGBTQ	HetCis	BIPOC	WnH
Were ever bullied on school property	47	47	55	38	*	36	48	51	63	43 *	51	46
Were ever electronically bullied	30	30	36	24	*	24	29	34	46	26 *	32	31
Were bullied, past 30 days	27	32 *	35	27		32	37	25	50	27 *	40	30
Bullied someone else, past 30 days	12	12	13	12			14	14	12	13	13	12

	VT	County	F	M	6th	7th	8th	LGBTQ	HetCis	BIPOC	WnH
Were ever in a physical fight	40	36	25	47 *	30	33	41	43	34	45	34
Ever saw someone get physically attacked, beaten, stabbed, or shot in their neighborhood	15	14	13	14	11	11	18	17	13	20	12



### Violence and Bullying

	VT	County	F	M		6th	7th	8th	LGBTQ	HetCis	BIPOC	WnH
Report someone has ever done sexual things to them that they did not want	13	14	20	9	*	6	13	18	26	12 *	19	13

	VT	County	F	M	6th	7th	8th	LGBTQ	HetCis	BIPOC	WnH
Did not go to school because they felt unsafe at school or on their way to or from school, past 30 days	12	15	17	12	12	14	17	26	11 *	18	14



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#### Mental Health

	VT	County	F	M		6th	7th	8th	LGBTQ	HetCis	BIPOC	WnH
Reported that their mental health was most of the time or always not good during the past 30 days	25	24	35	13	*	16	25	27	42	20 *	26	24
Have ever done something to purposely hurt themselves without wanting to die, such as cutting or burning themselves on purpose	21	21	32	9	*	10	21	26	49	15 *	28	21
Felt sad or hopeless, past year	24	23	30	15	*	14	25	24	44	17 *	33	21 *

	VT	County	F	M		6th	7th	8th	LGBTQ	HetCis	BIPOC	WnH
Ever seriously thought about killing themselves	20	22	31	12	*	8	23	26	46	16 *	24	21
Ever made a plan about how they would kill themselves	15	17	24	8	*	6	20	17	44	11 *	25	16
Ever tried to kill themselves	7	8	11	3	*	5	8	8	20	5 *	13	7



#### Mental Health

	VT	County	F	M	6th	7th	8th	LGBTQ	HetCis	BIPOC	WnH	
Most of the time or always get the kind of help they need, among those who felt sad, angry, hopeless, or anxious	41	37	32	44 *	52	41	26	21	41 *	22	40	*
Would most likely to talk to a teacher, counselor or other adult in their school or an adult outside of school who is not a family member about their feelings, among those who felt sad, angry, hopeless, or anxious	5	5	5	5		4	5	6	5		5	



#### fetime Substance Use

	VT	County		F	M	6th	7th	8th	LGBTQ	HetCis	BIPOC	WnH
Ever drank alcohol	19	25	*	28	23	14	25	31	31	24	32	25
Ever smoked a cigarette	7	9	*	9	9		10	11	16	8 *	12	9
Ever tried an electronic vapor product	12	14		17	12		14	20	24	13 *	17	14
Ever tried a flavored tobacco product	6	6		7	5		7	7	9	6		7
Ever tried marijuana	8	9		11	8		10	13	14	9	10	10



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#### \_ifetime Substance Use

	VT	County		F	M	6th	7th	8th	LGBTQ	HetCis	BIPOC	WnH
Had their first drink of alcohol before age 11 years	9	12	*	13	12	13	12	12	19	11 *	16	12
Smoked a cigarette before age 11 years	3	5	*	5	5		6	4	9	4		5
Tried an electronic vapor product for the first time before age 11 years	3	4		5	2		4	5	9	3 *		4
First tried a flavored tobacco product before age 11	3	4		4	4		4	4	7	3		4
Tried marijuana for the first time before age 11 years	2	3	*	4	3		5	3	6	3		4

	VT	County	F	M	6th	7th	8th	LGBTQ	HetCis	BIPOC	WnH
Ever misused a prescription pain medicine	7	7	9	5	5	8	8	18	5 *	9	7
Ever used inhalants	6	6	6	6		6	7	9	5	6	6



#### Current Substance Use

	VT	County	F	M	6th	7th	8th	LGBTQ	HetCis	BIPOC	WnH
Currently smoked cigarettes or cigars or used smokeless tobacco or electronic vapor products	7	8	8	8		11	7	12	7	7	8
Currently smoked cigarettes	2	1	2			3					1
Currently used an electronic vapor product	6	7	7	7		9	7	9	7		7
Currently used smokeless tobacco	1										
Currently smoked cigars	1										

	VT	County	F	M	6th	7th	8th	LGBTQ	HetCis	BIPOC	WnH
Currently drank alcohol	5	6	6	5		6	8	5	6	9	6
Currently used marijuana	4	6	6	5		5	9	11	5	8	6



#### Current Substance Use

	VT	County	F	M	6th	7th	8th	LGBTQ	HetCis	BIPOC	WnH
Usually used JUUL or other rechargeable device that uses pods, past 30 days, among students who used EVP	14										
Primary used EVP because they were curious about them, past 30 days, among students who used EVP	29	41 *							•		39



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### Perceptions Around Substance Use

	VT	County	F	M	6th	7th	8th	LGBTQ	HetCis	BIPOC	WnH
Say if they wanted to get electronic vapor products, it would be sort of easy or very easy for them to get some	24	25	23	26	11	20	35	22	26	33	24
Say if they wanted to get alcohol, it would be sort of easy or very easy for them to get some	38	40	44	37	28	36	50	43	41	41	41
Say if they wanted to get marijuana, it would be sort of easy or very easy for them to get some	20	24 *	28	21	12	21	33	33	24	29	24

	VT	County	F	M	6th	7th	8th	LGBTQ	HetCis	BIPOC	WnH
Think it is wrong or very wrong for someone their age to use electronic vapor products	89	86	84	88	96	85	82	79	87	87	86



### Perceptions Around Substance Use

	VT	County	F	M	6th	7th	8th	LGBTQ	HetCis	BIPOC	WnH
Believe that their parents or guardians feel it would be wrong or very wrong for them to use electronic vapor products	94	94									
Believe that their parents or guardians feel it would be wrong or very wrong for them to drink alcohol	86	85	83	86	89	88	79	81	85	82	84
Believe that their parents or guardians feel it would be wrong or very wrong for them to use marijuana	92	90	86	94 *	95	91	86	77	92 *	88	90



### Perceptions Around Substance Use

	VT	County	F	M	6th	7th	8th	LGBTQ	HetCis	BIPOC	WnH
Think people greatly risk harming themselves, physically or in other ways, if they use electronic vapor products regularly	51	49	47	50	58	47	47	44	49	49	48
Think people greatly risk harming themselves, physically or in other ways, if they have five or more drinks of alcohol once or twice each weekend	39	41	42	39	48	42	37	41	40	36	41
Think people greatly risk harming themselves, physically or in other ways, if they use marijuana regularly	45	41	40	42	63	40	32	35	41	36	41



### 2023 VERMONT YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY

Lamoille County Middle School Results

Sexual Health

	VT	County	F	M	6th	7th	8th	LGBTQ	HetCis	BIPOC	WnH
Ever had sexual intercourse	5	7	6	6		6	10	10	6		7
Used a condom during last sexual intercourse, among students who have ever had intercourse	51										

<sup>\* =</sup> Statistical differences between groups;

### Physical Activity

	VT	County	F	M	6th	7th	8th	LGBTQ	HetCis	BIPOC	WnH
Did not participate in at least 60 minutes of physical activity on at least 1 day, past week	10	9	9	8		11	8	15	7 *	14	8
Were physically active at least 60 minutes per day on 5 or more days, past week	59	59	49	71 *	72	55	59	33	66 *	51	61
Were physically active at least 60 minutes per day on all 7 days, past week	34	34	23	45 *	41	30	35	12	38 *	29	34

	VT	County	F	M	6th	7th	8th	LGBTQ	HetCis	BIPOC	WnH
Played on at least one sports team, past year	69	72	73	71	74	72	70	52	77 *	68	73



### Physical Activity

	VT	County		F	M	6th	7th	8th	LGBTQ	HetCis	BIPOC	WnH
Walk or ride their bike to school at least once a week when weather permits	23	11	*	11	11	18	12	7	9	11	12	11
Walk or ride their bike to school five days a week when weather permits	11	5	*	4	5	7	7			5	7	4



<sup>\* =</sup> Statistical differences between groups;

<sup># =</sup> Significantly increases/decreases with each grade level

#### Nutrition

	VT	County	F	M	6	6th	7th	8th	LGBTQ	HetCis	BIPOC	WnH
Did not eat breakfast, past week	12	11	13	9		10	11	11	16	10	14	10
Ate breakfast on 5 or more days, past week	60	63	55	72 *	-	77	61	59	50	65 *	55	64
Ate breakfast on all 7 days, past week	42	44	34	56 *	. (	60	45	36	27	47 *	39	45



#### Social Determinants of Health

	VT	County	F	M	6th	7th	8th	LGBTQ	HetCis	BIPOC	WnH
Most of the time or always went hungry because there was not enough food in their home, past 30 days	2	2	3			2	3	5	2		3
Experienced unstable housing, past 30 days	2	2	2	3		2	3		2		1
People in their home most of the time or always speak a language other than English	7	6	5	7	6	6	6		6	24	3 *



#### rotective Factors

	VT	County	F	M	6th	7th	8th	LGBTQ	HetCis	BIPOC	WnH
Ate dinner at home with at least one of their parents or other adult family member on four or more days, past week	87	88	88	88	91	89	85	83	89	84	89

	VT	County	F	M		6th	7th	8th	LGBTQ	HetCis	BIPOC	WnH	
Ever felt that they were treated badly or unfairly in school because of their race or ethnicity	25	29 *	29	29		24	32	29	41	26 *	57	24	*
Have at least one teacher or other adult in their school that they can talk to if they have a problem	65	61	59	64		72	64	53	56	61	56	62	
Strongly agree or agree that their school has clear rules and consequences for behavior	56	52	45	60	*	61	52	48	36	55 *	56	50	
Spend 10 or more hours participating in afterschool activities during a typical school week	13	15	14	17		15	13	18	15	16	16	15	



<sup>\* =</sup> Statistical differences between groups;

<sup># =</sup> Significantly increases/decreases with each grade level

#### Protective Factors

	VT	County	F	M	6th	7th	8th	LGBTQ	HetCis	BIPOC	WnH
Do not use social media such as Instagram, TikTok, Snapchat, and Twitter	21	19	18	20	37	19	12	17	18	11	19
Use social media such as Instagram, TikTok, Snapchat, and Twitter several times a day	60	59	62	56	28	57	75 #	59	61	68	59

	VT	County	F	M	6th	7th	8th	LGBTQ	HetCis	BIPOC	WnH
Strongly agree or agree that in their community they feel like they matter to people	56	53	49	59	71	51	48	35	57 *	46	55

